

# Contents

<i>List of maps</i>	vi
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiv
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvi
1 English and local languages in Southeast Asia and ASEAN	1
2 The transformation of local language habitats	7
3 History of English in Southeast Asia	20
4 Texture and features of English	46
5 Language contact and the development of English in Southeast Asia	72
6 English in specific domains	82
7 English as a lingua franca in ASEAN	97
8 Language policy and language education	109
9 Future of English and future challenges	136
<i>Bibliography</i>	143
<i>Index</i>	164