

Contents

Acknowledgements 9

Introduction 11

John Stuart Mill: A Brief Chronology 29

A Note on the Text 33

Utilitarianism 35

Chapter I: General Remarks 37

Chapter II: What Utilitarianism Is 41

Chapter III: Of the Ultimate Sanction of the Principle of
Utility 63

Chapter IV: Of What Sort of Proof the Principle of Utility
is Susceptible 71

Chapter V: On the Connexion between Justice and
Utility 77

Appendix A: Precedents 101

1. From Seneca, "On Benefits" (c. 60 CE) 101

2. From John Gay, "Preliminary Dissertation, Concerning the
Fundamental Principle of Virtue or Morality" (1731) 103

3. From Joseph Butler, "Dissertation II: Of the Nature of
Virtue" (1736) 117

4. From Jeremy Bentham, *An Introduction to the Principles
of Morals and Legislation* (1789) 122

5. From William Whewell, *Lectures on the History of Moral
Philosophy* (1852) 131

6. From Thomas Carlyle, "Signs of the Times" (1829) 137

Appendix B: Mill on Utilitarianism 147

1. From Mill's *Autobiography* (1873) 147

2. From Mill's Letters (1834-68) 147

3. From "Whewell on Moral Philosophy" (1852) 155

4. From "Auguste Comte and Positivism" (1865) 158

Appendix C: Reactions to *Utilitarianism* 169

1. From Henry Sidgwick, *The Methods of Ethics*
(6th ed., 1901) 169

2. From Henry Sidgwick, *Outlines of the History of
Ethics* (1886) 176

3. From G.E. Moore, *Principia Ethica* (1903) 182

Select Bibliography 193

Index 197