

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1. Introduction	1
1.1 The Three Main Arguments in Brief	7
1.2 Research Design, Methods, and Data	10
1.3 Putting the Partisan Politics of Law and Order in Context	14
1.3.1 General Pressures: Crime, Unemployment, Globalization, and the Public Mood	15
1.3.2 Proximate Context and the Impact of Institutions	21
1.3.3 Political Actors and Party Politics	26
1.3.4 Policy Feedback	28
1.3.5 Putting the Existing Literature in Causal Order: A Conceptual Framework for the Explanation of Law and Order Policies	29
1.4 Outline of the Book and Chapter Preview	30

2. A Theoretical Framework of the Partisan Politics of Law and Order	33
2.1 Setting the Law and Order Agenda: Party Politics and Issue Competition	34
2.1.1 More Valence Than Positional: The Issue of Law and Order	35
2.1.2 Salience and Issue Competition	39
2.1.3 Party System Configurations and Issue Competition on Law and Order	40
2.1.4 Expectations on Party Behavior	44
2.2 From Issue Competition to Outputs: How Government Participation and Institutional Constraints Affect Policies	48
2.3 Law and Order and Policy Feedback	51
2.4 Summary and Discussion of Hypotheses and the Theoretical Model	54
3. Patterns of Law and Order Policies in 20 Western Industrialized Countries: A Quantitative Analysis	57
3.1 Setting the Agenda: Issue Competition on Law and Order	58
3.1.1 Variables and Methods	59
3.1.2 Empirical Patterns of Issue Competition on Law and Order	66
3.2 From Agenda to Policies I: Patterns of Law and Order Spending	74
3.2.1 Variables and Methods	75
3.2.2 Empirical Patterns of Law and Order Spending	80
3.3 From Agenda to Policies II: Patterns of Law and Order Legislation in Four Western European Countries	88
3.3.1 Variables and Methods	89

3.3.2 Empirical Patterns of Law and Order Legislation	94
3.4 Summary: Findings of the Quantitative Analyses	99
4. Law and Order Policies and Third Way Social Democrats	103
4.1 Law and Order Policies in Germany and Britain: A Brief Overview of Development Since the 1990s	104
4.1.1 Law and Order Policies in Germany, 1994–2017	104
4.1.2 Law and Order Policies in Britain, 1992–2015	108
4.2 Why So Different? Analyzing the Puzzling Policy Profile of Two Third Way Governments	112
4.2.1 Agenda-Setting Dynamics in Germany and Britain	112
4.2.2 Decision-Making on Law and Order in Britain and Germany	118
4.3 Summary of the Results	126
5. Law and Order Policies and Conservative Parties	131
5.1 Law and Order Policies in France and Sweden: A Brief Overview of Development from the 1990s Onward	132
5.1.1 Law and Order Policies in France, 1997–2014	132
5.1.2 Law and Order Policies in Sweden, 1992–2014	139
5.2 Why So Different? Analyzing the Puzzling Policy Profile of Two Conservative Governments	145
5.2.1 Agenda-Setting Dynamics in France and Sweden	146
5.2.2 Decision-Making on Law and Order in France and Sweden	153
5.3 Summary of the Results	164

6. Law and Order and the Risk of Policy Overreaction	169
6.1 Positive Feedback in Law and Order Policies: Evidence from Aggregate Data	171
6.2 Positive Feedback: An Analysis of the Mechanisms in Four Cases	175
6.2.1 Feedback and Governmental Elites	175
6.2.2 Feedback and Interest Groups	179
6.2.3 Feedback and the Mass Public	182
6.3 Positive Policy Feedback and Law and Order	185
7. The Partisan Politics of Law and Order: Past, Present and Future	187
7.1 Agendas and Decisions: How Parties Influence Law and Order Policies	189
7.2 Law and Order in the New Century	194
<i>Appendix</i>	201
<i>References</i>	215
<i>Index</i>	243