

Contents

Series editor's preface	viii
Preface	x
Acknowledgements	xi
List of abbreviations and symbols	xii
1 Outline	1
1.1 <i>Basic notions</i>	1
1.2 <i>Some technicalities</i>	10
1.3 <i>Relational laws</i>	12
1.4 <i>Motivation</i>	15
1.5 <i>Linearization</i>	20
1.6 <i>Arc Pair Grammar</i>	21
2 Some clause-internal revaluations	23
2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	23
2.2 <i>Establishing initial relations</i>	23
2.3 <i>Hierarchy</i>	26
2.4 <i>The Unaccusative Hypothesis</i>	29
2.5 <i>Antipassive and 2–3 retreat</i>	41
2.6 <i>Inversion</i>	45
2.7 <i>Problems with objects</i>	50
2.7.1 <i>Kinyarwanda</i>	51
2.7.2 <i>Tertiary passives and the Nuclear Novice Law</i>	54
2.7.3 <i>Primary and secondary objects</i>	55
2.8 <i>Revaluations and valency</i>	58
2.9 <i>Some semantic considerations</i>	62
3 Reflexives and impersonals	66
3.1 <i>Reflexives</i>	66
3.1.1 <i>True reflexives</i>	66

Contents

3.1.2 <i>False reflexives</i>	69
3.1.3 <i>Reflexive passives</i>	70
3.1.4 <i>Summary</i>	72
3.2 <i>Dummies and impersonal constructions</i>	72
3.3 <i>Plain impersonal passives</i>	79
3.3.1 <i>Impersonal passive</i>	79
3.3.2 <i>Impersonal passive and unaccusatives</i>	81
3.3.3 <i>Impersonal passive and transitives</i>	84
3.4 <i>Reflexive impersonal passives</i>	88
4 Multinode networks	90
4.1 <i>Cross-clausal multiattachment</i>	90
4.2 <i>Extraposition</i>	92
4.3 <i>Ascension</i>	93
4.3.1 <i>Clausal ascension</i>	93
4.3.2 <i>Possessor ascension</i>	99
5 Clause Union	104
5.1 <i>Clause Union</i>	104
5.2 <i>Causative Clause Union</i>	109
5.3 <i>Uniclausal analysis</i>	117
5.3.1 <i>Modal Union</i>	118
5.3.2 <i>Causative Union</i>	120
5.3.3 <i>Nominal Union</i>	123
5.4 <i>Review</i>	126
6 Relations and strata	131
6.1 <i>Introduction</i>	131
6.2 <i>Final relations</i>	131
6.3 <i>Initial relations</i>	132
6.4 <i>Terms unspecified for level</i>	135
6.5 <i>Acting terms</i>	137
6.6 <i>Working 1</i>	138
6.7 <i>Review</i>	140
7 Describing different nuclear types	143
7.1 <i>Introduction</i>	143
7.2 <i>Active languages</i>	143
7.3 <i>Ergative languages</i>	145
7.4 <i>Philippines-type languages</i>	149
8 Overview	156
8.1 <i>RG and rival theories</i>	156
8.2 <i>RG, typology, and universals</i>	163

Contents

8.3 <i>Conclusion</i>	167
Notes	169
Bibliography	180
Author index	192
Language index	194
Subject index	196