

Contents

| | |
|--|------|
| Abbreviations | xi |
| About the Apparatus | xiii |
| Acknowledgements | xv |
| Introductory Essay | xix |
| 1. Vices of Mingled Disputes | 1 |
| 2. The Controversy of Controversies | 7 |
| 3. The Religion of a Peasant | 25 |
| 4. The Elements of Thinking | 29 |
| 5. The Balance of Law | 35 |
| 6. Can there be an Obligation to Believe? | 41 |
| A. First draft | 42 |
| B. New version | 44 |
| C. Final version | 44 |
| 7. Controversies on Sacred Matters | 49 |
| 8. The Judge of Controversies | 55 |
| A. First draft | 57 |
| B. Definitive version | 58 |
| C. Richelieu and De Groot on controversies | 60 |
| D. The utility of controversies | 61 |
| E. The most useful kind of controversies | 61 |
| F. Controversies | 62 |
| 9. Towards a Heuristics for Litigation | 65 |
| A. Preserving form in litigation | 65 |
| B. All possible litigations | 66 |
| C. A handbook of practical litigations | 67 |
| D. Juridical commonplaces | 68 |
| E. Brocardic principles | 70 |
| F. The art of writing dialogues | 72 |
| 10. The Method of Jurists and the Method of Doctors | 75 |
| 11. Interpretation and Argumentation in Law | 77 |
| A. Prolegomena | 78 |
| B. On the interpretation, foundations, application and system of laws | 79 |
| 12. Towards a Heuristics for Discovery | 93 |
| A. The art of invention | 94 |
| B. Tables, divisions, and the plurality of methods | 98 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| C. A principle of discovery | 101 |
| D. A rule of discovery | 101 |
| 13. Estimating the Uncertain | 105 |
| 14. Towards a Numerical Universal Language | 119 |
| 15. The Encyclopedia and the Method of Discovery | 129 |
| 16. Towards a Heuristics for Persuading | 143 |
| A. The power of persuading | 144 |
| B. Concurrence of arguments | 145 |
| C. Quickly defeating an adversary | 145 |
| D. Words | 146 |
| E. Paradoxes | 147 |
| F. Wrongdoing | 148 |
| G. How grave a sin is not saying the truth? | 148 |
| H. The occasion for persuading | 152 |
| I. Disputing until completion | 155 |
| 17. The Other's Place | 163 |
| 18. Persuading a Skeptic | 167 |
| 19. On Controversies | 201 |
| 20. On Principles | 209 |
| 21. Two Prefaces to the General Science | 213 |
| A. The instauration of the sciences: A preface | 214 |
| B. Foundations and examples of a new general science | 216 |
| 22. Introduction to a Secret Encyclopedia | 219 |
| 23. On the Creation of a New Logic | 225 |
| 24. New Openings | 231 |
| 25. Theology and the Principle of Contradiction | 237 |
| 26. Changing Religion | 241 |
| 27. Methods of Reunion | 247 |
| 28. An <i>Ars Characteristica</i> for the Rational Sciences | 263 |
| 29. 'Characterizing' Definitions and Demonstrating Propositions | 271 |
| 30. Advancing the Art of Discovery | 275 |
| 31. Correspondence with the Hamburg Jungians | 285 |
| A. Leibniz to Placcius (March 1679) | 286 |
| B. Leibniz to Placcius (January 1687) | 290 |
| C. Leibniz-Vagetius-Leibniz (1686-1687) | 291 |
| D. Leibniz to Placcius (1687) | 295 |
| E. Leibniz to Placcius (April 1695) | 296 |
| F. Leibniz to Placcius (May 1696) | 297 |
| 32. The Philosophical Sin Controversy | 305 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 33. Confronting the Catholic Hardliners: Two Memoirs for Pellisson | 309 |
| A. First memoir | 309 |
| B. Second memoir | 315 |
| 34. Defining what Pertains to Faith | 325 |
| 35. Judgment of a Catholic Doctor | 329 |
| 36. Presumptions and Fictions in Legal Argumentation: Correspondence with Johannes Werlhof | 341 |
| A. Leibniz to Werlhof (July 1696) | 342 |
| B. Leibniz to Werlhof (1687-1696) | 343 |
| C. Werlhof to Leibniz (July 1696) | 347 |
| D. Leibniz to Werlhof (July 1696) | 349 |
| E. Werlhof to Leibniz (August 1696) | 350 |
| F. Leibniz to Werlhof (August 1696) | 352 |
| 37. The 'Method of Establishments' To Thomas Burnett of Kemeny | 359 |
| 38. The Achievements of Logic and Beyond To Gabriel Wagner | 373 |
| 39. Pacts, Contracts, and Natural Law | 391 |
| 40. Approaching the Church of England | 399 |
| A. Annotator's preface (A) | 400 |
| B. Annotations to the translator's preface | 405 |
| C. Synopsis | 406 |
| 41. Dialectic Principles and their Application | 419 |
| A. The strength and the weakness of reason | 420 |
| B. Between Bayle and Le Clerc | 420 |
| C. Letter to Jaquelot (October 1706) | 422 |
| 42. The History and Tasks of Logic To Cornelius Dietrich Koch | 429 |
| 43. Bold Conjectures To Louis Bourguet | 435 |
| 44. The Dynamics of Formulating and Expounding the System To Nicolas-François Remond | 445 |
| 45. The Use of Logic against Skepticism To Karl G. Ehler | 451 |
| Biographical Notes | 455 |
| References | 473 |
| Subject Index | 483 |
| Name Index | 509 |