

# Contents

Preface — VII

Editor's Note — XIII

Abbreviations — XXI

List of Publications — XXV

## A Government, Power, and Jurisdiction

Cicero, ad Familiares XIII, 26 and 28: Evidence for *revocatio* or *relectio Romae/Romam?* — 3

Military Tribunates and the Exercise of Patronage — 23

The Concept of *Indulgentia* under Trajan — 35

The Role of Cicero's Letters of Recommendation: *Iustitia* versus *Gratia?* — 61

Cassius Dio, Mommsen and the *Quinquefascales* — 79

The Evolution of the So-Called Provincial Law, or: Cicero's Letters of Recommendation and Private International Law in the Roman World — 99

## B Documents, Languages, and Law

Subscriptions and Signatures in the Papyri from the Judaeen Desert:

The χειροχρήσις — 115

The Languages of the Legal and Administrative Documents from the Judaeen Desert — 127

'Diplomatics' or External Aspects of the Legal Documents from the Judaeen Desert: Prolegomena — 147

Survival, Adaptation and Extinction: Nabataean and Jewish Aramaic versus Greek in the Legal Documents from the Cave of Letters in Naḥal Hever — 161

The Bar Kokhba Revolt and the Documents from the Judaeen Desert: Nabataean Participation in the Revolt (*P.Yadin* 52) — 173

Language Gaps in Roman Palestine and the Roman Near East — 195

Private International Law or Conflict of Laws: Reflections on Roman Provincial Jurisdiction — 213

Continuity of Nabataean Law in the Petra Papyri: A Methodological Exercise — 237

Change and Continuity in Late Legal Papyri from Palaestina Tertia: *Nomos Hellēnikos* and *Ethos Rōmaikon* — 257

## C Land, Army, and Administration

Babatha's 'Patria': Maḥoza, Maḥoz 'Eaglatain and Ḥo'ar — 275

Courtyard(s) in Ein-Gedi: P.Yadin 11, 19 and 20 of the Babatha Archive — 285

Land Tenure in the Documents from the Nabataean Kingdom and the Roman Province of Arabia — 293

Ἡ νέα ἐπαρχία Ἀραβία: The New Province of Arabia in the Papyri from the Judaeen Desert — 309

Some Aspects of the Roman Administration of Judaea/Syria-Palaestina — 317

The Legio VI Ferrata — 337

Ein Gedi between the Two Revolts — 347

The Roman Census in the Papyri from the Judaeen Desert and the Egyptian κατ' οἰκίαν ἀπογραφή — 363

The Administrative Background to the New Settlement Recently Discovered near Giv'at Shaul, Ramallah-Shu'afat Road — 379

The Impact of the Roman Army in the Province of Judaea/Syria Palaestina — 387

## D Law, Custom, and Provincial Life

The Guardianship of Jesus Son of Babatha: Roman and Local Law in the Province of Arabia — 403

- The Guardian (ἐπίτροπος) of a Woman in the Documents from the Judaean Desert — 431**
- The Law of Succession in the Documents from the Judaean Desert Again — 443**
- The Rabbis and the Documents — 453**
- The Impact of the Documentary Papyri from the Judaean Desert on the Study of Jewish History from 70 to 135 CE — 467**
- Jewish Jurisdiction under Roman Rule: Prolegomena — 485**
- Women and Law in the Documents from the Judaean Desert — 501**
- Eleuthera and Brat Horin: Another Look at Babatha's Ketubba, P.Yadin 10 — 525*
- 'The Conception of Jesus' — 533**
- Map of Judaea and Arabia — 547**
- Bibliography — 549**
- General Index — 585**
- Index of Sources — 595**