

## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER ONE: THE DEVELOPMENT OF MARX' DOCTRINE OF NATURE AND ESSENCE (1841-1845)	12
I. METAPHYSICS AND ESSENCE	12
II. DOCTRINE OF NATURE AND ESSENCE	14
III. METHOD	16
IV. EPISTEMOLOGY	21
a. OBJECTIVE PERCEPTION	26
b. CONSTITUTION AND REFLECTION	28
CHAPTER TWO: THE METHOD AND EPISTEMOLOGY OF MARX' MATERIALIST VIEW OF THE WORLD (1845-1856)	34
I. ABANDONMENT OF THE DOCTRINE OF ESSENCE	34
II. HISTORICAL MATERIALISM AND METHOD	35
III. HISTORICAL MATERIALISM AND EPISTEMOLOGY	47
CHAPTER THREE: MARX' DIALECTICAL METHOD (1857-1883)	58
I. DIALECTICAL METHOD	58
II. DIALECTICAL METHOD AND HEGEL	66
III. DIALECTICAL METHOD AND HISTORICAL MATERIALISM	70

## CONTENTS

IV. LAWS AND PREDICTION	76
V. DIALECTICAL METHOD AND EPISTEMOLOGY	81
VI. DIALECTICAL METHOD AND A NEW CONCEPT OF ESSENCE	86
VII. DIALECTICAL METHOD AND THE LATER WRITINGS	95
VIII. WITHERING AWAY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE	97
IX. SCIENCE AND METAPHYSICS	106
CHAPTER FOUR: ENGELS AND DIALECTICS	109
I. HISTORICAL MATERIALISM AND DETERMINISM	109
II. DIALECTICAL METHOD	112
III. EPISTEMOLOGY	114
IV. DIALECTIC OF NATURE	115
CONCLUSION	118
ABBREVIATIONS	126
NOTES	128
BIBLIOGRAPHY	176
INDEX	185