## TABLE OF CONTENTS

DISPLAYED SENTENCES REFERRED TO FREQUENTLY ..... xiii
Acknowledgments ..... xV
Preface ..... xvii
Chapter one: Kant's Picture of Knowledge ..... 1

1. Kant's Goals ..... 1
2. The Kantian Picture of Knowledge (I):
Intuition, Concept, Sensibility, and Understanding ..... 4
3. The Kantian Picture of Knowledge (II): Space, Time, and Transcendental Idealism ..... 9
4. Summary ..... 23
CHAPTER TWO: INTUITIONS AND THEIR OBJECTS ..... 25
5. The Transcendental Deduction and Category Application ..... 25
6. Kantian Representations in Our Knowledge: Things Existing in Themselves or Things Merely Appearing to Us in Time or Both? ..... 26
7. The Object That Kant Takes an Intuition to Represent to Us: Things as They Appear and Appearances ..... 36
8. A Problem for Kant ..... 40
9. Outer and Inner Sense and the Problem for Kant ..... 53
10. Things in Themselves: A Preliminary Comment ..... 56
11. Summary ..... 57
CHAPTER THREE: INTUITION, THE MANIFOLD OF INTUITION, AND ITS SYNTHESIS ..... 59
12. Introduction ..... 59
13. Our Discursive Thought-Consciousness and the Nature of a Kantian Concept ..... 61
14. The Elements of the Manifold of Intuition (I): Matters for Concepts ..... 70
15. The Elements of the Manifold of Intuition (II): Matters for Spatial Parts ..... 80
16. Problems and Loose Ends ..... 89
17. Conclusions ..... 99
Chapter four: THE TRANSCENDENTAL DEDUCTION: ITS STRUCTURE, goals, AND OPENING CLAIMS ..... 103
18. Introduction ..... 103
19. 'Combination ... cannot be given' (B130) ..... 105
20. 'How subjective conditions of thought can have objective validity' (A89/B122): The Transcendental Deduction in Kant's Conception of It ..... 111
21. The Overall Shape of the Transcendental Deduction; the A- and B-Deductions ..... 124
22. Final Preliminaries. The § 14, A92--93/B125-26 Argument for the Deduction ..... 135
23. Summary ..... 138
CHAPTER FIVE: COMBINATION AND INTENSIONALITY: B-DEDUCTION \& 15 ..... 141
24. Introduction ..... 141
25. Claims of B-Deduction § 15 ..... 141
26. Intensionality ..... 144
27. The Assumption That $H$ Knows through $i$ ..... 148
28. Summary ..... 153
CHAPTER SIX: APPERCEPTION: B-DEDUCTION § 16 ..... 155
29. Introduction ..... 155
30. Kant's View of Apperception in B-Deduction § 16 ..... 156
31. The Basic Structure of the § 16 Argument about Appercep- tion; the Problem of Validating Kant's Claim in § 16 ..... 159
32. Three Ultimately Inadequate Kantian Attempts to Validate Unity-of-Apperception Claims Like (S) ..... 171
33. Can (S) Be Validated by Kant's Account of Synthesis? A Fourth Argument for ( S ) ..... 184
34. Summary ..... 189
Chapter seven: transcendental unity of apperception and its NECESSITY ..... 191
35. Introduction ..... 191
36. Stipulating ( $\mathbf{S}$ ) and Unity of Apperception ..... 192
37. Necessity of Unity of Apperception ..... 199
38. Summary ..... 211
CHAPTER EIGHT: THE UNION OF THE MANIFOLD OF INTUITION IN THE CONCEPT OF AN OBJECT: B-DEDUCTION § 17 ..... 213
39. Introduction ..... 213
40. Uniting the Manifold of $i$ ..... 214
41. Preliminaries to B-Deduction § 17 ..... 220
42. B-Deduction § 17 and Kant's Attempts to Prove the Union of $i$ 's Manifold in the Concept of an Object ..... 225
43. The Union of the Manifold of $i$ in the Concept of an Object as Yielding $H$ Knowledge; Further Questions ..... 233
44. Summary ..... 243
CHAPTER NINE: OBJECTIVE UNITY OF APPERCEPTION AND THE LOGICAL FORMS OF JUDGMENT: B-DEDUCTION § 18 AND § 19 ..... 245
45. Introduction ..... 245
46. Objective Unity of Apperception ..... 246
47. Objective Unity of Apperception and the Logical Forms of Judgment ..... 250
48. Questions about the Logical Functions ..... 261
49. The Copula, Objective Unity, and Necessary Unity ..... 265
50. Summary ..... 272
Chapter ten: CATEGORY APPLICATION TO THE OBJECT OF INTUITION: b-DEDUCTION § 20 ..... 275
51. Introduction ..... 275
52. Kant on Concepts and the Logical Functions of Thought in Judgment ..... 275
53. Concepts in Judgments and Features in Objects ..... 279
54. Kant on the Categories (I) ..... 289
55. Kant on the Categories (II): Further Development ..... 296
56. Kant on the Categories (III): Aristotelian Explanations ..... 303
57. Evaluations. The Necessity of Category Application ..... 310
58. Final Issues ..... 319
59. Conclusions. The Overall Interest and Success of the First Half of the B-Deduction ..... 333
60. Summary ..... 335
Notes ..... 339
BIBLIOGRAPHY ..... 409
Index ..... 415
