## Contents

Preface		4
1.	Phonology	6
	Introduction	6
	Background	7
	Phonological Analysis	11
	Sound Change	15
	Dialect Phonology	16
	Concluding Remarks	19
2.	Phonetics	21
	Introduction	21
	Articulatory Features	23
	Vowels	25
	Consonants	29
	Syllables	33
	Prosody	35
	Acoustic Phonetics	37
	Concluding Remarks	38
3.	Phonemics	39
	Introduction	39
	The Phoneme	40
	Opposition Theory	43
	Allophones	44
	Morphonology	48
	Distinctive Feature Analysis	49
	Concluding Remarks	52



4.	Dialect Phonology
	Introduction
	Dialectology
	The Diaphoneme
	Dialect Atlases
	Diglossia
	Sociolects
	Concluding Remarks
5.	Historical Phonology
	Introduction
	Comparative Analysis

Comparative Analysis	63
Sound Change	67
Glottochronology	69
Sound Symbolism	71
Concluding Remarks	75

## 6. Graphemics

Introduction	77
The Grapheme	78
Alphabets	79
The Alphabet Principle	83
Spelling	85
Concluding Remarks	86

## 7. Applications and Extensions

Introduction	88
Principle of Least Effort	88
Borrowing	90
Foreign Language Teaching	92

Phonological Processing	94
Slips of the Tongue	95
Concluding Remarks	96
Glossary	99
References	105
Index	111