## Contents

Preface	ix
Conceptualizing the Global Condition	ı
Introduction: all change?	1
The concept of structuration	9
Modernity and reflexivity	11
Modernity, contingency and postmodernity	14
Risk and modernity	16
Modernity as red in tooth and claw	20
Time, space and modernity	22
Modernity and globalization	23
Globalization: the concept	25
The axial features of globalization	28
2 Ways of Thinking about the World	33
Introduction: a science of the global system?	33
A world of states? Theorizing the international	35
Modernization theory	43
Classical Marxism and theories of imperialism	46
Imperialism and global capitalism	48
Dependency theories	49
World-system theories	52

vi Contents

3	Treating the World as a Social System	63
2	Introduction: the cultural component of world-system	
	analysis	63
	Functionalist analysis	70
	Voluntaristic and multi-dimensional models of the world	
	as a social system	72
	Non-system metaphors for depicting the global condition	75
	Systemness revisited	86
> 4	The World Economy	94
$\mathcal{L}$	World economy and global system	94
	The idea of a global economy	<b>9</b> 6
	Ideal types and global realities: cross-currents in the	
	world economy	101
	Capitalism and post-capitalism: the global economy in	
	the information age	112
	A regional global economy	120
(	5) States and the Global System	123
-	The state of the state	123
	The state as subject and context	128
	The state in the discourses of modernity and globalization	132
	The decline of the state and territoriality	134
	Sovereignty	136
	The behavioural autonomy of states	140
	Beyond the nation-state	145
	6 Culture and the Global System	152
	Introduction: national identity revisited	152
	The meaning of culture: culture as meaning	154
	The idea of global cultures	156
	Global culture and the hegemony of modernity	158
	Meaning and materiality	160
	Global culture and postmodernity	162
	The local and the global	164
	Nationalism, ethnicity and the global system	171
	The new politics of identity	174
	8	1/7

		Contents vii
7	Conflicts and Issues in the Global System	179
	Introduction	179
	Old and new world orders	180
	Hegemonic decline	183
	Multilateralism and the new world order	186
	Civilizational conflict	190
8	The World in a State of Chaos?	195
	Introduction: the world in flames?	195
	Order and disorder in the global system	196
	The transformation of modernity?	200
	Postmodernity and the crisis of modernity	201
9	Conclusion	209
	References	220
	Index	247

æ