

# Contents

Preface	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
Chapter 2 Requirements of Language Tests	9
Chapter 3 Language Test Purposes	27
Chapter 4 Language Test Validation	38
Chapter 5 Uncertainty and Explicitness	51
Chapter 6 Language Testing and Applied Linguistics	70
Chapter 7 Language Tests and Evaluation: Preliminaries	84
Chapter 8 Language Tests and Evaluation: Examples 1	101
Chapter 9 Language Tests and Evaluation: Examples 2	117
References	139
Index	144