

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introductory Material</b> .....	1
1.1	Various Maximal Functions .....	1
1.2	Nontangential Convergence .....	6
1.3	Unrestricted Convergence .....	16
1.4	The Area Integral .....	19
1.5	Generalizations of $\mathbb{R}_+$ and $H^p(\mathbb{R}_+)$ .....	22
1.6	Relationships Among Domains .....	33
<b>2</b>	<b>More on Hardy Spaces</b> .....	35
2.1	Hardy Spaces and Maximal Functions .....	35
2.2	More Maximal Functions .....	43
2.3	Real Variable $H^p$ .....	51
2.4	Some Thoughts on Summability .....	59
<b>3</b>	<b>Background on <math>H^p</math> Spaces</b> .....	73
3.1	Where Did $H^p$ Spaces Get Started? .....	73
3.2	Hardy Spaces in $\mathbb{C}^1$ .....	76
3.3	The Hardy–Littlewood Maximal Function.....	86
3.4	The Poisson Kernel and Fourier Inversion.....	93
<b>4</b>	<b>Hardy Spaces on <math>D</math></b> .....	101
4.1	The Role of the Hilbert Transform .....	101
4.2	Blaschke Products.....	120
4.3	Passage from $D$ to $\mathbb{R}_+^2$ .....	129
<b>5</b>	<b>Hardy Spaces on <math>\mathbb{R}^n</math></b> .....	137
5.1	The Poisson Kernel on the Ball .....	137
5.2	The Poisson Kernel on the Upper Halfspace .....	140
5.3	Cauchy–Riemann Systems .....	149
5.4	A Characterization of $H^p$ , $p > 1$ .....	159
5.5	The Area Integral .....	163
5.6	Applications of the Maximal Function Characterization.....	179
5.7	$H^1(\mathbb{R}^n)$ and Duality with Respect to $BMO$ .....	206

<b>6</b>	<b>Developments Since 1974</b> .....	227
6.1	The Atomic Theory .....	227
6.2	The Local Theory of Hardy Spaces .....	228
6.3	The Work of Chang/Krantz/Stein on Hardy Spaces for Elliptic Boundary Value Problems .....	231
6.4	Multi-Parameter Harmonic Analysis.....	232
6.5	The $T1$ Theorem of David/Journé .....	233
6.6	Contributions of Tom Wolff .....	233
6.7	Wavelets .....	234
6.7.1	Localization in the Time and Space Variables.....	234
6.7.2	Building a Custom Fourier Analysis.....	235
6.7.3	The Haar Basis.....	237
<b>7</b>	<b>Concluding Remarks</b> .....	243
	<b>References</b> .....	245
	<b>Index</b> .....	249