CONTENTS

	Acknowledgments	vii
	I. Introduction	1
	II. The Principle of Substitution Salva Veritate	
1.	Identity of Substitutable Concepts	17
	Concept Identity and Synonymy	21
	Concepts and Capacities	24
	Propositional Identity	27
	Entity and Non-Entity	29
	Confusions about the Substitutivity Principle	31
	III. Ars Combinatoria	
1.	Thoughts and Signs	35
	The Inclusion of Concepts	38
	Logical Simples	42
	Independence of Simple Terms	45
	Principle of Contradiction (or Identity)	48
	Sense and Reference	50
	IV. Ideas of Sensible Qualities	
1.	Logic and Epistemology	52
	Essence and Constitution	56
3.	Property Identity	60
4.	Physical Necessity and Logical Necessity	65
	V. Subjects and Predicates (Relational and	
	Non-Relational)	
1.	Surface Syntax and Logical Form	71
	Monadic Predicates which ascribe Relational Pro-	-
	perties	75

•	\sim
373	Contents
Vl	C OTHETHS
· -	0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Intrinsic and Extrinsic Denomination	77
· -	* **
-	79
	81
•	
	84
The Logical Form of Relational Propositions	88
VI. Monads, Attributes and Relations	
Leibniz's Definition of Attributes	94
Relational Properties presupposing Non-Relational	
	95
	97
~	98
Reification of Relations	101
Ideality of Space and Time	105
Causal Relations and the Pre-Established Harmony	111
Logical Possibility of Solipsism	114
VII Necessity and Contingency	
	119
	125
*	130
	133
	136
	138
concepts resorvable at immity	190
${\it Abbreviations}$	146
\$ 1 V	148
Index	158
	Leibniz's Definition of Attributes Relational Properties presupposing Non-Relational Properties Non-Relational Individuating Properties of Substances Individual Concepts and Relational Predicates Reification of Relations Ideality of Space and Time Causal Relations and the Pre-Established Harmony Logical Possibility of Solipsism VII. Necessity and Contingency The Praedicatum Inest Subjecto Thesis and the distinction between Necessary and Contingent Truths Existential Import Essential Propositions and Existential Propositions Proper Names and Definite Descriptions Existence as Predicate Concepts Resolvable at Infinity Abbreviations Bibliography