

CONTENTS

<i>Introduction by Alan Lomax</i>	xix
PRIMITIVE SONG	
Introduction	1
Gabon Pigmy	
Death Rites II	3
The Elephant II	3
Hottentot	
Song for the Sun That Disappeared Behind the Rainclouds	5
How Death Came	5
Susu	
The Sweetest Thing	7
Ewe	
The Sky	8
Hurutsche	
Hyena	9
The Train	9
Yoruba	
The Elephant I	11
Oriki Erinle	11
Shango I	12
Shango II	12
Dahomey	
Song for the Dead, III	13
Twi	
Prelude to Akwasidae	14
Zulu (S. Africa)	
Shaka, King of the Zulus	16
South Africa	
Pass Office Song	17

EGYPT

Introduction	19
PHARAOH AKHENATON: The Hymn to the Sun	22
ANONYMOUS: The Cannibal Hymn	24
ANONYMOUS: A Dispute Over Suicide	26
ANONYMOUS: Death as a Lotus Flower	27
ANONYMOUS: Love Song	28
ANONYMOUS: Prayer to the God Thot	28
ANONYMOUS: The Bird Catcher	28
ANONYMOUS: Love Song	29
ANONYMOUS: Love Song	30
ANONYMOUS: Love Song	31
ANONYMOUS: Love Song	31

BLACK RAVENS OF THE ARAB WORLD

Introduction	33
--------------	----

Arab

ANTAR: The Mu'allaqua of Antar	37
BILAL: Call to Prayer	43
ABU DOLAMA: Humorous Verse	43

Moorish

IBN RASHIQ: Pretences	44
ABU BAKR: The Sword	44
AL-MAHDI: The Preacher	45
ABU DHARR: The Oranges	45
ABU ZAKARIYA: Bubbling Wine	46

Ethiopia

ANONYMOUS: The Potter	47
ANONYMOUS: Trousers of Wind	48

Zanzibar

ANONYMOUS: Song of the Poor Man	49
---------------------------------	----

Egypt

SALAH JAHIN: Quatrains	51
------------------------	----

Sudan

- MUHAMMAD AL-FĪTŪRI: *The Knell* 53
 MUHAMMAD AL-FĪTŪRI: *I Am a Negro* 54

Somaliland

- 'ABDILLAAHI MUUSE: *An Elder's Reproof to His Wife* 57
 FAARAH NUUR: *The Limits of Submission* 58
 ANONYMOUS: *Modern Love Songs* 59

EUROPE

- Introduction 61

Spain

- JUAN LATINO: *From Austriad* 65

Russia

- ALEXANDER PUSHKIN: *With Freedom's Seed* 67
 ALEXANDER PUSHKIN: *Message to Siberia* 68

France

- AUGUSTE LACAUSSE: *From Les Salaziennes* 69
 ALEXANDRE DUMAS FILS: *Verses to The Lady of the Pearls* 70
 RENÉ MARAN: *Human Soul* 71

CREOLES

- Introduction 73

Brazil

- ANTÔNIO GONÇALVES DIAS: *From Song of Exile* 78
 LUIS GAMA: *Who I Am* 79
 JOAQUIM MARIA MACHADO DE ASSIS: *Blue Fly* 81
 MARIO DE ANDRADE: *Aspiration* 82
 MARIO DE ANDRADE: *Rondeau for You* 83
 JORGE DE LIMA: *The Words Will Resurrect* 83
 JORGE DE LIMA: *Papa John* 84

Nicaragua

- RUBÉN DARÍO: *To Columbus* 86
 RUBÉN DARÍO: *Alleluja* 88

Haiti

ISAAC TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE: Farewell	89
EMILE ROUMER: The Peasant Declares His Love	90
EMILE ROUMER: A Black Girl Goes By	90
OSWALD DURAND: The Black Man's Son	91
JACQUES ROUMAIN: Guinea	92
JEAN BRIERRE: Harlem	93
ROUSSAN CAMILLE: Nocturne	94

Louisiana

ARMAND LANUSSE: Epigram	96
PIERRE DALCOUR: Verse Written in the Album of Mademoiselle—	97

Cuba

JUAN FRANCISCO MANZANO: My Thirty Years	98
PLACIDO: Farewell to My Mother	99
PLACIDO: Prayer to God	99
JOSÉ MARTÍ: Simple Verses	100
JOSÉ MARTÍ: Two Countries	101
JOSÉ TALLET: Rumba	102
REGINO PEDROSO: Opinions of the New Student	102
NICOLÁS GUILLÉN: Proposition	104
NICOLÁS GUILLÉN: Guadalupe, W.I.	104
NICOLÁS GUILLÉN: Dead Soldier	105
NICOLÁS GUILLÉN: Sightseers in a Courtyard	106

Panama

DEMETRIO S. HERRERA: Training	108
-------------------------------	-----

Trinidad

HAROLD MILTON TELEMAQUE: Adina	110
--------------------------------	-----

St. Lucia

DEREK WALCOTT: <i>From A Sea-Chantey</i>	111
DEREK WALCOTT: Man O'War Bird	112
DEREK WALCOTT: The Whale, His Bulwark	113

DEREK WALCOTT: Nearing La Guaira	113
DEREK WALCOTT: A Far Cry from Africa	114
Jamaica	
WALTER ADOLPHE ROBERTS: On a Monument to Martí	116
AGNES MAXWELL-HALL: Jamaica Market	117
CLAUDE MC KAY: The Tropics in New York	118
CLAUDE MC KAY: If We Must Die	118
CLAUDE MC KAY: America	119
French Guiana	
LÉON DAMAS: They Came This Evening	120
LÉON DAMAS: Put Down	121
Martinique	
AIMÉ CÉSAIRE: <i>From Return to My Native Land</i>	123
MODERN AFRICA	
Introduction	127
Senegal	
LÉOPOLD SÉDAR SENGHOR: We Delighted, My Friend	133
LÉOPOLD SÉDAR SENGHOR: On the Appeal from the Race of Sheba: II	134
LÉOPOLD SÉDAR SENGHOR: Black Woman	134
LÉOPOLD SÉDAR SENGHOR: Prayer for Peace: II	135
DAVID DIOP: Africa	137
DAVID DIOP: He Who Has Lost All	138
DAVID DIOP: The Vultures	138
BIRAGO DIOP: Breaths	139
Cameroun	
MBELLA SONNE DIPOKO: Autobiography	142
Ivory Coast	
BERNARD DADIÉ: Dry Your Tears, Africa!	143
BERNARD DADIÉ: I Give You Thanks My God	144

Dahomey	
PAULIN JOACHIM: Burial	146
Congo	
EMMANUEL BOUNDZEKEI-DONGALA: Fantasy Under the Moon	148
TCHICAYA U TAM'SI: The Scorer	149
PATRICE EMERY LUMUMBA: Dawn in the Heart of Africa	150
Madagascar	
JEAN-JOSEPH REBÉARIVELO: What Invisible Rat	153
FLAVIEN RANAIVO: Song of a Common Lover	154
Nigeria	
ANONYMOUS: Hunger	156
GABRIEL OKARA: The Mystic Drum	157
GABRIEL OKARA: Piano and Drums	158
AIG HIGO: Hidesong	159
CHRISTOPHER OKIGBO: <i>A poem from "Distances"</i>	160
WOLE SOYINKA: Telephone Conversation	161
MICHAEL ECHERUO: Melting Pot	163
Ghana	
AQUAH LALUAH: Nativity	164
GEORGE AWOONOR-WILLIAMS: Rediscovery	165
KWESI BREW: The Lonely Traveller	166
A. L. MILNER-BROWN: Who Knows?	167
Liberia	
ROLAND TOMBEKAI DEMPSTER: Africa's Plea	168
Gambia	
LENRIE PETERS: After They Put Down Their Overalls	170
Kenya	
JOSEPH E. KARIUKI: New Life	171
South Africa	
DAVID GRANMER T. BERENG: The Birth of Moshesh	173

SAM DUBY R. SUTU: Night	175
B. W. VILAKAZI: In the Gold Mines	176
RICHARD RIVE: Where the Rainbow Ends	180
Angola	
ANTONIO JACINTO: Monangamba	181
São Tomé	
ALDO DO ESPIRITO SANTO: Where Are the Men Seized in This Wind of Madness?	183
Mozambique	
JOSÉ CRAVEIRINHA: Poem of the Future Citizen	186
RUI NOGAR: Poem of the Conscripted Warrior	187
NOEMIA DE SOUSA: Appeal	188
VALENTE GOENHA MALANGATANA: Woman	190
U.S.A.	
Introduction	191
Oral Traditionals	
I Vision God (Folk-Sermon)	196
Dives and Laz'us (Spiritual)	197
Love (Folk)	198
Precious Things (Folk)	198
Old Marse John (Folk)	198
Go Down, Old Hannah (Folk)	200
Stagolee (Folk)	201
I Got the Blues (Folk)	203
Black American Poets	
PHILLIS WHEATLEY: <i>From To the Right Honorable William, Earl of Dartmouth</i>	204
PHILLIS WHEATLEY: <i>On Being Brought from Africa to America</i>	205
FRANCES E. W. HARPER: <i>The Slave Auction</i>	205
JAMES WELDON JOHNSON: <i>O Black and Unknown Bards</i>	206
PAUL LAURENCE DUNBAR: <i>We Wear the Mask</i>	208

GEORGIA DOUGLAS JOHNSON: Common Dust	209
GEORGIA DOUGLAS JOHNSON: Interracial	210
FENTON JOHNSON: Tired	210
JEAN TOOMER: Beehive	211
FRANK HORNE: On Seeing Two Brown Boys in a Catholic Church	212
MELVIN B. TOLSON: <i>From "Harlem Gallery"</i>	213
STERLING A. BROWN: Strange Legacies	218
STERLING A. BROWN: Strong Men	219
STERLING A. BROWN: Old Lem	221
ARNA BONTEMPS: Southern Mansion	224
LANGSTON HUGHES: The Negro Speaks of Rivers	225
LANGSTON HUGHES: Mother to Son	225
LANGSTON HUGHES: Trumpet Player	226
LANGSTON HUGHES: Harlem Sweeties	227
LANGSTON HUGHES: When Sue Wears Red	228
LANGSTON HUGHES: Without Benefit of Declaration	229
LANGSTON HUGHES: Angola Question Mark	230
COUNTEE CULLEN: Heritage	230
COUNTEE CULLEN: For a Poet	234
COUNTEE CULLEN: Yet Do I Marvel	235
COUNTEE CULLEN: Simon the Cyrenian Speaks	235
WARING CUNEY: My Lord, What a Morning	236
WARING CUNEY: No Images	237
ROBERT HAYDEN: Frederick Douglass	237
OWEN DODSON: The Confession Stone (A Song Cycle)	238
RAY DUREM: Award	243
SAMUEL ALLEN: To Satch	244
GWENDOLYN BROOKS: The Bean Eaters	245
GWENDOLYN BROOKS: We Real Cool	245
GWENDOLYN BROOKS: Malcolm X	246
OLIVER PITCHER: The Pale Blue Casket	247

TED JOANS: The Truth	247
TED JOANS: Its Curtains	248
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.: <i>From</i> "I Have a Dream"	248
CALVIN HERNTON: The Distant Drum	250
LEROI JONES: Audubon, Drafted	250
LEROI JONES: Preface to a Twenty Volume Suicide Note	251
BOB KAUFMAN: Battle Report	252
BOB KAUFMAN: Unholy Missions	253
JULIAN BOND: Look at That Gal . . .	253
MARI EVANS: Where Have You Gone . . . ?	254
CAROL FREEMAN: Christmas morning I	255
BOBB HAMILTON: Poem to a Nigger Cop	255
NIKKI GIOVANNI: For Sandra	256
LAWRENCE BENFORD: The Beginning of a Long Poem on Why I Burned the City	257
YUSEF IMAN: Love Your Enemy	258
VICTOR HERNANDEZ CRUZ: today is a day of great joy	260