Honorific Culture at Delphi in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods

Ву

Dominika Grzesik



LEIDEN | BOSTON

Contents

| Acknowledgements IX | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| List of Figures, Tables, Maps and Photos XI | | | |
| Abbreviations XIII | | | |
| Practical Notes XV | | | |
| | | | |
| Intro | oduction 1 | | |
| 1 | Scholarship on Greek Euergetism and Honorific Culture 3 | | |
| 2 | Methodological Framework 7 | | |
| 3 | The Structure of the Book 10 | | |
| TL. | Enigraphy of Hanaura Enigraphic Habit and Hanauif - Caltur | | |
| | Epigraphy of Honours: Epigraphic Habit and Honorific Culture | | |
| | elphi 13 | | |
| 1.1 | Categories of Inscriptions 16 | | |
| 1.2 | 1 0 1 | | |
| | Honorific Culture 19 The Find of the Engraphic Mehit and Hanguife Culture at Dalubines | | |
| 1.3 | 1 00 | | |
| 1.4 | Conclusion 36 | | |
| The | Rhythms and Trends in Gift-Giving at Delphi 40 | | |
| 2.1 | Types, Value and the Hierarchy of Honours 41 2.1.1 The Amphictyony and Other Communities at Delphi 41 | | |
| | | | |
| | 2.1.2 The Delphic Gift-Giving System 46 | | |
| 2.2 | The Economy of Honours 56 | | |
| 2.3 | Gifts for Citizens and Non-citizens 59 | | |
| 2.4 | Conclusion 62 | | |
| The | Dalmhia Dravany Natawale Ca | | |
| | Delphic Proxeny Network 63 The Delphic <i>Proxenia</i> and Regional Interactions 69 | | |
| 3.1 | The Delphic <i>Proxenia</i> and Regional Interactions 69 The Citizens of Delphi as <i>Proxenoi</i> of Other Cities and States 82 | | |
| 3.2 | Conclusion 86 | | |
| 3.3 | Conclusion | | |
| Hon | orific Communities: the Recipients of Gifts at Delphi 88 | | |
| 4.1 | Delphi and Its Interstate Network System: Honorands from | | |
| | Neighbouring and More Distant Zones 92 | | |
| 4.2 | Delphi and Its Wide Network System 95 | | |
| | 4.2.1 Delphi and the Hellenistic Kings 95 | | |
| | 4.2.2 Delphi and the Advent of Rome 100 | | |

- 4.3 The Female Honorands 104
- 4.4 Conclusion 107

5 The Language of Honours 109

- 5.1 The Formulae of Delphic Honorific Decrees and the Phenomenon of Delphic Abbreviated Decrees 109
 - 5.1.1 Abbreviated Decrees 100
 - 5.1.2 Full Pattern Decrees 116
- 5.2 Tituli Honorarii 130
- 5.3 Conclusion 132

6 The Topography of Honours 134

- 6.1 The Landscape of Epigraphy the Location of Delphic Decrees 136
 - 6.1.1 The Types of Media Used at Delphi 137
 - 6.1.2 The Locations of Delphic Decrees 139
 - 6.1.3 The Decrees of the Amphictyony and Other Communities at Delphi 145
- 6.2 The Monumentalisation of Delphi the Honorific Statuescape of Delphi 148
 - 6.2.1 The Aetolian Zone at Delphi 162
- 6.3 The Connection between Space and Power 165
- 6.4 Conclusion 169

Epilogue: Post-classical Delphi 171

Appendices

Appendix 1: An Overview of Delphic History 181

Appendix 2: Delphic Citizens Attested as *Proxenoi* of Other Cities and States 182

Appendix 3: The Network of Delphic Honorands 186

No. 1. A Narrow Network (Central Greece, Attica and the

Peloponnese) 186

No. 2. A Network with More Distant Regions (Macedonia, Epirus, the

Aegean Islands and the West Coast of Asia Minor) 188

No. 3. A Wide Network (the Propontic Areas, the Hellespont, the Black Sea Region, the South Coast of Asia Minor, Syria, Cyprus, Egypt and Magna Graecia) 190

CONTENTS

Appendix 4: Roman Emperors and Family Members Praised at Delphi by Citizens of Delphi and the Amphictyony 192 Appendix 5: Proposers of Motions 193

Bibliography 198
Index of Sources 225
Index of Greek Terms 241
Index of Places 242
General Index 245

Figures, Tables, Maps, and Photos

Figures

| 1 | Inscriptions from De | elphi by century (sixth century BCE– |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | fourth century CE) | 20 |

- Inscriptions from Delphi by quarter-century (sixth century BCE-fourth century CE)
 21
- 3 Tituli honorarii from Delphi by century 23
- 4 Decree production at Delphi by century 23
- 5 Decree production at Delphi by quarter-century 25
- 6 Decrees and tituli honorarii from Delphi by century 26
- 7 Inscriptions from Delphi dated to the reign of particular Roman emperors (without manumissions) 31
- 8 Public and private inscriptions from Delphi dated to the thirdfourth centuries CE 35
- 9 Types of honours granted by the Delphic polis, in descending rhythm of frequency (by percentages of the study sample) 48
- 10 The number of grants of citizenship at Delphi (fourth century BCEsecond century CE) 51
- 11 The number of royal donations 99
- 12 The number of Delphic decrees displayed on stelai (156 in total) 138
- 13 The number of Delphic decrees displayed on building walls (604 in total) 138
- Reconstruction of the base of the Rhodian Chariot (northern flank) and the display of the main dedication (on top) and the later manumission records 144
- 15 Reconstruction of the base of Aemilius Paullus 157

Tables

- 1 Categories of inscriptions from Delphi 19
- 2 The average number of inscriptions per year per emperor 32
- 3 Chronological distribution of specific types of grants 49
- 4 Roman emperors honoured by the Delphic *polis* 103
- 5 The number of women honoured at Delphi 105
- 6 The number of Delphic decrees with publication clauses 127
- 7 Specific locations of Delphic decrees displayed on building walls 141
- 8 The location of decrees of foreign communities at Delphi 147

Maps

- The places of origin of Delphic proxenoi from the most remote territories 70
- The places of origin of Delphic *proxenoi* from central Greece, the Aegean islands and the west coast of Asia Minor 71
- 3 The fourth century BCE network of Delphic proxenia 72
- 4 The third century BCE network of Delphic proxenia 74
- 5 The second century BCE network of Delphic proxenia 78
- 6 The first century BCE network of Delphic proxenia 79
- 7 The network of Delphic *proxenia* in the imperial period 80
- The range of the Delphic proxeny network from the fourth century BCE to the late second century CE (following Mack) 83
- 9 The citizens of Delphi attested as proxenoi of other cities and states (following Mack) 83
- 10 Map of the sanctuary of Delphi with division into particular regions 151
- 11 The beginning of the Sacred Way 152

Photos

- 1 The temple of Apollo 1
- 2 Abbreviated decree granting the citizens of Chios *promanteia* 113
- 3 Titulus honorarius for Vibullius Polydeukion, son of Herodes Atticus 131
- 4 The view on the main entrance and the Roman agora 153
- 5 The Athenian Treasury and the Sacred Way 156
- 6 Monument of Prusias II 159
- 7 The theatre and the view on the northern region of the temple of Apollo 161