

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements	xi
Introduction: Food Crises and Development Projects	xiii
1. Commercial Agriculture and West African Farming: Profiting from Crisis	1
Commercial Agriculture before Independence	1
Senegal before Independence	2
Drought and Commercial Agriculture after Independence	4
International Horticulture and Market Gardening in Senegal	10
The 'House of Bud'	12
Bud in Senegal	13
Wage Labour and Smallholdings in Senegalese Market Gardening	14
2. Estate Agriculture and Small-scale Farming: Analysing Impact and Transition	20
The Bud Estates and Senegalese Farmers	20
Analysing Transition	24
The Problem of the 'Household'	28
Households and Farming Systems	30
Hired Labour, Migration and Class Formation	33
Women's Work and Class Formation	35
Monetization, Markets and Transition	37
Agrarian Transition and the Food Crisis	40
3. Kirene Village: Economic Adaptation before Bud	44
A Homogeneous Safen Village	45
Households and Domestic Work	47
Compounds and Matrilineal Kin	49
Land Holding and Access to Land	51
Land Shortage in Kirene before 1972	53
Farming Organization before Bud: the Millet and Groundnut Crops	54
Vegetable Growing in Kirene	59
Wage Work by Kirene Villagers before Bud	60
The Currency of Money in Kirene before Bud	62
Transition in Wealth and Inheritance before Bud	63
Economic Transition in Kirene before Bud	64

4. The Impact of Bud on Agriculture in Kirene	72
The Uneven Impact of Land Loss	72
The Effect of Land Loss on Food and Cash Crops	74
The Decline of Vegetable Growing in Kirene	75
Villagers' Participation in Estate Work	78
Conflict between Estate Work and the Farm Labour Calendar	80
The Effects of Bud on Collective Millet Fields and Communal Labour	82
The Probability of Future Farming Decline	85
5. Wage Work, Individualization and Solidarity in Kirene	92
Changes in Village Cash Incomes	93
The Distribution and Scale of Income Losses Attributable to Bud	93
Distribution of Net Income Losses by Social Group	95
Incomes and Income Distribution by Household	96
The Effect of Bud on Spending Patterns	99
Changes in the Use of Cash within the Village	101
The Disappearance of Investment	102
Perceptions of Wage Work: Land and Job Rights	103
Resistance to Division: the Kirene Stoppage	105
New Forms of Social Organization: Women, Young People, Trade Unions	106
Conclusion: Economic Division and Social Cohesion	108
6. Migrant Labour on the Baobab Estate: Labour Market Formation	116
Recent Male Migrants at Bud: Migratory Lives	117
Agricultural Labouring in the Cap Vert	120
Female Migrants and Wage Work	122
Bud and the Market for Male Labour	123
Women's Employment at Bud	128
Individual Work and Class Formation	131
7. Wage Work and the Decline of Farming in the Cap Vert	137
The Decay of Wet Season Farming in the Cap Vert	137
Individualization and the Unproductiveness of Wet Season Farming	140
The Economic Organization of the Market Gardens	144
The Effect of Bud on Labour and Product Markets	150
Bud and the Future of Market Gardening	152
8. Wage Labour and the Household: Gender Division and Class Formation	162
Propertyless Households	163
The Organization of Domestic Work	164
Domestic Work and Household Structure	165
Control and Disposition of Cash Income within the Household	167
Domestic Work and Sexual Hierarchy at Bud	172
Female Militancy: the Baobab Stoppage	174

Gender Division and Class Formation	178
9. Conclusion: 'Agribusiness', Accumulation and Rural Economic Crisis	181
Commercial Pressure and Rural Risk	181
Accumulation in Europe, Deficits in Africa	182
State Responses	187
Small Farmers, Capital and the State in Senegal	190
Conclusion: What Kind of Agrarian Transition?	195
Appendix: Research Method	201
The Choice of Villages for Study	201
Fieldwork Method	202
Bibliography	205
Index	213