Contents

Par	t I Introduction	
1	Beyond Faith and Rationality Benedikt Paul Göcke, Ricardo Sousa Silvestre, Jean-Yvez Béziau, and Purushottama Bilimoria	3
Par	t II Analytic Philosophy of Religion	
2	Why Believe That There Is a God?	19
3	The Failure of van Inwagen's Solution to the Problem of Evil Benedikt Paul Göcke	29
4	Saadia Gaon on the Problem of Evil	49
5	Some Problems with Miracles and a Religious Approach to Them Agnaldo Cuoco Portugal	75
Par	t III Logical Philosophy of Religion	
6	An Even More Leibnizian Version of Gödel's Ontological Argument Kordula Świętorzecka and Marcin Łyczak	93
7	A Tractarian Resolution to the Ontological Argument Erik Thomsen	105
8	Some Thoughts on the Logical Aspects of the Problem of Evil Ricardo Sousa Silvestre	121
9	The Logic of the Trinity and the <i>Filioque</i> Question in Thomas Aquinas: A Formal Approach	137

10	Contradictions and Rationality: An Analysis of Two Biblical Cases	153
Par	t IV Computational Philosophy and Religion	
11	Talmudic Norms Approach to Mixtures with a Solution to the Paradox of the Heap: A Position Paper	173
12	A Case Study on Computational Hermeneutics: E. J. Lowe's Modal Ontological Argument	195
13	A Mechanically Assisted Examination of Vacuity and Question Begging in Anselm's Ontological Argument	229
Part	V Logic, Language and Religion	
14	Logic and Religion: The Essential Connection	257
15	Logic in Islam and Islamic Logic	277
16	Thinking Negation in Early Hinduism & Classical Indian Philosophy Purushottama Bilimoria	301
17	Is God Paraconsistent? Newton C. A. da Costa and Jean-Yves Beziau	321
Inde	ex	335