

# Contents

Preface	page vii
Abbreviations	xi
Maps	xii
Source notes for Maps 1-3	xvii
Introduction	1
<i>Part I Africans in Africa</i>	
1 The birth of an Atlantic world	13
2 The development of commerce between Europeans and Africans	43
3 Slavery and African social structure	72
4 The process of enslavement and the slave trade	98
<i>Part II Africans in the New World</i>	
5 Africans in colonial Atlantic societies	129
6 Africans and Afro-Americans in the Atlantic world: life and labor	152
7 African cultural groups in the Atlantic world	183
8 Transformations of African culture in the Atlantic world	206
9 African religions and Christianity in the Atlantic world	235
10 Resistance, runaways, and rebels	272
Index	305