

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xix</i>
Introduction	1
1 The eagle of Zeus arrives (303 BCE–64 BCE)	15
2 <i>Oriens apex pulcher</i> : the Roman “Beautiful Crown of the East” in the making (64 BCE–192 CE)	69
3 From capital to crisis: Antioch in the Late Roman Empire (193–458)	127
4 Theoupolis, the city of God (458–638)	190
5 Antākīya, mother of cities (638–969)	235
6 The Byzantine duchy of Antioch (969–1085)	277
7 The Saljūqs: an interlude (1084–1098)	336
8 The Crusader principality of Antioch (1098–1268)	348
9 A Mamlūk entrepot (1268–1516)	406

x Contents

10	Ottoman Antakya (1516–1918)	430
11	A frontier town once more (1920–2020)	489
	Appendix 1: Mapping the walls of Antioch <i>Stephen Batiuk, Andrea U. De Giorgi, and A. Asa Eger</i>	509
	Appendix 2: Evliya Çelebi's <i>Seyahatnamesi</i> <i>Translation by Peter Kempner</i>	515
	<i>Bibliography</i>	525
	<i>Index of people</i>	557
	<i>Index of places</i>	570
	<i>Varia index</i>	586