## Contents

Acknowledgments	page	xii
List of abbreviations		xiv
Introduction		I
1 Roman theories of translation: the fusion of grammar and		
rhetoric		9
2 From antiquity to the Middle Ages I: the place of translation		
and the value of hermeneutics		37
3 The rhetorical character of academic commentary		63
4 Translation and interlingual commentary: Notker of St. Gall		
and the Ovide moralisé		87
5 Translation and intralingual reception: French and English		•
traditions of Boethius' Consolatio		127
6 From antiquity to the Middle Ages II: rhetorical invention as		,
hermeneutical performance		151
7 Translation as rhetorical invention: Chaucer and Gower		179
Afterword		22 I
Notes		230
Bibliography		267
1 Index of names and titles		286
2 General index		291
		-/-