

CONTENTS

	page
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION.	1
CHAPTER II. THE SEMANTICS OF QUESTIONS	5
2.0 Introduction.	5
2.1 Questions as Abstraction on the Questioned Phrase	6
2.1.1 Informal presentation.	6
2.1.2 Context variables.	9
2.1.3 Formalization.	10
2.2 Problems.	12
2.2.1 Non wh-quantification in questions	12
2.2.2 Coordination of questions.	17
2.2.2.1 Inadequacy of Hausser's analysis.	17
2.2.2.2 A solution.	21
2.2.2.3 Coordination of expressions belonging to different categories	22
2.2.3 Embedding of questions	23
2.2.4 Extensional and intensional interpretation	24
2.2.5 Surface non-redundant answers.	26
2.2.6 Yes-no and alternative questions	28
2.2.7 Ungrammatical yes-no questions	31
2.3 Conclusion.	37
CHAPTER III. MULTIPLE QUESTIONS	39
3.0 Introduction.	39
3.1 Answers to Multiple Questions	39
3.2 Towards an Analysis of Multiple Questions	46
Footnotes.	50
CHAPTER IV. KARTTUNEN'S ANALYSIS OF QUESTIONS.	53
4.1 General Features of Karttunen's Analysis.	53
4.1.1 Sets of propositions	53
4.1.2 True propositions.	54
4.1.3 The performative analysis.	54

	Page
CHAPTER IV.	
4.2 Single and Multiple Questions.	54
Footnotes	57
CHAPTER V. ITERATED MULTIPLE QUESTIONS AND SCOPE AMBIGUITIES.	59
5.0 Introduction	59
5.1 Kuno and Robinson's Analysis and a Modified Version of it.	61
5.2 Evidence for the Ambiguity of Iterated Questions	63
5.2.1 Iterated questions and VP interpretation.	63
5.2.2 Iterated questions and cleft sentences.	74
5.2.3 Ungrammatical narrow scope reading.	76
5.2.4 Wide scope reading "contextually" preferred	77
5.3 Definite NP's and Some Problems.	79
5.4 Iterated Questions and <i>Whether</i>	83
Footnotes	89
CHAPTER VI. THE ALTERNATION BETWEEN <i>QUOI</i> AND <i>QUE</i> IN QUESTIONS IN FRENCH	93
6.0 Introduction	93
6.1 Background	94
6.2 Tensed Clauses	98
6.2.1 Distribution of <i>quoi</i> and <i>que</i>	98
6.2.2 The traditional view.	102
6.2.3 Obenauer's analysis	102
6.2.4 Obenauer's arguments.	104
6.2.4.1 Indirect questions	104
6.2.4.2 Restrictiveness.	110
6.2.4.3 <i>Que</i> and case	111
6.2.4.4 The <i>que/qui</i> alternation in questions	111
6.2.5 <i>Que</i> as a pronoun.	112
6.3 Infinitival Clauses.	119
6.3.1 Introduction.	119
6.3.2 <i>QUE</i> and <i>QUOI</i> in main clauses.	119
6.3.3 <i>QUE</i> and <i>QUOI</i> in embedded sentences.	120
6.3.4 Obenauer's analysis	121
6.3.5 Gougenheim's insight.	123

	page
CHAPTER VI.	
6.3.6 The rules for <i>que</i> and <i>quoi</i>	126
6.3.6.1 Analysis 1	126
6.3.6.2 Analysis 2	127
6.3.6.3 Base generation.	127
6.4 Inanimate <i>qui</i> in the XVI th -XVIII th Centuries	128
6.5 Conclusion	129
Footnotes	131
CHAPTER VII. FREE RELATIVES.	139
7.0 Introduction	139
7.1 Free Relatives in French. A Summary	139
7.2 Bresnan and Grimshaw's Analysis.	144
7.3 Evidence for <i>wh</i> in Comp.	145
7.3.1 Dutch	146
7.3.2 <i>Quoi</i> in free relatives.	147
7.3.2.1 Wh-phrase in Comp.	148
7.3.2.2 Wh in the antecedent position.	150
7.3.3 Montreal French	152
7.4 <i>S</i> versus \bar{S}	155
7.5 Pro-PP Heads	159
7.6 A First Conclusion	160
7.7 Free Relatives with <i>Wh</i> in Comp	161
7.7.1 Ancient Greek	161
7.7.1.1 Headless relatives	161
7.7.1.2 Internal head relatives.	163
7.7.2 XII th -XVI th century French.	165
7.7.3 XVI th -XVII th century Spanish.	166
7.7.4 Present day Spanish	167
7.7.5 A correlation?.	168
7.8 Infinitival Free Relatives	168
7.9 Conclusion	170
Footnote.	172

	Page
CHAPTER VIII. CONCLUSION.	173
BIBLIOGRAPHY	177