Contents

1.	Introduction 1.1 Liturgy and Pontificals: The State of Research 1.2 Parameters of the Book	11 13 20
2.	 Liturgy and Medieval Society 2.1 Liturgy and the Clergy 2.1.1 Liturgy in Clerical Education 2.1.2 Liturgy as Service to the Community: Community Spirit and Ritual Theory 2.1.3 Liturgy as an Agent of Clerical Communal Commemoration and Narrative 2.2 Liturgy and the Laity 2.2.1 Liturgy and the Lay Nobility 2.2.2 Liturgy and the Common People 	29 29 30 33 39 45 46 55
3.	 The Social and Political Implications of Liturgical Performances: Case Studies 3.1 Liturgy as a Vehicle for Shaping the Identity of Communities 3.1.1 Identity and Its Implications 3.1.2 Liturgy, Identity, and Politics: Perceptions of and Reactions to Liturgical Differences 3.1.3 Defending Local Liturgy, Defending Identity? An Incident in Worms in 1052 3.1.4 Changing Rituals, Changing Identities and Politics? The Implications of Liturgical Alterations 3.2 Searching for Correctness? Discourses about Liturgy 3.2.1 Episcopal Liturgical Interest and Debates about Liturgy 3.2.2 Escalations of Liturgical Debates and Their Consequences 	74 75 75 77 86 92 105 105 113
4.	 Liturgical Texts between Individuality and Uniformity: The Pontificals in the Church Province of Reims 4.1 The Witnesses of the Episcopal Liturgy: The Nature of Episcopal Liturgical Handbooks 4.2 Correction, Erasure, and Addition: The Treatment of Episcopal Liturgical Books 4.3 Places of Production and Storage of Pontificals 4.4 Texts between Supra-Regional Influences and Local Traditions: The Diverse Influences on the Episcopal Liturgical Handbooks' Contents 	122 122 127 130 133

7



	4.4.1 Supra-Regional Influences and Impractical Pontificals: The PRG Tradition	133
	4.4.2 The Importance of Regional Liturgical Traditions for Episcopal	155
	Liturgical Codifications	141
	4.5 The Exchange of Pontificals and the Dissemination of	141
	Supra-Regional Traditions	147
	4.6 The Use and the Addressees of Episcopal Liturgical Handbooks	151
	4.0 The Ose and the Addressees of Episcopal Endigical Handbooks	151
5.	Regional Context: The Dioceses of Cambrai and Arras in the	
	Church Province of Reims	155
	5.1 The Political Relevance of the Region of Reims from the Tenth	
	to the Twelfth Centuries	157
	5.1.1 The Political Patterns within the Region of Reims	157
	5.1.2 The Political Importance of the Region of Reims to the Empire5.2 The Ideological and Intellectual Significance of the Province of	162
	Reims	167
	5.2.1 The Ideological Significance as the Coronation Site of the	
	French Kings	167
	5.2.2 The Church Province as an Intellectual Center	172
	5.2.2.1 Monastic Institutions	172
	5.2.2.2 Cathedral Schools	176
,		
0.	Liturgical Codification and Society: The Episcopal Handbooks'	104
	Multiple Objectives	184
	6.1 Tracing Political and Social Developments through Liturgy:	184
	The Blessing of War Banners in Twelfth-Century Northern France	104
	6.1.1 The Tradition of Blessing War Banners in the Church Province of Reims	189
	6.1.2 King Louis VI, His Bishops, and the Ritual from Arras	193
	6.2. Writing Liturgy, Shaping Society: The Ritual of Imperial	193
	Coronation in Eleventh-Century Cambrai-Arras	202
	6.2.1 The Imperial Coronation: A Special Crowning Ritual	202
	6.2.2 The Eleventh-Century Diocese of Cambrai-Arras and	202
	the Textual Witness to Its Episcopal Liturgy	212
	6.2.3 Illustrating Ideological Statements in the Episcopal Liturgy:	212
	The Ordo for Imperial Coronation in Cologne 141	220
	6.2.4 Contextualizing the <i>Ordo</i> for the Coronation of the	220
	Emperor in Cologne 141	228
	6.3 The Bishop and His Diocese: The Ritual of Abbatial Ordination	220
	and Bishop Lambert of Arras (1093–1115)	238
		200

6.3.1 The Occurrence of Written <i>Professiones</i> during Abbatial Ordination Rituals	240
6.3.2 Using the Liturgical Codification of Abbatial Ordination for Wielding Authority	248
7. Conclusion	261
Abbreviations	274
Appendix	
Table: Pontificals of the Church Province of Reims from the Tenth to the Twelfth Centuries	276
Illustration	270
Bibliography	280
Manuscript Sources	280
Edited Primary Sources	282
Regesta and Manuscript Repertories	291
Secondary Works	292
Index	336
Index of Manuscripts	336
General Index	337