

Figures	x
Preface	xi
Acknowledgements	xii
Abbreviations	xiii
Chronology	xiv

Life One 1

The Return of the Native	1
Early Life	4
Science and International Relations	7
Political Views	15
Religious, Mathematical, and Scientific Disputes	18
Further Reading	23

Metaphysics and Mind Two 24

Materialism	24
Conatus	28
Mechanism	30
Determinism	31
Mind	33
Sensation	33
Imagination	35
Mental Discourse	37
Desire, Appetite, Aversion	38
The Importance of Desires	44
Free Will	47
Conclusion	53
Further Reading	53

Moral Philosophy Three 54

Moral and Political Philosophy	54
--------------------------------	----

Good and Evil	57
The State of Nature	63
Equality	65
The Right of Nature	77
Liberty	79
The Definition of the Law of Nature	80
The Deduction of the Laws of Nature	86
Laws and Propositional Form	97
Other Laws of Nature	98
When Do the Laws Apply?	100
Eternal Natural Laws	100
The Fool	101
Conclusion	105
Further Reading	106
Political Philosophy	Four
107	
The Origin of a Commonwealth	107
Persons	112
Authorization and Alienation	115
Sovereignty by Acquisition	125
The Properties of a Sovereign	128
Political Liberty	131
The Dissolution of the Commonwealth	132
The Value of Hobbes's Philosophy	135
Conclusion	136
Further Reading	136
Language, Logic, and Science	Five
137	
The Basic Units of Language	137
Names	141
Signification and Denotation	144

Speech Acts	146
Definitions	147
Necessary and Contingent Propositions	150
The Value of Philosophy	151
The Scope and Definition of Philosophy	153
The Unity of Science	172
Conclusion	174
Further Reading	175

Religion Six 176

Cultural Context and Religious Beliefs	176
Revelation, Prophets, and Miracles	179
Faith	185
Religion, Superstition, and True Religion	187
The Causes of Religion	191
The Causes of the Decline of Religion	198
The Nature of God and Language about Him	200
Conclusion	206
Further Reading	207

Hobbes Today Seven 208

Scholarship before 1975	208
Scholarship after 1975	214
Conclusion	235
Further Reading	237

Glossary 238

Notes 240

Bibliography 248

Index 255

Figures

5.1	Generation of a line that bisects an angle	164
5.2	Generation of a complex geometrical figure	166