## Contents

1.	Preliminaries		
	1.1	Sets, Functions, and Relations	2
	1.2	The Real and Complex Number Fields	9
2.	. Set Theory		
	2.1	Finite, Countable, and Uncountable Sets	26
	2.2		33
	2.3	Cardinal Numbers	39
3.	Vec	47	
	3.1	Definitions and Basic Properties	49
	3.2	Independent Sets and Bases	53
	3.3	The Dimension of a Vector Space	57
	3.4	Linear Mappings, Quotient Spaces, and Direct Sums	61
	3.5	Matrix Representation and Diagonalization	70
	3.6	Normed Linear Spaces	75
	3.7	Inner Product Spaces	85
	The	Metric Topology	103
	4.1	Definitions and Basic Properties	105
	4.2	Interior, Closure, and Boundary	110
	4.3	Continuity and Equivalent Metrics	119
	4.4	Product Spaces	129
	4.5	Separable Spaces	133
	4.6	Completeness	136
	4.7	Compactness	149
	4.8	Function Spaces	160
	4.9	The Stone-Weierstrass Theorem	171
	4.10	Fourier Series and Orthogonal Polynomials	175
5.	Essentials of General Topology		
	5.1	Definitions and Basic Properties	192
	5.2	Bases and Subbases	197
	5.3	Continuity	200
	5.4	The Product Topology: The Finite Case	205
	5.5	Connected Spaces	208
	5.6	Separation by Open Sets	213
	5.7	Second Countable Spaces	217
	5.8	Compact Spaces	221
	5.9	Locally Compact Spaces	226

## xviii CONTENTS

			229
		Compactification	233
		Metrization	
	5.12	The Product of Infinitely Many Spaces	238
6.	Bana	ach Spaces	245
-	6.1	Finite vs. Infinite-Dimensional Spaces	247
	6.2	Bounded Linear Mappings	253
	6.3	Three Fundamental Theorems	260
	6.4	The Hahn-Banach Theorem	266
	6.5	The Spectrum of an Operator	272
	6.6	Adjoint Operators and Quotient Spaces	278
	6.7	Weak Topologies	284
_			
7.		ert Spaces	291
	7.1	Definitions and Basic Properties	292
		Orthonormal Bases and Fourier Series	300
		Self-Adjoint Operators	308
		Compact Operators	319
	7.5	Compact Operators on Banach Spaces	336
8.	. Integration Theory		
	8.1	The Riemann Integral	342
	8.2	Measure Spaces	349
	8.3	Abstract Integration	364
	8.4	Lebesgue Measure on $\mathbb{R}^n$	373
	8.5	Complex Measures	393
	8.6	$\mathfrak{Q}^p$ Spaces	402
	8.7	Approximation	408
	8.8	Product Measures	418
	8.9	A Glimpse of Fourier Analysis	430
Ar	nend	ix A: The Equivalence of Zorn's Lamma the Assistant Col.	
11	and	lix A: The Equivalence of Zorn's Lemma, the Axiom of Choice, the Well Ordering Principle	445
		1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	445
Ap	pend	ix B: Matrix Factorizations	449
Bil	bliogr	aphy	453
	Bibliography Glossarv of Symbols		
	Glossary of Symbols ndex		455