

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Introduction: Leibniz as Philosopher	1
I. The 17th Century	2
II. Leibniz's Life and Work	4
III. The Metaphysical Pattern	13
IV. Leibniz's Method	19
V. Logic and the Principles of Truth and Reality	23
VI. Mathematics and Philosophy	28
VII. Physics and the Realm of Nature	31
VIII. Biology	35
IX. Psychology	37
X. Theory of Knowledge	41
XI. Summary: Structure and Purpose	44
XII. Ethics and Social Thought	46
XIII. Theology	49
XIV. Leibniz's Consistency and Influence	54
 Bibliography	 63
PART I. MAINZ AND PARIS, 1666-76	71
1. Dissertation on the Art of Combinations, 1666 (Selections)	73
I. Demonstration of the Existence of God	73
II. Corollaries for Disputation	74
III. Cum Deo!	76
Definitions	77
Problems	78
2. A New Method for Learning and Teaching Jurisprudence, 1667 (Selections from Part I)	85
Part I. General and Common to All Faculties: on a Basis for Studies in General	85
3. Letter to Jacob Thomasius, 1669	93
4. Letter to Thomas Hobbes, 1670	105
5. Theological Writings Related to the Catholic Demonstrations, 1668-70	109
I. The Confession of Nature against Atheists, 1669	109
II. A Fragment on Dreams	113
III. On Transubstantiation, 1668(?)	115
Supplement: Notes on the Eucharist, 1668	118
6. Preface to an Edition of Nizolius, 1670 (Selections)	121

7. Elements of Natural Law, 1670–71	131
8. Studies in Physics and the Nature of Body, 1671	139
I. The Theory of Abstract Motion: Fundamental Principles	139
II. An Example of Demonstrations about the Nature of Corporeal Things Drawn from Phenomena	142
9. Letter to Magnus Wedderkopf, 1671	146
10. Letter to Antoine Arnauld, 1671 (Selection)	148
11. Letter to Simon Foucher, with Notes on Foucher's Reply to Des Gabets, 1675	151
12. Selections from the Paris Notes, 1676	157
13. Letter to Henry Oldenburg, 1675	165
14. Two Notations for Discussion with Spinoza, 1676	167
PART II. HANOVER TO THE ITALIAN JOURNEY, 1676–87	
15. On a Method of Arriving at a True Analysis of Bodies and the Causes of Natural Things, 1677	173
16. Letter to Arnold Eckhard, 1677	177
17. Dialogue, 1677	182
18. Letter to Herman Conring, 1678	186
19. Letter to Walter von Tschirnhaus, 1678	192
20. On the Ethics of Benedict de Spinoza, 1678	196
Part I. On God	196
21. What is an Idea? 1678	207
22. Letters to Nicolas Malebranche, 1679 (Selections)	209
23. Two Dialogues on Religion, <i>ca.</i> 1678 (Selections)	213
I. Dialogue between Poliander and Theophile	213
II. Dialogue between Polidore and Theophile	216
24. On the General Characteristic, <i>ca.</i> 1679	221
25. On Universal Synthesis and Analysis, or the Art of Discovery and Judgment, 1679(?)	229
26. Two Studies in the Logical Calculus, 1679	235
I. Elements of Calculus	235
II. Specimen of Universal Calculus	240
27. Studies in a Geometry of Situation, 1679	248
I. Letter to Christian Huygens, 1679	248
II. Supplement	249
III. On Analysis Situs	254
28. Letter to John Frederick, Duke of Brunswick-Hanover, 1679	259
29. On Freedom, <i>ca.</i> 1679	263
30. "First Truths", <i>ca.</i> 1680–84	267
31. Selections from Leibniz's Correspondence, 1679–84	272
I. To Christian Philipp, 1679	272
II. To Philipp, 1680	273
III. To François de la Chaise, 1680	273
IV. To Veit Ludwig von Seckendorf, 1683	275
V. To Walter von Tschirnhaus, 1684	275

32. On the Elements of Natural Science, <i>ca.</i> 1682–84	277
I. The Plan of the Book	277
II. An Introduction on the Value and Method of Natural Science	280
33. Meditations on Knowledge, Truth, and Ideas, 1684	291
34. A Brief Demonstration of a Notable Error of Descartes and Others Concerning a Natural Law, 1686	296
35. "Discourse on Metaphysics", 1686	303
36. Correspondence with Arnauld, 1686–87 (Selections)	331
37. Letter of Mr. Leibniz on a General Principle Useful in Explaining the Laws of Nature through a Consideration of the Divine Wisdom; to Serve as a Reply to the Response of the Rev. Father Malebranche, 1687	351
Introduction to Parts III and IV	355
PART III. HANOVER TO THE DEATH OF ERNEST AUGUST, 1690–98	357
38. Letter to Arnauld, 1690	359
39. On the Method of Distinguishing Real from Imaginary Phenomena	363
40. On the True <i>Theologia Mystica</i> , <i>ca.</i> 1690(?)	367
41. A Study in the Logical Calculus	371
42. Critical Thoughts on the General Part of the Principles of Descartes, 1692	383
On Part I	383
On Part II	391
43. Correspondence with Huygens, 1692–94 (Selections)	413
44. From the Ethical and Legal Writings, 1693–1700	421
I. From the Preface of the 'Codex Juris Gentium Diplomaticus'	421
II. From the Preface to the Mantissa Codicis Juris Gentium	424
III. On Wisdom	425
IV. On Natural Law	428
A Classification of Societies or Communities	429
45. On the Correction of Metaphysics and the Concept of Substance, 1694	432
46. Specimen Dynamicum, 1695	435
47. I. A New System of the Nature and the Communication of Substances, as well as the Union between the Soul and the Body, 1695	453
II. "Second Explanation of the New System", 1696	459
48. Letter to Gabriel Wagner on the Value of Logic, 1696	462
49. Letters to Des Billettes, 1696–97	472
50. <i>Tentamen Anagogicum</i> : An Anagogical Essay in the Investigation of Causes, <i>ca.</i> 1696	477
51. On the Radical Origination of Things, 1697	486
52. Clarification of the Difficulties which Mr. Bayle has found in the New System of the Union of Soul and Body, 1698	492
53. On Nature Itself, or on the Inherent Force and Actions of Created Things, 1698	498
PART IV. HANOVER UNDER GEORGE LOUIS, 1698–1716	509
54. Correspondence with John Bernoulli, 1698–99	511

55. Correspondence with De Volder, 1699–1706	515
56. Letter to Varignon, with a Note on the ‘Justification of the Infinitesimal Calculus by That of Ordinary Algebra’, 1702	542
I. Letter to Varignon, February 2, 1702	542
II. Justification of the Infinitesimal Calculus by That of Ordinary Algebra, 1701	545
57. On What is Independent of Sense and of Matter, 1702	547
58. Reflections on the Doctrine of a Single Universal Spirit, 1702	554
59. Reflections on the Common Concept of Justice, 1702(?)	561
60. Reply to the Thoughts on the System of Pre-Established Harmony contained in the Second Edition of Mr. Bayle’s Critical Dictionary, Article Rorarius 1702	574
61. Considerations on Vital Principles and Plastic Natures, by the Author of the System of Pre-Established Harmony, 1705	586
62. Letter to Hansch on the Platonic Philosophy or on Platonic Enthusiasm, 1707	592
63. Correspondence with Des Bosses, 1709–15	596
64. Conversation of Philarète and Ariste, following a Conversation of Ariste and Theodore, ca. 1711	618
65. Remarks on the three Volumes Entitled <i>Characteristics of Men, Manners, Opinions, Times, ...</i> 1711, 1712	629
66. The Principles of Nature and of Grace, based on Reason, 1714	636
67. “The Monadology”, 1714	643
68. Letters to Nicolas Remond, 1714–15	654
69. Letters to Louis Bourguet, 1714–15	661
70. The Metaphysical Foundations of Mathematics, after 1714	666
71. The Controversy between Leibniz and Clarke, 1715–16	675
Index	722