Contents

	Preface	ix
	Basic Sources and Abbreviations	xii
I.	Introduction	1
	1. Statement of Purpose 1	
	2. Seventeenth-Century England: Economy and Society 7	
II.	Locke's Life and Social Outlook	24
	1. A Biographical Note 24	
	2. Man, Society, and Government 27	
III.	Intentions and Audience	41
	1. The Intended Audience 41	
	2. Composition, Publication, and Early Popularity 47	
	3. Religious and Theological Opposition 53	
	4. The Later Audience 58	
IV.	Baconian Natural History	65
	1. Bibliographical and Circumstantial Evidence 65	
	2. Evidence of the Early Writings 71	
	3. Baconian Characteristics of the Essay 75	
	4. Political Implications of Locke's Baconianism 84	
V.	Project for a Modest Instauration	94
	1. The Malady of the Human Understanding 94	
	2. The Influence of Bacon's "Idols" 97	
	3. "Party" as a Source of Human Irrationality 101	
	4. Therapeutic Recommendations: Education and Politics 109	

VI.	Ideal of Bourgeois Man		121
	1. Egalitarian Themes 121		
	2. The Egalitarianism of Social Environmentalism	129	
	3. The Self-Directed and Industrious Laborer	35	
	4. The Disciplined and Calculating Pursuit of Hap	piness 143	
VII.	Social Outlook and Philosophic Doctrine		149
	1. Anthropological Source of Locke's Empiricism	149	
	2. The Individualism of the Doctrine of the Self	153	
	3. False Individualism and the "Law of Opinion"	164	
	4. Certainty, Probability, and True Individualism	167	
VIII.	Conclusion		175
	Notes		183
	Index		233

viii