

Contents

Illustrations	X
Preface	XIII
Map of Bali	XV
General Introduction: Korn on Bali	1
Chapter 1: The Administrative and Political Organization of Karangasem	
1.1 Historical Review	6
1.1.1 Introduction	6
1.1.2 Sources and Manipulations	7
1.1.3 Main Points of (Javano-) Balinese History	8
1.2 Hierarchies	10
1.3 Administrative and Political Authorities	13
1.3.1 General Remarks	13
1.3.2 Dharma Wanita	14
1.3.3 Lembaga Adat	15
1.3.4 Kantor Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan	16
1.3.5 Departemen Agama	18
1.4 Agro-Political Structure	19
1.5 Politics and the Relations between Village and Town	22
1.6 The Royal Dynasty	29
1.6.1 Karangasem and Lombok	30
1.6.2 Gusti Gdé Jëlantik and the Consequences (1894-1938)	31
1.6.3 Schism and Conflict	33
1.6.4 Descent	34
1.6.5 Puri and Village	39
Chapter 2: The Village of Tatulingga (Karangasem) I	
2.1 Introduction	43
2.1.1 General Remarks	43
2.1.2 The Concept "Désa"	44
2.1.3 The Concept "Banjar"	45
2.2 The Village Temple System	48
2.2.1 General Remarks	48
2.2.2 The Four Main Village Temples	51
2.2.2.1 The Pura Mutër	51
2.2.2.2 The Pura Pusêh	52
2.2.2.3 The Pura Balé Agung	55
2.2.2.4 The Pura Dalêm	59

2.2.3	The Other Village Temples	60
2.2.3.1	The Pura Dalêm Alit	60
2.2.3.2	The Pura Ségaha	60
2.2.3.3	The Pura Ulun Suwi	61
2.2.3.4	The Pura Tirta Pawitra	61
2.2.3.5	The Pura (Pang-) Ulun Ing Sétra	62
2.2.3.6	The Pura Prajapati	63
2.3	Aspects	63
2.3.1	Identification, Association, and Context	64
2.3.2	Gods, Humans, and Soil	65
2.3.3	Cardinal Points	67
2.4	A Family Temple: The Pura Ibu Sakti	73
2.5	The Ritual Calendar	75
2.5.1	Two Calendars	75
2.5.2	The Rituals	75
2.5.3	Concepts	76
2.5.4	Ritual and Rupiah	79
 Chapter 3: The Village of Tatulingga (Karangasem) II		
3.1	Associations (Survey)	81
3.1.1	Désa, Banjar, Subak	81
3.1.2	Divisions	83
3.2	Banjar and Sésabu	84
3.3	Pahaman and Désa Nyoman	88
3.3.1	Land and Ritual Obligations	88
3.3.2	Duties	91
3.3.3	Immigrants	92
3.3.4	The Banjar Council	93
3.4	The Village Elders	95
3.4.1	General Remarks	95
3.4.2	Terms of Office, and Seats	100
3.4.3	Land and Purity	102
3.4.4	Duties and Kaos	104
3.4.5	The Village Secretary	107
3.4.6	Pangauk	108
3.4.7	Council Meetings	109
3.4.8	Priests	111
3.4.9	Full and New Moon Rituals	112
3.4.10	Ménanga and Pélélintih	113
3.5	The Associations of Boys and Girls	115
3.5.1	General Remarks	115
3.5.2	Boys (Taruna)	115
3.5.3	Girls (Daha)	116
3.5.4	Retirement and Obligations	117
3.6	Other Associations	118
3.6.1	Introduction	118
3.6.2	Associations other than the Subak	119
3.6.3	Subak	120
3.6.4	Jongkok	121
3.6.5	Music Associations	122

3.7 Pasèk, Pulasari, Pangadilan	124
3.7.1 Dadia, Kelompok, Status, Descent	124
3.7.2 Tension, Prestige, Politics	127
 Chapter 4: The Ritual of the Seventh Month	
4.1 Introduction	130
4.2 The Ritual Chain	131
4.3 Interpretation	137
 Concluding Remarks	141
Notes	145
 Appendices	
I Transcription and Translation of Village Regulations (Excerpts)	
1. dsc 3 Pangéling-éling désané	156
2. dsc 6A Iki pujacaru wong désané.	156
dsc 8 Puniki pratékan ing aci-aci	156
dsc 87e Puniki pratékan ing aci-aci	156
3. dsc 6A Iki pujacaru wong désané.	164
4. dsc 9 Puniki lanlanan usaba kasa	164
5. dsc 12 Pangéling-éling désané	164
6. dsc 33 Pangéling-éling luwir babanténan	166
7. dsc 19 Puniki yèn natkala kërama saing	166
8. dsc 87f Titi suarané wong désané	166
9. dsc 12 Pangéling-éling désané	166
 II Tables	
1. Population Increase and Density (1912-1980).	170
2. Distribution of Wet Rice and Arid Fields (1950-1970)	170
3. Number of Subak (1917-1971).	170
4. Average Landed Estate per Family/K.K. in ha. (1927-1976)	170
 Abbreviations	171
Bibliography.	172
Index	179