

# Contents



Chapter 1	Introduction	1
	Definitions .....	3
	Historical Context .....	5
	Notes .....	10
Chapter 2	Perspectives on Development	13
	Modernization Model .....	13
	Underdevelopment and Dependency .....	19
	Modernization and Dependency: The Limitations .....	23
	Redistribution with Growth .....	26
	Basic-Needs Approach .....	30
	Concluding Observations .....	40
	Notes .....	42
Chapter 3	Equity-Oriented Development: Problems and Prospects	45
	Urban Bias .....	45
	Political and Other Constraints and Structural Change .....	49
	Popular Participation and Community-Level Action .....	52
	Responses from the Third World .....	56
	Multinational Corporations and Poverty- Focused Development .....	68
	Official Development Assistance .....	73
	Concluding Observations .....	84
	Notes .....	88

Chapter 4	Links between Development Perspectives and Population Growth	91
	Demographic Transition .....	91
	Modernization and Demographic Transition in the Developing World .....	94
	Equity, Poverty, and Population Growth .....	100
	Concluding Observations .....	113
	Notes .....	114
Chapter 5	Population and Development: A Selective Overview	117
	Causal Analysis .....	118
	Economic and Sociological Approaches: Efforts at Convergence .....	123
	Effects of Population Growth on Development	129
	Sociocultural Factors and Population Growth ..	133
	Institutional Factors and Population Growth ...	141
	Concluding Observations .....	144
	Notes .....	146
Chapter 6	Sectoral Reviews I	149
	Natural Resources .....	150
	Health, Nutrition, and Food .....	161
	Notes .....	176
Chapter 7	Sectoral Reviews II	179
	Status and Employment of Women .....	179
	Education .....	190
	Concluding Observations .....	202
	Notes .....	202
Chapter 8	Conclusions	205
	Interrelationships: Population Growth and Development .....	206

CONTENTS

xv

Equity and Population Growth .....	215
Donor Assistance: Directions and Dimensions .	219
Tasks for Theory and Research .....	223
Coordination of Population Policy Analysis and Development Planning .....	226
Notes .....	230
References	235
Index	265