

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
1. The World in Space	1
2. The World in Time	3
3. The Beginnings of Life	5
4. The Age of Fishes	8
5. The Age of the Coal Swamps	11
6. The Age of Reptiles	15
7. The First Birds and the First Mammals	18
8. The Age of Mammals	22
9. Monkeys, Apes, and Sub-Men	25
10. The Neanderthaler and the Rhodesian Man	29
11. The First True Men	33
12. Primitive Thought	36
13. The Beginnings of Cultivation	40
14. The First Americans	46
15. Sumeria, Early Egypt, and Writing	48
16. Primitive Nomadic Peoples	52
17. The First Sea-going Peoples	55
18. Egypt, Babylon, and Assyria	59
19. The Primitive Aryans	64
20. The Last Babylonian Empire and the Empire of Darius I	68
21. The Early History of the Jews	72
22. Priests and Prophets in Judea	78
23. The Greeks	81
24. The Wars of the Greeks and Persians	86
25. The Splendour of Greece	89
26. The Empire of Alexander the Great	92
27. The Museum and Library at Alexandria	95
28. The Life of Gautama Buddha	100
29. King Asoka	104
30. <u>Confucius and Lao Tse</u>	106
31. Rome comes into History	110
32. Rome and Carthage	115
33. The Growth of the Roman Empire	119
34. Between Rome and China	129

CONTENTS

35.	The Common Man's Life under the Early Roman Empire	133
36.	Religious Developments under the Roman Empire	138
37.	The Teaching of Jesus	143
38.	The Development of Doctrinal Christianity	149
39.	The Barbarians break the Empire into East and West	152
40.	The Huns and the End of the Western Empire	156
41.	The Byzantine and Sassanid Empires	161
42.	The Dynasties of Sui and Tang in China	165
43.	Muhammad and Islam	167
44.	The Great Days of the Arabs	170
45.	The Development of Latin Christendom	175
46.	The Crusades and the Age of Papal Dominion	183
47.	Recalcitrant Princes and the Great Schism	191
48.	The Mongol Conquests	198
49.	The Intellectual Revival of the Europeans	203
50.	The Reformation of the Latin Church	211
51.	The Emperor Charles V	215
52.	The Age of Political Experiments, of Grand Monarchy and Parliaments and Republicanism in Europe	222
53.	The New Empires of the Europeans in Asia and Overseas	232
54.	The American War of Independence	237
55.	The French Revolution and the Restoration of Monarchy in France	243
56.	The Uneasy Peace in Europe that followed the Fall of Napoleon	250
57.	The Development of Material Knowledge	254
58.	The Industrial Revolution	262
59.	The Development of Modern Political and Social Ideas	266
60.	The Expansion of the United States	274
61.	The Rise of Germany to Predominance in Europe	282
62.	The New Overseas Empires of Steamship and Railway	285
63.	European Aggression in Asia and the Rise of Japan	291
64.	The British Empire in 1914	295
65.	The Age of Armament in Europe and the Great War of 1914-18	297
66.	The Russian Revolution	302
67.	Post-war Euphoria	308

CONTENTS

68.	Disillusion	316
69.	The Second World War	329
70.	Post-war Euphoria Again	338
71.	The Divided World	345
	Chronological Table	359
	Herbert George Wells	365
	Bibliography	369

LIST OF MAPS

Possible Outline of Europe and Western Asia at the Maximum of the Fourth Ice Age (about 50,000 years ago)	31
A Diagrammatic Summary of Current Ideas of the Relationship of Human Races	41
The relation of the Median and Second Babylonian (Chaldean) Empires in the reign of Nebuchadnezzar the Great	70
The Empire of Darius (tribute-paying countries) at its greatest extent	71
The Land of the Hebrews	75
The Extent of the Roman Power and its Alliances about 150 B.C. (i.e. on the eve of the Third Punic War)	118
The Empire and the Barbarians	153
The Growth of the Moslem Power in 25 years	171
The Moslem Empire, A.D. 750	173
Area more or less under Frankish dominion in the time of Charles Martel	177
Europe at the Death of Charlemagne, 814	181
The Empire of Jengis Khan at his death (1227)	201
The Ottoman Empire at the Death of Suleiman the Magnificent, A.D. 1566	203
Central Europe after the Peace of Westphalia, 1648	230
Britain, France and Spain in America, 1750	234
The United States, showing extent of settlement in 1790	241
Europe after the Congress of Vienna	253
The United States of America	278
Europe 1848-71	283
The British Empire in 1815	286
Overseas Empires of European Powers, January 1914	299
Europe at the Outbreak of the Second World War	327