

---

# Contents

Preface	1
1 History of philosophy and history of ideas	3
2 The rise of modern philosophy	13
Part One: Rationalism	27
3 Descartes	29
4 The Cartesian revolution	40
5 Spinoza	50
6 Leibniz	67
Part Two: Empiricism	81
7 Locke and Berkeley	83
8 The idea of a moral science	106
9 Hume	120
Part Three: Kant and idealism	135
10 Kant I: The <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i>	137
11 Kant II: Ethics and aesthetics	149
12 Hegel	165
13 Reactions: Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard and Nietzsche	181

<b>Part Four: The political transformation</b>	<b>195</b>
14 Political philosophy from Hobbes to Hegel	197
15 Marx	212
16 Utilitarianism and after	226
<b>Part Five: Recent philosophy</b>	<b>239</b>
17 Frege	241
18 Phenomenology and existentialism	255
19 Wittgenstein	271
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>285</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>294</b>