## Contents

Li	List of contributors		xi
Pr	Preface		XV
1	Techno-economic study of off-grid renewable energy systems in		
	Pine	lar and Saryu Valleys, Uttarakhand, India	1
	<i>S. C</i>	hauhan, R. Pande and S. Sharma	
	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Review of literature	4
	1.3	Study area and methodology	7
	1.4	Assessment of components	8
	1.5	Techno-economic feasibility of off-grid renewable energy system	
		in Khati village, Pindar Valley	10
	1.6	Techno-economic feasibility of off-grid renewable energy system in	
		Jhuni	16
	1.7	Summary and conclusion	22
		Acknowledgments	23
		References	23
2	Ana	lyzing predictive ability of artificial neural network-based	
	shor	t-term forecasting algorithms for temperature and wind speed	25
	J.A.	Sunglee and Y. Beeharry	
	2.1	Introduction	25
	2.2	Literature	26
	2.3	Methods	30
	2.4	Results	35
	2.5	Discussion	61
	2.6	Limitations and future predictions	63
	2.7	Conclusion	63
		Acknowledgments	63
	Ť	References	67
3	Role	e of renewable energy in attaining sustainable development	69
	May	ank Pandey, Deepak Gusain and Saket Sharma	
	3.1	Introduction	69
	3.2	Types of energy sources	70
	3.3	Impact of conventional energy sources: a brief outlook	71

	3.4	Renewable and clean energy: the sustainable way	72
	5.5	energy sector	75
	36	Lisues and challenges	73
	3.0	Conclusion	78
	5.7	References	78 79
4	Biog	as from waste and nanoparticles as renewable energy: current	01
	statu	is and outlook	81
	Man	ish Kumar Dwivedi, Suvashish Kumar Pandey and	
	ras	Introduction	91
	4.1	Penewable energy resources	82
	4.2 13	Waste as a renewable source	82
	ч.5 Л Л	Nanoparticles for biomass conversion	80
	45	Advantages and disadvantages of biogas technologies	95
	4.5	Future predictions	98
	4.0	Conclusion	90
	4.7	References	99
5	Mici	obial fuel cells: potentially sustainable technology for	
	bioel	ectricity production using palm oil mill effluents	105
	Sylve	ester Chibueze Izah, Ayobami Omozemoje Aigberua and	
	Arun	a Lal Srivastav	
	5.1	Introduction	105
	5.2	Environmental impacts of palm oil processing wastewater	107
	5.3	Architectural designs of microbial fuel cells	110
	5.4	Bioelectricity potentials from palm oil mill effluents	114
	5.5	Intrinsic and environmental factors influencing bioelectricity	
		production from palm oil mill effluents using microbial	
		fuel cell technology	114
	5.6	Essential microorganisms for paim oil mill effluent treatment	110
	57	and bioelectricity production	119
	5.7	Sustainability of paim of mill effluents for bioelectricity	120
	50	production	120
	5.8	Development of smart energy generation and distribution	120
	5.0	system using artificial intelligence	120
	5.9	Conclusion	121
	5.10	Deferences	122
		Kelerences	123
6	App	lying artificial intelligence to predict green concrete compressive	
	strer	ngth	131
	Sarv	esh PS Rajput	
	6.1	Introduction	131

Cont	onto
Cont	ents

	6.2	Research methodology and literature review	135	
	6.3	Current trends and applications	137	
	6.4	Comparative study based on results or case study	140	
	6.5	Discussion	144	
	6.6	Limitations and future perspectives	144	
	6.7	Conclusion	145	
		References	145	
7	Case	e study analysis of solar tree for public spaces	151	
	S Se	lva Anand and B A Mookambika		
	7.1	Introduction	151	
	7.2	Proposed system	154	
	7.3	Case studies	155	
	7.4	Experimental results	161	
	7.5	Conclusion and future scope	170	
		References	171	
		Further reading	172	
8	Rece	ent advances in the production of renewable biofuels using		
	micr	oalgae	173	
	Lata	Rani, Arun Lal Srivastav, Jyotsna Kaushal,		
	Ajme	er Singh Grewal, Ashutosh Kumar Dubey,		
	Abhi	ishek Kumar and Sushil Kumar Narang		
	8.1	Introduction	173	
	8.2	Microalgae biomass harvesting	175	
	8.3	Microalgae for biofuel production	177	
	8.4	Methods for extracting biofuels using		
		microalgae	178	
	8.5	Challenges ahead	180	
	8.6	Machine learning techniques in biofuel production	181	
	8.7	Conclusion and future directions	182	
		References	183	
9	Artificial intelligence and technology in weather forecasting			
	and	renewable energy systems: emerging techniques and		
	worl	dwide studies	189	
	Vish	al Dutt and Shweta Sharma	550 g (12)	
	9.1	Introduction	189	
	9.2	Literature review	197	
	9.3	Current trends	199	
	9.4	Discussion	204	
	9.5	Limitations and future predictions	205	
	9.6	Conclusion	205	
		References	206	

vii

10	Different normalization techniques as data preprocessing for one step ahead forecasting of solar global horizontal			
	Parde	eep Singla, Manoj Duhan and Sumit Saroha		
		10.1	Introduction	209
	10.2	Literature review	210	
	10.3	Materials and methods	212	
	10.4	Results	220	
	10.5	Discussion	223	
	10.6	Limitations and future predictions	226	
	10.7	Conclusion	227	
		References	227	
11	Artifi	cial intelligence-driven power demand estimation and short-,	-	
	medi	um-, and long-term forecasting	231	
	Dwije	endra Nath Dwivedi and Abhishek Gupta		
	11.1	Introduction	231	
	11.2	Load estimation challenges	231	
	11.3	Factors influencing aggregate demand	232	
	11.4	Literature	233	
	11.5	Methods	234	
	11.6	Results	238	
	11.7	Discussion	240	
	11.8	Limitations and future predictions	240	
	11.9	Conclusion	241	
		List of abbreviations	241	
		References	242	
12	Chall	enges and remediation for global warming to achieve		
	susta	inable development	243	
	Moha	ummad Yusuf, Leila Bazli and Bawadi Abdullah		
	12.1	Introduction	243	
	12.2	Literature review	244	
	12.3	Recent advances in CO <sub>2</sub> capture and utilization	253	
	12.4	Limitations and outlook	254	
	12.5	Conclusion	255	
		References	255	
13	Utiliz	ing artificial intelligence for environmental sustainability	259	
	Neha Mumtaz, Tabish Izhar, Govind Pandey and			
	Pawa	n Kumar Labhasetwar		
	13.1	Introduction	259	
	13.2	Artificial intelligence—the game-changer	263	
	13.3	Artificial intelligence and nature: better together for enabling	_	
		environmental sustainability	264	

0	
Contents	

	31.5		
	13.4	Unintended consequences of artificial intelligence	267
	13.5	Challenges of using artificial intelligence in environmental	
		sustainability	267
	13.6	Conclusion	268
		References	269
14	Allevi	ating biogas generation with waste biomass: a renewable way	
	forwa	ard?	281
	Dipar	ıkar Ghosh, Somalia Saha, Arpan Roy Chowdhury,	
	Rumi	Gharami and Suvasree Fouzdar	
	14.1	Introduction	281
	14.2	General outline and potential of waste biomass	282
	14.3	Historical and chemical standpoints of anoxygenic acquisition	
		for microbiological gas genesis	284
	14.4	Microbial community analysis of anaerobic digester in biogas	
		production	287
	14.5	Biogas production pretreatment avenues	289
	14.6	Improving biogas production through genetic and metabolic	
		engineering approaches	292
	14.7	Future outlook	295
		Acknowledgment	296
		References	296
15	Rene	wable energy and sustainable development: A global approach	205
	towar	rds artificial intelligence	305
	Nage	ndra Kumar, Dheeraj Kumar, Apurba Layek ana Sunu Tadav	205
	15.1	Introduction	305
	15.2	Recent sustainable development using renewable energy	200
	15.0	technology	210
	15.3	Artificial intelligence and sustainable development	510
	15.4	Renewable energy for sustainable fural development: synergies	211
	155	and mismatches	212
	15.5	Biomass resource assessments	314
	15.6	Case studies	314
	15.7	Conclusion and future perspectives	344
		References	524
16	D-4-	liter and liter model development for officionar and	
10	Data-	driven predictive model development for enciency and	
	emiss	and characteristics of a diesel engine fueled with	320
	Diodiesel/diesel biends		349
	Prabl	nakar Sharma	320
	10.1		329
	16.2	Mathada	330
	16.3	Methods Deserte and discussion	333
	16.4	Kesuits and discussion	340

ix

Contents	
----------	--

	16.5	Limitations and future perspectives	346
	16.6	Conclusion	346
		List of abbreviations	347
		References	347
17	FWS-	DL: forecasting wind speed based on deep learning	
	algori	thms	353
	S. Osv	valt Manoj, J.P. Ananth, M. Rohini, Balan Dhanka,	
	N. Po	oranam and Sajeev Ram Arumugam	
	17.1	Introduction	353
	17.2	Contributions to existing work	356
	17.3	Literature review	356
	17.4	Materials and methods	358
	17.5	Methods	358
	17.6	Gated recurrent units	362
	17.7	Bidirectional long short-term memory networks	365
	17.8	Convolutional neural network with long short-term memory	369
	17.9	Results and discussion	370
	17.10	Limitations	372
	17.11	Conclusion and future work	373
		References	373
		Further reading	374

## Index

х

375