Contents

Part I The Era of Information Abundance and Memory Scarcity

The Problem of Web Ephemera 5
Daniela Major

Web Archives Preserve Our Digital Collective Memory 11
Daniela Major and Daniel Gomes

Part II Collecting Before It Vanishes

National Web Archiving in Australia: Representing the Comprehensive 23
Paul Koerbin

Web Archiving in Singapore: The Realities of National Web Archiving ... 33
Ivy Huey Shin Lee

Archiving Social Media: The Case of Twitter 43
Zeynep Pehlivan, Jérôme Thièvre, and Thomas Drugeon

Creating Event-Centric Collections from Web Archives 57
Elena Demidova and Thomas Risse

Part III Access Methods to Analyse the Past Web

Full-Text and URL Search Over Web Archives 71
Miguel Costa

A Holistic View on Web Archives 85
Helge Holzmann and Wolfgang Nejdl

Interoperability for Accessing Versions of Web Resources with the Memento Protocol 101
Shawn M. Jones, Martin Klein, Herbert Van de Sompel, Michael L. Nelson, and Michele C. Weigle

Linking Twitter Archives with Television Archives 127
Zeynep Pehlivan

Image Analytics in Web Archives 141
Eric Müller-Budack, Kader Pustu-Iren, Sebastian Diering, Matthias Springstein, and Ralph Ewerth

Part IV Researching the Past Web

Digital Archaeology in the Web of Links: Reconstructing a Late-1990s Web Sphere 155
Peter Webster

Quantitative Approaches to the Danish Web Archive 165
Janne Nielsen

Critical Web Archive Research 181
Anat Ben-David

Exploring Online Diasporas: London's French and Latin American Communities in the UK Web Archive 189
Saskia Huc-Hepher and Naomi Wells

Platform and App Histories: Assessing Source Availability in Web Archives and App Repositories 203
Anne Helmond and Fernando van der Vlist

Part V Web Archives as Infrastructures to Develop Innovative Services

The Need for Research Infrastructures for the Study of Web Archives ... 217
Niels Brügger

Automatic Generation of Timelines for Past-Web Events 225
Ricardo Campos, Arian Pasquali, Adam Jatowt, Vítor Mangaravite, and Alípio Mário Jorge

Political Opinions on the Past Web 243
Miguel Won

Oldweb.today: Browsing the Past Web with Browsers from the Past 253
Dragan Espenschied and Ilya Kreymer

Big Data Science Over the Past Web 271
Miguel Costa and Julien Masanès

Part VI A Look into the Future

The Past Web: A Look into the Future 285
Julien Masanès, Daniela Major, and Daniel Gomes

Index 293