

Contents

PREFACE	ix
1. INTRODUCTION: TRANSCENDENTAL PHILOSOPHY	1
1. Kant's Revolution	1
2. Transcendental Formalism	7
3. Epistemological and Metaphysical Form	17
4. Some Limitations	24
2. SENSATIONS	26
1. Kant's Problem	26
2. Sensations as Matter: Kant's Argument	30
3. The Ideality of Relations	40
4. Empirical Guidedness: An Attempted Reconstruction	46
3. INTUITIONS	54
1. Stages in Kant's Argument	54
2. Space as a Pure Intuition	59
3. Space as a Form	69
4. Mathematical Methodology and the Problem of Sensibility	73
5. Kant's Indeterminate Results	84
4. CONCEPTS	88
Pure Concepts	88
1. The Metaphysical Deduction	88
2. General and Transcendental Logic	96
3. The Apriority of Categories	101
Empirical Concepts	104
4. Concepts and Rules	104
5. Concepts and Markers	108
6. Derivation	112
7. Kantian Responses	119
5. SCHEMATA	124
1. The Place of the Schematism Chapter	124
2. Transcendental Schemata	129
3. Empirical Concepts and Empirical Schemata	143

6. THE TRANSCENDENTAL DEDUCTION	151
The First-Edition Deduction	151
The Second-Edition Deduction	166
1. Kant's Strategy	166
2. The Comprehensiveness Problem	172
3. The Objectivity Problem	182
7. APPEARANCES AND THINGS IN THEMSELVES	188
1. Phenomena and Phenomenalism	188
2. The "Two Worlds" and the "Methodological" View	193
3. How to Think about Things in Themselves	201
8. CONCLUSIONS: KANT'S FORMALISM	216
1. Form, Mind, and Imposed Unity	216
2. Kantian Difficulties	222
3. Kant's Legacy	229
BIBLIOGRAPHY	233
INDEX	243