## Contents

List of Figures List of Tables List of Contributors	xiii xix xxiii
1. The Politics of Legislative Debates: An Introduction Hanna Bäck, Marc Debus, and Jorge M. Fernandes	1
2. Analyzing the Politics of Legislative Debate Michael Laver	21
3. Theories and Empirical Applications of Legislative Debate Jonathan B. Slapin and Sven-Oliver Proksch	34
4. Legislative Speech in Presidential Systems Andrew J. Taylor	51
5. Methods for Analyzing Parliamentary Debates Max Goplerud	72
6. Collecting Large-scale Comparative Text Data on Legislative Debates Jan Schwalbach and Christian Rauh	91
7. Argentina: Debates and Consensus in a Post-bipartisan Congress <i>Alejandro Ecker and Martin Soto Payva</i>	110
8. Australia: Speaker Time in an Adversarial System Keith Dowding, Patrick Leslie, and Marija Taflaga	130
9. Austria: Individual Talent, Official Functions, and Party Size Marcelo Jenny and Wolfgang C. Müller	152
10. Brazil: Legislative Debate under Coalition Presidentialism Model Fabiano Santos, Fernando Guarnieri, and Nara Salles	175
<ul> <li>11. Canada: Predictors of Floor-Access in the House of Commons, 1988–2019</li> <li>Christopher Cochrane, Jean-François Godbout, and Jason Vandenbeukel</li> </ul>	193
<ol> <li>Chile: Examining Differences in Speech Participation in the Chamber of Deputies</li> <li>Eduardo Alemán, Juan Pablo Micozzi, and Iñaki Sagarzazu</li> </ol>	214

13.	Denmark: Open-list PR and Parliamentary Speech David M. Willumsen	235
14.	Ecuador: Individual Incentives and the Gendered Path to Power Analía Gómez Vidal and Sebastián Vallejo Vera	260
15.	Estonia: Quiet in Power, Noisy in Opposition Allan Sikk and Priit Vinkel	285
16.	European Parliament: Debating in a Legislature with Competing Incentives <i>Miriam Sorace</i>	304
17.	Finland: Legislative Speechmaking in a Changing Parliament Corentin Poyet and Tapio Raunio	329
18.	France: Talkative MPs under Control Lennard Alke, Sylvain Brouard, and Olivier Rozenberg	351
19.	Germany: Strong Party Groups and Debates among Policy Specialists Jochen Müller, Christian Stecker, and Andreas Blätte	376
20.	Ghana: The Politics of Legislative Debates in a Hybrid Presidential Regime Edalina Rodrigues Sanches and António Luís Dias	399
21.	Greece: Debates in a Party-dominated System with Clientelistic Underpinnings Yanis Kartalis and Marina Costa Lobo	420
22.	Iceland: Re-election and Career Advancement Motivations in a Permissive Legislature Agnar Freyr Helgason, Indriði H. Indriðason, and Gunnar Helgi Kristinsson	443
23.	Ireland: The Paradox of a Weak Legislature in a Candidate-centered System Alexander Herzog, Slava Jankin Mikhaylov, and Liam Weeks	463
24	Israel: Legislative Debates in a Personalized Parliament Or <i>Tuttnauer and Chen Friedberg</i>	484
25	. Italy: Legislative Speeches under Changing Electoral Rules Daniela Giannetti and Andrea Pedrazzani	505
26	. Japan: Committee-Centered Oversight in a Dominant-Party System <i>Daniel M. Smith</i>	528
27	. Malawi: Parliamentary Debate under Executive Dominance Nikolaos Frantzeskakis, Michael Wahman, and T. Murat Yildirim	553

## 3

28.	Mexico: Parties and Floor Access in the <i>Cámara de Diputados</i> <i>Eric Magar</i>	572
29.	The Netherlands: Party Specialists Taking the Floor Simon Otjes and Tom Louwerse	594
30.	New Zealand: Parliamentary Speeches under a Mixed-Member Proportional Electoral System <i>Moritz Osnabrügge</i>	613
31.	Norway: Committee-Membership Matters, Party Loyalty Decides Martin G. Søyland and Bjørn Høyland	633
32.	Poland: Speechmaking under Open-List Proportional Representation Kamil Marcinkiewicz and Michael Jankowski	651
33.	Portugal: Debating in a Party-Centered Legislature Jorge M. Fernandes and Miguel Won	675
34.	Spain: A "Cardboard Model" of MP Floor Participation Joan-Josep Vallbé and Marc Sanjaume-Calvet	692
35.	Sweden: Biased Debate Participation with Nearly Equal Gender Representation Markus Baumann, Hanna Bäck, and Royce Carroll	713
36.	Switzerland: The Politics of Legislative Debate Elena Frech, Niels Goet, and Simon Hug	734
37.	Turkey: Dynamics of Parliamentary Debates and Legislative Ambition <i>T. Murat Yildirim</i>	758
38.	The United Kingdom: The (Increasing) Discretion of MPs in Parliamentary Debate Jack Blumenau and Roberta Damiani	775
39.	United States: Evolving Determinants of Participation in Floor Debates David Gelman and Max Goplerud	801
40.	Unpacking Comparative Patterns in Legislative Debates Hanna Bäck, Marc Debus, and Jorge M. Fernandes	825
Ind	ex	851