

# Contents

Acknowledgements xii

List of Tables vii

List of Figures x

List of Maps xi

## PART ONE: INTERDEPENDENT DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITIONS

1: Transition in a Bicultural Society 3

2: When is a Maori a 'Maori'? 11

## PART TWO: MAORI POPULATION FROM FIRST SETTLEMENT TO 1945

3: From Waka to Tiriti: the Maori Population until 1840 29

4: Decades of Despair, 1840-1901: I: Analytical Framework 59

5: Decades of Despair, 1840-1901: II: Population Trends 75

6: Recuperation in Isolation 104

## PART THREE: TRANSITION AND BEYOND, 1945-2011

7: Mortality Transition, Rural Exodus and Labour-Force Transformation, 1945-66 133

8: Fertility Transition and International Mobility: the Maori from the 1960s to the 1980s 161

- 9: The End of the Demographic Transition: the Maori  
Population about 1986 190
- 10: Into the Future 214

**PART FOUR: TE IWI MAORI, PAST, PRESENT AND  
FUTURE**

- 11: He Kakano i Ruia Mai i Rangiatea e Kore e Ngaro 231
- Appendix I: Regions, 1857–1901: Proportion Maori, Maori  
Child–Woman Ratio 245
- Appendix II: Regional Trends of the Pakeha Population,  
1857–1901 246
- Appendix III: Classification of Regions, 1857–1966 247
- Glossary 248
- References 255
- Author Index 266
- Subject Index 268