

Contents

Preface IX

Abbreviations X

Introduction: The Opus arduum valde: Origin—Character—Tradition—Edition 1	
<i>Wolf-Friedrich Schäufele</i>	
1	Opus arduum valde: The Title 2
2	The Author 3
2.1	<i>His Name</i> 3
2.2	<i>His Captivity</i> 4
2.3	<i>His Self-Understanding as an Interpreter of Scripture</i> 7
2.4	<i>The Author as an Academic and a Preacher</i> 9
3	The Current Situation 10
4	Date and Place of Writing 13
5	Sources 16
6	The Prologues 21
7	Content and Main Aspects 22
7.1	<i>The Method of Scriptural Interpretation</i> 23
7.2	<i>The Antichrist</i> 25
7.3	<i>The Release of Satan</i> 30
7.4	<i>Pseudo-apostles and Supporters of the Antichrist</i> 32
7.5	<i>The Mendicant Orders</i> 35
7.6	<i>The Donation of Constantine</i> 37
7.7	<i>The Despenser Crusade</i> 39
7.8	<i>Indulgences</i> 40
7.9	<i>Lex evangelica and Ecclesia primitiva</i> 40
7.10	<i>The Evangelical Preachers</i> 43
7.11	<i>The Laymen</i> 44
7.12	<i>Expectations for the Future</i> 45
8	The Theological Profile of the OAV 49
8.1	<i>Common Points with Wyclif and the Lollards</i> 49
8.2	<i>Common Points with the Spiritual Franciscans</i> 51
9	An Attempt to Identify the Author 52
10	The OAV in Bohemia 54
11	The Manuscripts 59
12	Reconstruction of the History of Transmission and Formation of a Stemma Codicum 73
	Excursus: The Transmission of OAV 7 73

- 13 The Edition by Martin Luther 77
14 Editorial Principles 82

Opus arduum valde

Prologues 87

Apocalypse I 106

Apocalypse II 135

Apocalypse III 184

Apocalypse IV 215

Apocalypse V 248

Apocalypse VI 261

Apocalypse VII 298

Apocalypse VIII 320

Apocalypse IX 332

Apocalypse X 359

Apocalypse XI 374

Apocalypse XII 409

Apocalypse XIII 430

Apocalypse XIV 463

Apocalypse XV 488

Apocalypse XVI 496

Apocalypse XVII	518
Apokalypse XVIII	535
Apocalypse XIX	553
Apocalypse XX	567
Apocalypse XXI	595
Apocalypse XXII	629
Bibliography	643
Index of Persons and Works	673
Index of Places	681
Index of Biblical References	683