



CONTENTS

Foreword.	11
Abstract	11
Chapter 1: Introduction: Case Theories	1
1.1. Definition of Case	1
1.2. Case Meanings.	2
1.3. Fillmore	4
1.4. Hjelmslev.	6
1.5. Jakobson	7
1.6. Glinz and Brinkmann	8
1.7. Diver.	10
Chapter 2: Discovery Procedures	13
2.1. Case Distribution.	13
2.2. Obligatory uses and case meaning	15
2.3. "Free" uses and case meaning	16
2.4. Case alternations	17
2.5. Dative/Genitive alternation	20
2.6. Semantic decomposition	21
2.7. Method chosen	22
Chapter 3: Motion	25
3.0. Motion and rest.	25
3.1. Directional and non-directional motion	26
3.2. Motion as phenomenon	29
3.3. Location as subject	33
3.4. Reflexive motion verbs.	37
3.5. Caused motion	40
3.6. An "anti-passive"?	44

VIII

Chapter 4: Prepositions	49
4.1. The distribution of cases with German prepositions	52
4.2. Prepositions with the Dative or the Accusative	56
4.3. Prepositions with the Accusative	65
4.4. Prepositions with the Dative	71
Chapter 5: Adverbs	81
5.1. Prepositional pro-forms (Pro-Adverbien)	81
5.2. Deictic positional adverbs	84
5.3. Relational positional adverbs	85
5.4. Relational directional adverbs	88
5.4.1. Relational directional adverbs: a space related to X . . .	89
5.4.2. Relational directional adverbs: related to the space where X is	91
5.4.2.1. Extension	91
5.4.2.2. Motion away from the space where X is.	92
5.4.2.3. Continuing motion	95
5.4.2.4. Beginning of a motion	96
5.4.3. Relational directional adverbs relating to a boundary . .	97
5.4.4. Relational directional adverbs relating to the end point of the motion	99
5.5. The deictic directional adverbs <i>hin</i> and <i>her</i>	104
5.6. <i>Hin-</i> and <i>her-</i> combinations	108
5.7. <i>-hin-</i> and <i>-her-</i> combinations	111
5.8. Relational adverbs with <i>r-</i>	112
Chapter 6: Prefixes	115
6.1. Path	116
6.2. Goal	121
6.3. Source.	124
6.4. Contact	126
Chapter 7: Adverbial Use of Case Forms	129
7.1. Dimensional adjectives and adverbs.	129
7.2. Measure phrases	133
7.3. Measure Accusative	136
7.4. Directional adverbs with the Accusative.	138
7.5. Route	140
7.6. Vehicle	142

7.7.	Style	144
7.8.	Adverbial Accusatives and transitivity	145
Chapter 8: Body Parts		153
8.1.	Body part as location (direction)	153
8.2.	Body part as location (position)	158
8.3.	Body part as path	160
8.4.	Body part as affected object	161
8.5.	Body part as moving object	165
8.6.	Body part as object caused to move	171
Chapter 9: Animate Beings in Space		175
9.1.	Animate being as a concrete object	175
9.2.	Animate being as moving object	178
9.3.	Animate being as location	179
9.4.	Animate being dominating a space	184
Chapter 10: Sentient Beings		191
10.0.	Possible inferences	191
10.1.	Inference "sensation"	192
10.2.	Inference "perception"	196
10.3.	Inference "having"	199
10.4.	Inference "doing"	204
10.5.	Inference "cognition"	206
Chapter 11: Experiencer		211
11.1.	Restrictions on the experiencer Dative	212
11.2.	Control relation with the moving object	214
11.3.	Control relation with the location	217
11.4.	Inanimate moving object	218
11.5.	Motion controlled by the moving object	220
11.6.	Effect caused by motion	221
11.7.	Imperatives	224
11.8.	The experiencer Dative and other Datives	227
Chapter 12: The "Ethic" Dative		231
Chapter 13: Conclusion		237
Bibliography		241