

Contents

PART ONE

The Context of Community and Public Health Nursing 1

Chapter 1

Public Health Nursing: Present, Past, and Future 3

- Healthcare Changes in the 21st Century 4
- Public Health Nursing Today 10
- Roots of Public Health Nursing 13
- Challenges for Public Health Nursing in the 21st Century 21

Chapter 2

Public Health Systems 29

- Importance of Understanding How Public Health Systems are Organized 31
- Structure of Public Healthcare in the United States 31
- Functions of Public Health in the United States 34
- Trends in Public Health in the United States 35
- Healthcare Systems in Selected Developed Nations 37
- Public Health Commitments to the World: International Public Health and Developing Countries 44

Chapter 3

Health Policy, Politics, and Reform 50

- Healthcare Policy and the Political Process 52
- Healthcare Finances and Cost-Benefit 55
- Access to Care and Health Insurance 56
- Healthcare Workforce Diversity 57
- Nursing's Role in Shaping Healthcare Policy 59
- Advocacy Activities of Professional Nursing Organizations 61
- Current Situation of Nursing Political Involvement: Challenges and Barriers 62
- Quality of Care 63
- Information Management 64
- Equity in Healthcare Access and Quality 65
- Community-Based Services Associated With Healthcare Reform 65
- Ethical Consideration 66
- Health Advocacy and Healthcare Reform 68
- Overview of the ACA Prior to the End of Obama Presidency 68
- Health Services Research 70
- Conclusion 71

Chapter 4

Global Health: A Community Perspective 75

- Definitions of Health 77
- Global Health Concepts 78
- Women, Poverty, and Health 84
- Sustainable Development Goals 85
- Other Factors That Affect Global Health 89
- Role of Nurses 92

PART TWO

Evidence-Based Practice and Population Health 97

Chapter 5

Frameworks for Health Promotion, Disease Prevention, and Risk Reduction 99

- Introduction 102
- Health Promotion, Disease Prevention, and Risk Reduction as Core Activities of Public Health 102
- Healthy People* Initiatives 102
- Road Maps to Health Promotion 103
- Behavior Models 109
- Use of the Ecologic Model: Evidence for Health Promotion Intervention 114
- Health Promotion and Secondary/Tertiary Prevention for Women Living With HIV/AIDS 117
- Health Literacy 118
- Health Literacy and Health Education 122
- Health Literacy and Health Promotion 126
- Role of Nurses 128

Chapter 6

Epidemiology: The Science of Prevention 134

- Defining Epidemiology 136
- Development of Epidemiology as a Science 137
- Epidemiologic Models 140
- Applying Epidemiologic Principles in Practice 142

Chapter 7**Describing Health Conditions:
Understanding and Using Rates 151**

- Understanding and Using Rates 153
- Specific Rates: Describing by Person, Place,
and Time 158
- Types of Incidence Rates 163
- Sensitivity and Specificity 165
- Use of Rates in Descriptive Research Studies 167

Chapter 8**Gathering Evidence for Public Health
Practice 169**

- Observational Studies 171
- Intervention (Experimental) Studies 177

PART THREE**Implementing Nursing Practice
in Community Settings 183****Chapter 9****Planning for Community Change 185**

- Health Planning 186
- Community Assessment 189
- Systems Theory 190
- Working With the Community 190
- Social Ecologic Model 192
- Health Impact Pyramid 192
- Multilevel Interventions 193
- Social Determinants of Health 194
- Change Theory 197
- Planning Community-Level Interventions 199
- Collaboration and Teamwork 202
- Evaluating Community-Level Interventions 203
- Funding Community-Level Intervention Programs 204
- Social Marketing 207
- Nurse-Managed Health Centers 208

Chapter 10**Cultural Competence: Awareness,
Sensitivity, and Respect 213**

- Culture and Nursing 214
- Western Biomedicine as “Cultured” 218
- Aspects of Culture Directly Affecting Health and
Healthcare 219
- Cultural Health Assessment 224

Chapter 11**Community Assessment 227**

- Introduction 228
- Defining the Community and Its Boundaries 229
- Frameworks for Community Assessment 233

Chapter 12**Care Management, Case Management,
and Home Healthcare 245**

- Care Management 247
- Case Management 247
- Home Healthcare 248
- Case Management, Home Healthcare, and Current
Healthcare Reform 263

Chapter 13**Family Assessment 267**

- Introduction 269
- Family Nursing Practice 269
- Understanding Family 270
- Family Nursing Theory 274
- How Community Health Nurses Support
Families 281
- Community Health Nurses' Responsibility to
Families 287

PART FOUR**Challenges in Community
and Public Health Nursing 293****Chapter 14****Risk of Infectious and Communicable
Diseases 295**

- Introduction 296
- Epidemiology of the Infectious Process: The Chain
of Infection 300
- Outbreak Investigation 303
- Healthcare-Associated Infections 305
- Public Health Surveillance 306
- Specific Communicable Diseases 307
- Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases 322
- Prevention and Control of Specific Infectious
Diseases 322

Chapter 15**Emerging Infectious Diseases 329**

- Introduction 331
- Factors That Influence Emerging Infectious
Diseases 331
- Recent Emerging and Reemerging Infectious
Diseases 336
- Reemerging Vaccine-Preventable Diseases 362
- Antibiotic-Resistant Microorganisms 364
- Conclusions 365

Chapter 16

Violence and Abuse 372

- Overview of Violence 373
- Intimate Partner Violence 376
- Mandatory Reporting of Abuse 383
- Intervention 385
- Human Trafficking 386
- Model of Care for Victims of Intentional Crimes 387
- Forensic Nursing 388

Chapter 17

Substance Use 393

- International Aspects of Substance Abuse 394
- Health Profiles and Interventions for High-Risk Populations 400
- Impact on the Community 413
- Public Health Models for Populations at Risk 414
- Treatment Interventions for Substance Abuse 419
- Goals of *Healthy People 2020* 423

Chapter 18

Underserved Populations 429

- The Context of Health Risks 431
- Rural Populations 433
- Correctional Health: Underserved Populations in Jails and Prisons 441
- Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer Community 444
- Veterans and Health 446
- Human Trafficking 448
- Homeless Populations 449

Chapter 19

Environmental Health 453

- Introduction 454
- Human Health and the Environment 454
- Assessment 457
- Interventions 474
- Evaluation 476
- Environmental Epidemiology 477
- Working Toward Healthy Environments 478
- Children's Health and the Environment 479
- Environmental Justice 480
- Global Environmental Health Challenges 481

Chapter 20

Community Preparedness: Disaster and Terrorism 486

- Introduction 487
- Emergencies, Disasters, and Terrorism 489
- Disaster Preparedness in a Culturally Diverse Society 491
- Disaster Management 492
- MRC and CERT Groups 494
- Roles of Nurses in Disaster Management 500
- Bioterrorism 501
- Chemical Disasters 508
- Radiologic Disasters 512
- Blast Injuries 514
- Public Health Disaster Response 514

PART FIVE

Specialty Practice 521

Chapter 21

Community Mental Health 523

- Cultural Context of Mental Illness 525
- Definitions of Mental Illness 525
- Scope of Mental Illness 525
- Some Major Mental Illnesses 527
- Evolution of Community Mental Health 541
- Legislation for Parity in Mental Health Insurance Benefits 542
- Roles and Responsibilities of the Community Mental Health Practitioner 543
- Psychological First Aid 544

Chapter 22

School Health 553

- Introduction 554
- Historical Perspectives 555
- Role of the School Nurse 556
- Common Health Concerns 561
- The School Nurse as a Child Advocate 568
- The Future of School Health: Whole School, Whole Community, Whole Child (WSCC) Model 569

Chapter 23**Faith-Oriented Communities and Health Ministries in Faith Communities 573**

- Nursing in Faith Communities 574
- History of Faith Community Nursing 575
- Models of Faith Community Practice 575
- The Uniqueness of Faith Communities 577
- Roles of the Faith Community Nurse 579
- Healthy People 2020* Priorities 580
- Scope and Standards of Practice 581
- The Nursing Process in Faith Community Nursing 582
- Ethical Considerations 586
- Education for Faith Community Nursing 586

Chapter 24**Palliative and End-of-Life Care 590**

- Nursing and Persons With Chronic Disease 591
- Death in the United States 595
- Nursing Care When Death Is Imminent 597
- Palliative Care 601
- Hospice Care 602
- Caring for Persons at the End of Life 602
- Nursing Care of Persons Who Are Close to Death 609
- Complementary and Alternative Therapies 612

Chapter 25**Occupational Health Nursing 615**

- Introduction 616
- The Worker and the Workplace 617
- Occupational Health Nursing 620
- Conceptual Frameworks 622
- Occupational Health Nursing: Practice 625
- Implementing Health Promotion in the Workplace 631
- Implementing a Program: Example, Smoking Cessation 632
- Epidemiology and Occupational Health 633
- Emergency Preparedness Planning and Disaster Management 635
- Nanotechnology and Occupational Safety and Health 636

Index 641