

# Contents

<i>Glossary</i>	ix
<i>List of tables and illustrations</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Introduction</i>	1
<i>I The development of Dutch trade in the Americas</i>	17
1. Willem Usselinx's visionary empire	17
2. War at sea	22
3. The search for salt, new routes, and new goods	24
4. Tobacco as an incentive for settlement	31
5. The lure of sugar	35
6. The later history of the Company	37
<i>II Outwitting the Spanish system: Direct and indirect Dutch trade with Spanish America</i>	41
1. The Dutch in the Caribbean after the Peace of Münster: from raiders to traders	41
2. The Spanish trading system: <i>flotas</i> and <i>galeones</i>	43
3. Dutch participation in the <i>flotas</i> and register ships	48
4. Transition to direct trade	52
<i>III Curaçao: Amsterdam's Caribbean counterpart</i>	59
1. The administration of Curaçao	63
2. Customs duties and fraud	64
3. Immigration of Sephardic Jews	65
4. Mixed crews	67
5. Transatlantic links	69

IV	<i>Direct foreign trade in the Spanish Caribbean</i>	73
	1. Curaçao and the Spanish Caribbean	73
	2. New Granada, Cuba, and Santo Domingo	74
	3. Puerto Rico's special relationship with the Dutch	78
	4. Direct trade to Spanish American ports from the Netherlands	84
	5. Other smugglers in the Spanish West Indies	86
V	<i>Statia, Curaçao, and French and British America</i>	89
	1. Trade with the French West Indies	92
	2. Trade with the English colonies in North America and the West Indies	95
	3. Curaçao and the non-Hispanic world	97
	4. French and English privateering	101
VI	<i>Dutch slave supplies to foreign markets</i>	105
	1. The Dutch slave trade	105
	2. Problems and challenges	111
	3. The Coijmans asiento	113
	4. Decline of Curaçao's slave trade	118
	5. French and English customers	119
VII	<i>The symbiosis of Curaçao and Venezuela</i>	121
	1. Daily business with Venezuelan ports	124
	2. Spanish traders in Curaçao, Bonaire, and Aruba	128
	3. Dutch creditors and Spanish debtors	129
	4. The Venezuelan traders	131
	5. A Curaçaoan colony in Venezuela: Tucacas	135
	6. Legal trade	138
VIII	<i>Spain's fight against contraband</i>	141
	1. The fight against illicit trade in the Spanish Caribbean	141
	2. The war waged on smuggling in Caracas	145
	3. The Guipuzcoana in action	147
	4. Rebellion against the Guipuzcoana	153
	5. The end of the Guipuzcoana	156
	6. Dutch defence	157
	7. Dutch protection of Caribbean trade	162
	8. Dutch counteraction	166
	9. Disguised violence	171

IX	<i>Dutch transatlantic trade: Imports and exports</i>	173
	1. Curaçao's re-export trade	173
	2. Value of the trade from Curaçao and St. Eustatius	174
	3. Direct trade from European ports	177
	4. Linen and other textiles	178
	5. Curaçao's exports to the Dutch Republic	181
	Cacao	182
	Tobacco	188
	Sugar and coffee	191
	Industrial raw materials: indigo, logwood, and hides	193
	6. The end	197
X	<i>Conclusion</i>	199
	<i>Appendices</i>	205
1	Dutch participation in the asiento slave trade	205
2	Ships with cacao, Curaçao-Netherlands, 1701-1755	207
3	Product trade Curaçao-Netherlands, 1701-1755	224
4	Product trade St. Eustatius-Netherlands, 1760-1790	225
5	Exports St. Eustatius-Netherlands, 1760-1790	226
6	Venezuela's legal and illegal cacao exports, 1701-1755	228
7	Tobacco exports Curaçao-Netherlands, 1701-1755	230
8	Hide exports Curaçao-Netherlands, 1701-1755	232
9	Coffee exports Curaçao-Netherlands, 1735-1755	234
10	Specified sugar suppliers of Curaçao, 1701-1755	235
11	Indigo exports Curaçao-Netherlands, 1701-1755	236
12	Dyewood exports Curaçao-Netherlands, 1701-1755	238
13	The relative weight of the Dutch contraband trade	240
14	The forced exchange of goods, 1752-1764	241
	<i>Bibliography</i>	243
	<i>Index</i>	273