Table of Contents

Preface	VII
Abbreviations	ix
List of Illustrations	xi
Map of the Towns in the Nordic Kingdoms	XV
Introduction	
KASPER H. ANDERSEN, JEPPE BÜCHERT NETTERSTRØM, LISBETH M	i. IMER,
BJØRN POULSEN, and RIKKE STEENHOLT OLESEN	1
Runic Writing in Danish Medieval Towns	
LISBETH M. IMER	39
Medieval Runic Latin in an Urban Perspective	
RIKKE STEENHOLT OLESEN	69
Roman-Script Epigraphy in Norwegian Towns	
ELISE KLEIVANE	105
"Fann ek bein" - "I Found a Bone": Runic Artefacts as Material Evide	ence
of Writing in Medieval Norwegian Towns	
KRISTEL ZILMER	135
(II)literacy Reflected on Scandinavian Viking Coins	
GITTE TARNOW INGVARDSON	173
Medieval Literacy in Turku: Material and Linguistic Remains	
from a Multilingual Townscape	
JANNE HARJULA, VISA IMMONEN, and KIRSI SALONEN	197
Searching for Urban Literacy in the Archaeological Record	
MORTEN SØVSØ	229
Civic Literacy in Late Medieval Ribe	
JEPPE BÜCHERT NETTERSTRØM	253
Markers of Civic Literacy in Medieval Danish Towns	
KASPER H. ANDERSEN	289
IS ISLEET AND ENGLY	_ 33

Putting Town Life in Writing: Medieval Danish Town Scribes	210
BJØRN POULSEN	319
Variance and Change in Civic Literacy in Late Medieval Stockholm:	
The Liber Memorialis	
THERESIA PETTERSSON	343
The Dominican Order and Urban Literacy in Medieval Scandinavia	
JOHNNY GRANDJEAN GØGSIG JAKOBSEN	375
Lost Notes and Hidden Spells: Scraps of Worldly Literacy	
from the Choir Stalls in Lund Cathedral	
ANDREAS MANHAG	411
1 1.	
Indices	441
List of Contributors	463