

# CONTENTS In Brief

	Fundamentals	F1
<b>FOCUS 1</b>	Atoms	1
<b>FOCUS 2</b>	Bonds Between Atoms	73
<b>FOCUS 3</b>	States of Matter	163
<b>FOCUS 4</b>	Thermodynamics	245
<b>FOCUS 5</b>	Equilibrium	365
<b>FOCUS 6</b>	Reactions	465
<b>FOCUS 7</b>	Kinetics	633
<b>FOCUS 8</b>	Materials	697
<b>FOCUS 9</b>	Nuclear Chemistry	821
<b>FOCUS 10</b>	Organic Chemistry	853
	Appendices	A1
	Glossary	G1
	Answers (Online Only)	ANS1
	Index	I1

# CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b>	xvii	<b>E Moles and Molar Masses</b>	F41
		<b>E.1</b> The Mole / F41	
		<b>E.2</b> Molar Mass / F43	
		<b>Fundamentals E</b> Exercises / F49	
<b>FUNDAMENTALS</b>	<b>F1</b>	<b>F The Determination of Composition</b>	F50
<b>Introduction and Orientation</b>	F1	<b>F.1</b> Mass Percentage Composition / F51	
<b>A Matter and Energy</b>	F4	<b>F.2</b> Determining Empirical Formulas / F52	
<b>A.1</b> Symbols and Units / F5		<b>F.3</b> Determining Molecular Formulas / F53	
<b>A.2</b> Accuracy and Precision / F8		<b>Fundamentals F</b> Exercises / 55	
<b>A.3</b> Force / F9		<b>G Mixtures and Solutions</b>	F56
<b>A.4</b> Energy / F10		<b>G.1</b> Classifying Mixtures / F56	
<b>Fundamentals A</b> Exercises / F14		<b>G.2</b> Separation Techniques / F58	
<b>B Elements and Atoms</b>	F15	<b>G.3</b> Concentration / F59	
<b>B.1</b> Atoms / F16		<b>G.4</b> Dilution / F63	
<b>B.2</b> The Nuclear Model / F17		<b>TOOLBOX G.1</b> How to Calculate the Volume of Stock Solution Required for a Given Dilution / F63	
<b>B.3</b> Isotopes / F18		<b>Fundamentals G</b> Exercises / F65	
<b>B.4</b> The Organization of the Elements / F20		<b>H Chemical Equations</b>	F66
<b>Fundamentals B</b> Exercises / F22		<b>H.1</b> Representing Chemical Reactions / F67	
<b>C Compounds</b>	F23	<b>H.2</b> Balanced Chemical Equations / F68	
<b>C.1</b> Combinations of Elements / F23		<b>Fundamentals H</b> Exercises / F71	
<b>C.2</b> Molecules and Molecular Compounds / F24		<b>I Precipitation Reactions</b>	F72
<b>C.3</b> Ions / F26		<b>I.1</b> Electrolytes / F73	
<b>C.4</b> Ionic Compounds / F28		<b>I.2</b> Precipitates / F74	
<b>Fundamentals C</b> Exercises / F30		<b>I.3</b> Ionic and Net Ionic Equations / F75	
<b>D Nomenclature</b>	F31	<b>I.4</b> Putting Precipitation to Work / F76	
<b>D.1</b> Names of Cations / F31		<b>Fundamentals I</b> Exercises / F78	
<b>D.2</b> Names of Anions / F31		<b>J Acids and Bases</b>	F80
<b>D.3</b> Names of Ionic Compounds / F33		<b>J.1</b> Acids and Bases in Aqueous Solution / F80	
<b>TOOLBOX D.1</b> How to Name Ionic Compounds / F34		<b>J.2</b> Strong and Weak Acids and Bases / F82	
<b>D.4</b> Names of Inorganic Molecular Compounds / F35		<b>J.3</b> Neutralization / F84	
<b>TOOLBOX D.2</b> How to Name Simple Inorganic Molecular Compounds / F36		<b>Fundamentals J</b> Exercises / F85	
<b>D.5</b> The Nomenclature of Some Common Organic Compounds / 38			
<b>Fundamentals D</b> Exercises / F40			

<b>K</b>	<b>Redox Reactions</b>	F87			
	<b>K.1</b> Oxidation and Reduction / F87				
	<b>K.2</b> Oxidation Numbers / F88				
	<b>TOOLBOX K.1</b> How to Assign Oxidation Numbers / F89				
	<b>K.3</b> Oxidizing and Reducing Agents / F91				
	<b>K.4</b> Balancing Simple Redox Equations / F93				
	<b>Fundamentals K</b> Exercises / F94				
<b>L</b>	<b>Reaction Stoichiometry</b>	F96			
	<b>L.1</b> Mole-to-Mole Predictions / F96				
	<b>L.2</b> Mass-to-Mass Predictions / F97				
	<b>TOOLBOX L.1</b> How to Carry Out Mass-to-Mass Calculations / F98				
	<b>L.3</b> Volumetric Analysis / F100				
	<b>TOOLBOX L.2</b> How to Interpret a Titration / F101				
	<b>Fundamentals L</b> Exercises / F104				
<b>M</b>	<b>Limiting Reactants</b>	F107			
	<b>M.1</b> Reaction Yield / F107				
	<b>M.2</b> The Limits of Reaction / F108				
	<b>TOOLBOX M.1</b> How to Identify the Limiting Reactant / F109				
	<b>M.3</b> Combustion Analysis / F112				
	<b>Fundamentals M</b> Exercises / F115				
<b>FOCUS 1</b>					
<b>ATOMS</b>					<b>1</b>
<b>Topic 1A</b>	<b>Investigating Atoms</b>	2			
	<b>1A.1</b> The Nuclear Model of the Atom / 2				
	<b>1A.2</b> Electromagnetic Radiation / 4				
	<b>1A.3</b> Atomic Spectra / 7				
	<b>Topic 1A</b> Exercises / 11				
<b>Topic 1B</b>	<b>Quantum Theory</b>	12			
	<b>1B.1</b> Radiation, Quanta, and Photons / 12				
	<b>1B.2</b> Wave-Particle Duality / 18				
	<b>1B.3</b> The Uncertainty Principle / 20				
	<b>Topic 1B</b> Exercises / 23				
<b>Topic 1C</b>	<b>Wavefunctions and Energy Levels</b>	25			
	<b>1C.1</b> The Wavefunction and Its Interpretation / 25				
	<b>1C.2</b> The Quantization of Energy / 27				
	<b>BOX 1C.1</b> Nanocrystals / 29				
	<b>Topic 1C</b> Exercises / 32				
<b>Topic 1D</b>	<b>The Hydrogen Atom</b>	33			
	<b>1D.1</b> Energy Levels / 33				
	<b>1D.2</b> Atomic Orbitals / 35				
	<b>1D.3</b> Quantum Numbers, Shells, and Subshells / 37				
	<b>1D.4</b> The Shapes of Orbitals / 38				
	<b>1D.5</b> Electron Spin / 42				
	<b>BOX 1D.1</b> How Do We Know . . . That an Electron Has Spin? / 43				
	<b>1D.6</b> The Electronic Structure of Hydrogen: A Summary / 44				
	<b>Topic 1D</b> Exercises / 45				
<b>Topic 1E</b>	<b>Many-Electron Atoms</b>	46			
	<b>1E.1</b> Orbital Energies / 46				
	<b>1E.2</b> The Building-Up Principle / 48				
	<b>TOOLBOX 1E.1</b> How to Predict the Ground-State Electron Configuration of an Atom / 52				
	<b>Topic 1E</b> Exercises / 54				
<b>Topic 1F</b>	<b>Periodicity</b>	56			
	<b>BOX 1F.1</b> How Was the Periodic Table Developed? / 57				
	<b>1F.1</b> Atomic Radius / 58				
	<b>1F.2</b> Ionic Radius / 59				
	<b>1F.3</b> Ionization Energy / 61				
	<b>1F.4</b> Electron Affinity / 63				
	<b>1F.5</b> Electronegativity / 65				
	<b>1F.6</b> The General Properties of the Elements / 66				
	<b>Topic 1F</b> Exercises / 68				
<b>Focus 1</b>	<b>Cumulative Example</b> / 69				
<b>Focus 1</b>	<b>Exercises</b> / 69				
<b>FOCUS 2</b>					
<b>BONDS BETWEEN ATOMS</b>					<b>73</b>
<b>Topic 2A</b>	<b>Ionic Bonding</b>	75			
	<b>2A.1</b> The Ions That Atoms Form / 75				
	<b>2A.2</b> Lewis Symbols / 77				
	<b>2A.3</b> The Energetics of Ionic Bond Formation / 78				
	<b>2A.4</b> Interactions Between Ions / 79				
	<b>Topic 2A</b> Exercises / 83				
<b>Topic 2B</b>	<b>Covalent Bonding</b>	85			
	<b>2B.1</b> Lewis Structures / 85				
	<b>TOOLBOX 2B.1</b> How to Write the Lewis Structure of a Polyatomic Species / 87				

<b>2B.2</b>	Resonance / 90	
<b>2B.3</b>	Formal Charge / 93	
	<b>TOOLBOX 2B.2</b> How to Use Formal Charge to Identify the Most Likely Lewis Structure / 94	
<b>Topic 2B</b>	Exercises / 96	
<b>Topic 2C</b>	<b>Beyond the Octet Rule</b>	97
<b>2C.1</b>	Radicals and Biradicals / 97	
	<b>BOX 2C.1</b> What Does This Have to Do With . . . Staying Alive? The Role of NO in the Body / 98	
<b>2C.2</b>	Expanded Valence Shells / 99	
<b>2C.3</b>	Incomplete Octets / 103	
<b>Topic 2C</b>	Exercises / 104	
<b>Topic 2D</b>	<b>The Properties of Bonds</b>	106
<b>2D.1</b>	Correcting the Covalent Model: Electronegativity / 106	
<b>2D.2</b>	Correcting the Ionic Model: Polarizability / 108	
<b>2D.3</b>	Bond Strengths / 109	
<b>2D.4</b>	Bond Lengths / 111	
<b>Topic 2D</b>	Exercises / 113	
<b>Topic 2E</b>	<b>The VSEPR Model</b>	115
<b>2E.1</b>	The Basic VSEPR Model / 115	
	<b>BOX 2E.1</b> Frontiers of Chemistry: Drugs by Design and Discovery / 116	
<b>2E.2</b>	Molecules with Lone Pairs on the Central Atom / 120	
	<b>TOOLBOX 2E.1</b> How to Use the VSEPR Model / 123	
<b>2E.3</b>	Polar Molecules / 124	
<b>Topic 2E</b>	Exercises / 128	
<b>Topic 2F</b>	<b>Valence-Bond Theory</b>	130
<b>2F.1</b>	Sigma and Pi Bonds / 130	
<b>2F.2</b>	Electron Promotion and the Hybridization of Orbitals / 132	
<b>2F.3</b>	Valence-Bond Theory and Hypervalent Compounds / 135	
<b>2F.4</b>	Characteristics of Multiple Bonds / 137	
<b>Topic 2F</b>	Exercises / 140	
<b>Topic 2G</b>	<b>Molecular Orbital Theory</b>	142
<b>2G.1</b>	Molecular Orbitals / 142	
<b>2G.2</b>	Electron Configurations of Diatomic Molecules / 144	
	<b>BOX 2G.1</b> How Do We Know . . . The Energies of Molecular Orbitals? / 146	
	<b>TOOLBOX 2G.1</b> How to Predict the Electron Configuration and Bond Order of a Homonuclear Diatomic Species / 147	
	<b>BOX 2G.2</b> How Do We Know . . . That Electrons Are Not Paired? / 149	
<b>2G.3</b>	Bonding in Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules / 150	
<b>2G.4</b>	Orbitals in Polyatomic Molecules / 152	
<b>2G.5</b>	A Comparison of Bonding Models / 154	
<b>Topic 2G</b>	Exercises / 156	
<b>Focus 2</b>	Cumulative Example / 157	
<b>Focus 2</b>	Exercises / 157	
<b>FOCUS 3</b>		
<b>STATES OF MATTER</b>		<b>163</b>
<b>Topic 3A</b>	<b>The Nature of Gases</b>	165
<b>3A.1</b>	Gases and Pressure / 165	
<b>3A.2</b>	Alternative Units of Pressure / 168	
<b>3A.3</b>	Experimental Observations / 170	
<b>3A.4</b>	Mixtures of Gases / 174	
<b>Topic 3A</b>	Exercises / 178	
<b>Topic 3B</b>	<b>The Gas Law in Action</b>	181
<b>3B.1</b>	The Combined Gas Law / 181	
<b>3B.2</b>	Molar Volume and Gas Density / 183	
<b>3B.3</b>	The Stoichiometry of Reacting Gases / 185	
<b>Topic 3B</b>	Exercises / 188	
<b>Topic 3C</b>	<b>Molecular Motion in Gases</b>	190
<b>3C.1</b>	The Kinetic Model of Gases / 190	
<b>3C.2</b>	The Maxwell Distribution of Speeds / 195	
	<b>BOX 3C.1</b> How Do We Know . . . The Distribution of Molecular Speeds? / 195	
<b>3C.3</b>	Diffusion and Effusion / 196	
<b>Topic 3C</b>	Exercises / 198	
<b>Topic 3D</b>	<b>Intermolecular Forces</b>	200
<b>3D.1</b>	The Origin of Intermolecular Forces / 200	
<b>3D.2</b>	Ion–Dipole Interactions / 201	
<b>3D.3</b>	Dipole–Dipole Interactions / 202	
<b>3D.4</b>	The London Interaction / 204	
<b>3D.5</b>	Hydrogen Bonding / 206	
<b>3D.6</b>	Repulsions / 208	
<b>Topic 3D</b>	Exercises / 209	

<b>Topic 3E</b>	<b>Real Gases</b>	211	<b>4C.3</b>	The Molecular Origin of the Heat Capacities of Gases / 274	
	<b>3E.1</b>	Deviations from Ideality / 211	<b>4C.4</b>	The Enthalpy of Physical Change / 276	
	<b>3E.2</b>	Equations of State of Real Gases / 212	<b>4C.5</b>	Heating Curves / 279	
	<b>3E.3</b>	The Liquefaction of Gases / 215		<b>BOX 4C.1</b>	How Do We Know . . . The Shape of a Heating Curve? / 279
	<b>Topic 3E</b>	Exercises / 216	<b>Topic 4C</b>	Exercises / 281	
<b>Topic 3F</b>	<b>Liquids</b>	217	<b>Topic 4D</b>	<b>Thermochemistry</b>	282
	<b>3F.1</b>	Order in Liquids / 217	<b>4D.1</b>	Reaction Enthalpy / 282	
	<b>3F.2</b>	Viscosity and Surface Tension / 217	<b>4D.2</b>	The Relation Between $\Delta H$ and $\Delta U$ / 284	
	<b>3F.3</b>	Liquid Crystals / 219	<b>4D.3</b>	Standard Reaction Enthalpies / 286	
	<b>3F.4</b>	Ionic Liquids / 220		<b>BOX 4D.1</b>	What Does This Have to Do with . . . Renewable Fuels? / 287
	<b>Topic 3F</b>	Exercises / 221	<b>4D.4</b>	Combining Reaction Enthalpies: Hess's Law / 290	
<b>Topic 3G</b>	<b>Solids</b>	223		<b>TOOLBOX 4D.1</b>	How to Use Hess's Law / 291
	<b>3G.1</b>	The Classification of Solids / 223	<b>4D.5</b>	Standard Enthalpies of Formation / 292	
		<b>BOX 3G.1</b>	<b>4D.6</b>	The Variation of Reaction Enthalpy with Temperature / 297	
		How Do We Know . . . What a Surface Looks Like? / 224	<b>Topic 4D</b>	Exercises / 298	
	<b>3G.2</b>	Molecular Solids / 226	<b>Topic 4E</b>	<b>Contributions to Enthalpy</b>	301
	<b>3G.3</b>	Network Solids / 227	<b>4E.1</b>	Ion Formation / 301	
	<b>3G.4</b>	Metallic Solids / 228	<b>4E.2</b>	The Born–Haber Cycle / 301	
	<b>3G.5</b>	Crystal Systems and Unit Cells / 231	<b>4E.3</b>	Bond Enthalpies / 303	
	<b>3G.6</b>	Ionic Solids / 234	<b>Topic 4E</b>	Exercises / 306	
	<b>Topic 3G</b>	Exercises / 238	<b>Topic 4F</b>	<b>Entropy</b>	307
<b>Focus 3</b>	Cumulative Example / 240		<b>4F.1</b>	Spontaneous Change / 307	
<b>Focus 3</b>	Exercises / 240		<b>4F.2</b>	Entropy and Disorder / 308	
			<b>4F.3</b>	Entropy and Volume / 310	
			<b>4F.4</b>	Entropy and Temperature / 312	
			<b>4F.5</b>	Entropy and Physical State / 315	
			<b>Topic 4F</b>	Exercises / 319	
			<b>Topic 4G</b>	<b>The Molecular Interpretation of Entropy</b>	321
			<b>4G.1</b>	The Boltzmann Formula / 321	
			<b>4G.2</b>	The Equivalence of Statistical and Thermodynamic Entropies / 324	
			<b>Topic 4G</b>	Exercises / 327	
			<b>Topic 4H</b>	<b>Absolute Entropies</b>	328
			<b>4H.1</b>	Standard Molar Entropies / 328	
				<b>BOX 4H.1</b>	Frontiers of Chemistry: The Quest for Absolute Zero / 329
			<b>4H.2</b>	Standard Reaction Entropies / 332	
			<b>Topic 4H</b>	Exercises / 333	

**FOCUS 4****THERMODYNAMICS 245**

<b>Topic 4A</b>	<b>Internal Energy</b>	247
	<b>4A.1</b>	Systems and Surroundings / 247
	<b>4A.2</b>	Work, Energy, and Molecular Motion / 248
	<b>4A.3</b>	Heat / 250
	<b>4A.4</b>	The First Law / 252
	<b>4A.5</b>	State Functions / 252
	<b>Topic 4A</b>	Exercises / 254
<b>Topic 4B</b>	<b>Work and Heat</b>	255
	<b>4B.1</b>	Expansion Work / 255
	<b>4B.2</b>	The Measurement of Heat / 261
	<b>4B.3</b>	Measuring Changes in Internal Energy / 266
	<b>Topic 4B</b>	Exercises / 269
<b>Topic 4C</b>	<b>Enthalpy</b>	271
	<b>4C.1</b>	Heat Transfers at Constant Pressure / 271
	<b>4C.2</b>	Heat Capacities at Constant Volume and Constant Pressure / 272

<b>Topic 4I</b>	<b>Global Changes in Entropy</b>	335	<b>5D.3</b>	Pressure and Gas Solubility / 394	
4I.1	The Surroundings / 335		<b>5D.4</b>	Temperature and Solubility / 395	
4I.2	The Overall Change in Entropy / 337		<b>5D.5</b>	Enthalpy of Solution / 396	
4I.3	Equilibrium / 341		<b>5D.6</b>	The Thermodynamics of Dissolving / 398	
<b>Topic 4I</b>	Exercises / 342		<b>5D.7</b>	Colloids / 399	
<b>Topic 4J</b>	<b>Gibbs Free Energy</b>	344	<b>Topic 5D</b>	Exercises / 400	
4J.1	Focusing on the System / 344		<b>Topic 5E</b>	<b>Colligative Properties</b>	402
4J.2	Gibbs Free Energy of Reaction / 347		5E.1	Molality / 402	
4J.3	The Gibbs Free Energy and Nonexpansion Work / 351		5E.2	Boiling-Point Elevation and Freezing-Point Depression / 406	
BOX 4J.1	Free Energy and Life / 353		5E.3	Osmosis / 408	
4J.4	The Effect of Temperature / 354		BOX 5E.1	Frontiers of Chemistry: Drug Delivery / 409	
4J.5	The Pressure-Dependence of the Gibbs Free Energy / 356		TOOLBOX 5E.1	How to Use Colligative Properties to Determine Molar Mass / 411	
<b>Topic 4J</b>	Exercises / 357		<b>Topic 5E</b>	Exercises / 414	
<b>Focus 4</b>	Cumulative Example / 359		<b>Topic 5F</b>	<b>Chemical Equilibrium</b>	416
<b>Focus 4</b>	Exercises / 359		5F.1	The Reversibility of Reactions / 416	
<b>FOCUS 5</b>			5F.2	Equilibrium and the Law of Mass Action / 418	
<b>EQUILIBRIUM</b>			5F.3	The Origin of the Equilibrium Constant / 422	
			5F.4	The Thermodynamic Description of Equilibrium / 423	
			<b>Topic 5F</b>	Exercises / 428	
<b>Topic 5A</b>	<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	367	<b>Topic 5G</b>	<b>Alternative Forms of the Equilibrium Constant</b>	430
5A.1	The Origin of Vapor Pressure / 367		5G.1	Multiples of the Chemical Equation / 430	
5A.2	Volatility and Intermolecular Forces / 368		5G.2	Composite Equations / 431	
5A.3	The Variation of Vapor Pressure with Temperature / 369		5G.3	Molar Concentrations of Gases / 431	
5A.4	Boiling / 372		<b>Topic 5G</b>	Exercises / 434	
<b>Topic 5A</b>	Exercises / 374		<b>Topic 5H</b>	<b>Equilibrium Calculations</b>	435
<b>Topic 5B</b>	<b>Phase Equilibria in One-Component Systems</b>	375	5H.1	The Extent of Reaction / 435	
5B.1	Phase Transitions / 375		5H.2	The Direction of Reaction / 437	
5B.2	One-Component Phase Diagrams / 376		5H.3	Calculations with Equilibrium Constants / 439	
5B.3	Critical Properties / 379		TOOLBOX 5H.1	How to Set Up and Use an Equilibrium Table / 439	
<b>Topic 5B</b>	Exercises / 381		<b>Topic 5H</b>	Exercises / 444	
<b>Topic 5C</b>	<b>Phase Equilibria in Two-Component Systems</b>	382	<b>Topic 5I</b>	<b>The Response of Equilibria to Changes in Conditions</b>	447
5C.1	The Vapor Pressure of Mixtures / 382		5I.1	Adding and Removing Reagents / 447	
5C.2	Binary Liquid Mixtures / 385		BOX 5I.1	What Does This Have to Do with. . . Homeostasis? / 451	
5C.3	Distillation / 387		5I.2	Compressing a Reaction Mixture / 452	
5C.4	Azeotropes / 388				
<b>Topic 5C</b>	Exercises / 389				
<b>Topic 5D</b>	<b>Solubility</b>	391			
5D.1	The Limits of Solubility / 391				
5D.2	The Like-Dissolves-Like Rule / 392				

- 5I.3** Temperature and Equilibrium / 454  
**Topic 5I** Exercises / 457  
**Focus 5** Cumulative Example / 459  
**Focus 5** Exercises / 459

**FOCUS 6****REACTIONS 465**

- Topic 6A** The Nature of Acids and Bases 467  
**6A.1** Brønsted–Lowry Acids and Bases / 467  
**6A.2** Lewis Acids and Bases / 471  
**6A.3** Acidic, Basic, and Amphoteric Oxides / 473  
**Topic 6A** Exercises / 474
- Topic 6B** Autoprotolysis and pH 476  
**6B.1** Proton Exchange Between Water Molecules / 476  
**6B.2** The Definition and Interpretation of pH / 479  
**6B.3** The pOH of Solutions / 482  
**Topic 6B** Exercises / 483
- Topic 6C** Weak Acids and Bases 485  
**6C.1** Acidity and Basicity Constants / 486  
**6C.2** The Conjugate Seesaw / 488  
**6C.3** Molecular Structure and Acid Strength / 491  
**6C.4** The Strengths of Oxoacids and Carboxylic Acids / 492  
**Topic 6C** Exercises / 496
- Topic 6D** The pH of Aqueous Solutions 498  
**6D.1** Solutions of Weak Acids / 498  
**TOOLBOX 6D.1** How to Calculate the pH of a Solution of a Weak Acid / 499  
**6D.2** Solutions of Weak Bases / 502  
**TOOLBOX 6D.2** How to Calculate the pH of a Solution of a Weak Base / 502  
**6D.3** The pH of Salt Solutions / 504  
**Topic 6D** Exercises / 509
- Topic 6E** Polyprotic Acids and Bases 511  
**6E.1** The pH of a Polyprotic Acid Solution / 511  
**6E.2** Solutions of Salts of Polyprotic Acids / 512  
**6E.3** The Concentrations of Solute Species / 514  
**TOOLBOX 6E.1** How to Calculate the Concentrations of All Species in a Polyprotic Acid Solution / 515  
**6E.4** Composition and pH / 518  
**BOX 6E.1** What Does This Have to Do with . . . the Environment? Acid Rain and the Gene Pool / 519  
**Topic 6E** Exercises / 522
- Topic 6F** The pH of Very Dilute Solutions 523  
**6F.1** Very Dilute Solutions of Strong Acids and Bases / 523  
**6F.2** Very Dilute Solutions of Weak Acids / 525  
**Topic 6F** Exercises / 528
- Topic 6G** Buffers 529  
**6G.1** Buffer Action / 529  
**6G.2** Designing a Buffer / 530  
**6G.3** Buffer Capacity / 538  
**BOX 6G.1** What Does This Have to Do with . . . Staying Alive? Physiological Buffers / 539  
**Topic 6G** Exercises / 540
- Topic 6H** Acid–Base Titrations 542  
**6H.1** Strong Acid–Strong Base Titrations / 542  
**TOOLBOX 6H.1** How to Calculate the pH During a Strong Acid–Strong Base Titration / 543  
**6H.2** Strong Acid–Weak Base and Weak Acid–Strong Base Titrations / 545  
**TOOLBOX 6H.2** How to Calculate the pH During a Titration of a Weak Acid or a Weak Base / 549  
**6H.3** Acid–Base Indicators / 552  
**6H.4** Polyprotic Acid Titrations / 554  
**Topic 6H** Exercises / 556
- Topic 6I** Solubility Equilibria 559  
**6I.1** The Solubility Product / 559  
**6I.2** The Common-Ion Effect / 562  
**6I.3** Complex Ion Formation / 565  
**Topic 6I** Exercises / 567
- Topic 6J** Precipitation 568  
**6J.1** Predicting Precipitation / 568  
**6J.2** Selective Precipitation / 569

<b>6J.3</b>	Dissolving Precipitates / 571	
<b>6J.4</b>	Qualitative Analysis / 572	
<b>Topic 6J</b>	Exercises / 574	
<b>Topic 6K</b>	Representing Redox Reactions	576
<b>6K.1</b>	Half-Reactions / 576	
<b>6K.2</b>	Balancing Redox Equations / 577	
	<b>TOOLBOX 6K.1</b> How to Balance Redox Equations / 577	
<b>Topic 6K</b>	Exercises / 583	
<b>Topic 6L</b>	Galvanic Cells	585
<b>6L.1</b>	The Structure of Galvanic Cells / 585	
<b>6L.2</b>	Cell Potential and Reaction Gibbs Free Energy / 587	
<b>6L.3</b>	The Notation for Cells / 590	
	<b>TOOLBOX 6L.1</b> How to Write a Cell Reaction Corresponding to a Cell Diagram / 592	
<b>Topic 6L</b>	Exercises / 594	
<b>Topic 6M</b>	Standard Potentials	595
<b>6M.1</b>	The Definition of Standard Potential / 595	
<b>6M.2</b>	The Electrochemical Series / 602	
<b>Topic 6M</b>	Exercises / 604	
<b>Topic 6N</b>	Applications of Electrode Potentials	605
<b>6N.1</b>	Standard Potentials and Equilibrium Constants / 605	
	<b>TOOLBOX 6N.1</b> How to Calculate Equilibrium Constants from Electrochemical Data / 606	
<b>6N.2</b>	The Nernst Equation / 607	
<b>6N.3</b>	Ion-Selective Electrodes / 611	
<b>6N.4</b>	Corrosion / 612	
<b>6N.5</b>	Practical Cells / 614	
<b>Topic 6N</b>	Exercises / 618	
<b>Topic 6O</b>	Electrolysis	620
<b>6O.1</b>	Electrolytic Cells / 620	
<b>6O.2</b>	The Products of Electrolysis / 622	
	<b>TOOLBOX 6O.1</b> How to Predict the Result of Electrolysis / 623	
<b>6O.3</b>	Applications of Electrolysis / 625	
<b>Topic 6O</b>	Exercises / 626	
<b>Focus 6</b>	Cumulative Example / 627	
<b>Focus 6</b>	Exercises / 627	

<b>FOCUS 7</b>		
<b>KINETICS</b>		<b>633</b>
<b>Topic 7A</b>	Reaction Rates	635
<b>7A.1</b>	Concentration and Reaction Rate / 635	
	<b>BOX 7A.1</b> How Do We Know . . . What Happens to Atoms During a Reaction? / 638	
<b>7A.2</b>	The Instantaneous Rate of Reaction / 638	
<b>7A.3</b>	Rate Laws and Reaction Order / 639	
<b>Topic 7A</b>	Exercises / 646	
<b>Topic 7B</b>	Integrated Rate Laws	648
<b>7B.1</b>	First-Order Integrated Rate Laws / 648	
<b>7B.2</b>	Half-Lives for First-Order Reactions / 652	
<b>7B.3</b>	Second-Order Integrated Rate Laws / 655	
<b>Topic 7B</b>	Exercises / 658	
<b>Topic 7C</b>	Reaction Mechanisms	660
<b>7C.1</b>	Elementary Reactions / 660	
<b>7C.2</b>	The Rate Laws of Elementary Reactions / 661	
<b>7C.3</b>	Combining Elementary Rate Laws / 663	
	<b>BOX 7C.1</b> What Does This Have to Do with . . . The Air We Breathe? / 664	
<b>7C.4</b>	Rates and Equilibrium / 669	
<b>7C.5</b>	Chain Reactions / 670	
<b>Topic 7C</b>	Exercises / 672	
<b>Topic 7D</b>	Models of Reactions	673
<b>7D.1</b>	The Effect of Temperature / 673	
<b>7D.2</b>	Collision Theory / 677	
	<b>BOX 7D.1</b> How Do We Know . . . What Happens During a Molecular Collision? / 680	
<b>7D.3</b>	Transition State Theory / 681	
<b>Topic 7D</b>	Exercises / 683	
<b>Topic 7E</b>	Catalysis	684
<b>7E.1</b>	How Catalysts Work / 684	
	<b>BOX 7E.1</b> What Does This Have to Do with . . . the Environment? Protecting the Ozone Layer / 685	
<b>7E.2</b>	Industrial Catalysts / 688	
<b>7E.3</b>	Living Catalysts: Enzymes / 689	
<b>Topic 7E</b>	Exercises / 691	
<b>Focus 7</b>	Cumulative Example / 692	
<b>Focus 7</b>	Exercises / 693	



**FOCUS 8****MATERIALS 697**

- Topic 8A** Periodic Trends 699
- 8A.1** Trends in Atomic Properties / 700
  - 8A.2** Trends in Bonding Patterns / 702
  - 8A.3** Trends in Chemical Properties / 703
  - 8A.4** Trends in the Electrical Properties of Solids / 705
  - BOX 8A.1** What Does This Have to Do with . . . Electronic Devices? / 708
- Topic 8A** Exercises / 710
- Topic 8B** Hydrogen 712
- 8B.1** The Element / 712
  - BOX 8B.1** What Does This Have to Do with . . . The Environment? The Greenhouse Effect / 713
  - 8B.2** Compounds of Hydrogen / 715
- Topic 8B** Exercises / 716
- Topic 8C** Group 1: The Alkali Metals 717
- 8C.1** The Group 1 Elements / 717
  - 8C.2** Compounds of Lithium, Sodium, and Potassium and Their Applications / 719
- Topic 8C** Exercises / 721
- Topic 8D** Group 2: The Alkaline Earth Metals 722
- 8D.1** The Group 2 Elements / 722
  - 8D.2** Compounds of Beryllium, Magnesium, and Calcium / 724
  - 8D.3** Applications: Limestone, Cement, and Concrete / 726
- Topic 8D** Exercises / 727
- Topic 8E** Group 13: The Boron Family 728
- 8E.1** The Group 13 Elements / 728
  - 8E.2** Group 13 Oxides, Halides, and Nitrides / 730
  - 8E.3** Boranes, Borohydrides, and Borides / 732
  - 8E.4** Applications: Structural Materials, Glass, and Semiconductors / 733
- Topic 8E** Exercises / 734
- Topic 8F** Group 14: The Carbon Family 735
- 8F.1** The Group 14 Elements / 735
  - 8F.2** Oxides of Carbon and Silicon / 737
  - 8F.3** Silicates / 739
  - 8F.4** Other Important Group 14 Compounds / 741
  - 8F.5** Applications: Nanomaterials / 742
  - BOX 8F.1** Frontiers of Chemistry: Self-Assembling Materials / 743
- Topic 8F** Exercises / 744
- Topic 8G** Group 15: The Nitrogen Family 745
- 8G.1** The Group 15 Elements / 745
  - 8G.2** Compounds with Hydrogen and the Halogens / 747
  - 8G.3** Nitrogen Oxides and Oxoacids / 749
  - 8G.4** Phosphorus Oxides and Oxoacids / 751
  - 8G.5** Applications: Luminescent Materials / 752
- Topic 8G** Exercises / 753
- Topic 8H** Group 16: The Oxygen Family 754
- 8H.1** The Group 16 Elements / 754
  - 8H.2** Compounds with Hydrogen / 757
  - 8H.3** Sulfur Oxides and Oxoacids / 759
  - 8H.4** Applications: Ceramics and Glasses / 761
- Topic 8H** Exercises / 764
- Topic 8I** Group 17: The Halogens 765
- 8I.1** The Group 17 Elements / 765
  - 8I.2** Compounds of the Halogens and Their Applications / 767
- Topic 8I** Exercises / 770
- Topic 8J** Group 18: The Noble Gases 771
- 8J.1** The Group 18 Elements / 771
  - 8J.2** Compounds of the Noble Gases and Their Applications / 772
- Topic 8J** Exercises / 774
- Topic 8K** The d-Block Elements: A Survey 775
- 8K.1** Scandium Through Nickel / 775
  - 8K.2** Groups 11 and 12 / 781
  - 8K.3** Applications: Alloys and Magnetic Materials / 784
- Topic 8K** Exercises / 786
- Topic 8L** Coordination Compounds 788
- 8L.1** Coordination Complexes / 788
  - BOX 8L.1** What Does This Have to Do with . . . Staying Alive? Why We Need to Eat d-Metals / 789

	<b>TOOLBOX 8L.1</b> How to Name d-Metal Complexes and Coordination Compounds / 791	
<b>8L.2</b>	The Shapes of Complexes / 793	
<b>8L.3</b>	Isomers / 794	
	<b>BOX 8L.2</b> How Do We Know . . . That a Substance is Optically Active? / 797	
<b>Topic 8L</b>	Exercises / 799	
<b>Topic 8M</b>	The Electronic Structure of d-Metal Complexes	801
<b>8M.1</b>	Crystal Field Theory / 801	
<b>8M.2</b>	The Spectrochemical Series / 803	
<b>8M.3</b>	The Colors of Complexes / 806	
<b>8M.4</b>	Magnetic Properties of Complexes / 808	
<b>8M.5</b>	Ligand Field Theory / 810	
<b>8M.6</b>	Applications: Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells / 812	
<b>Topic 8M</b>	Exercises / 813	
<b>Focus 8</b>	Cumulative Examples / 815	
<b>Focus 8</b>	Exercises / 815	

**FOCUS 9****NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 821**

<b>Topic 9A</b>	Nuclear Decay	822
<b>9A.1</b>	The Evidence for Spontaneous Nuclear Decay / 822	
<b>9A.2</b>	Nuclear Reactions / 824	
<b>9A.3</b>	The Pattern of Nuclear Stability / 827	
<b>9A.4</b>	Predicting the Type of Nuclear Decay / 829	
<b>9A.5</b>	Nucleosynthesis / 830	
	<b>BOX 9A.1</b> What Does This Have to Do with . . . Staying Alive? Nuclear Medicine / 831	
<b>Topic 9A</b>	Exercises / 833	
<b>Topic 9B</b>	Radioactivity	834
<b>9B.1</b>	The Biological Effects of Radiation / 834	
<b>9B.2</b>	Measuring the Rate of Nuclear Decay / 835	
	<b>BOX 9B.1</b> How Do We Know . . . How Radioactive a Material Is? / 836	
<b>9B.3</b>	Uses of Radioisotopes / 840	
<b>Topic 9B</b>	Exercises / 841	

<b>Topic 9C</b>	Nuclear Energy	843
<b>9C.1</b>	Mass–Energy Conversion / 843	
<b>9C.2</b>	The Extraction of Nuclear Energy / 845	
<b>9C.3</b>	The Chemistry of Nuclear Power / 849	
<b>Topic 9C</b>	Exercises / 850	
<b>Focus 9</b>	Cumulative Example / 851	
<b>Focus 9</b>	Exercises / 851	

**FOCUS 10****ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 853**

<b>Topic 10A</b>	Structures of Aliphatic Hydrocarbons	855
<b>10A.1</b>	Types of Aliphatic Hydrocarbons / 855	
	<b>TOOLBOX 10A.1</b> How to Name Aliphatic Hydrocarbons / 858	
<b>10A.2</b>	Isomers / 861	
<b>10A.3</b>	Physical Properties of Alkanes and Alkenes / 865	
<b>Topic 10A</b>	Exercises / 866	
<b>Topic 10B</b>	Reactions of Aliphatic Hydrocarbons	867
<b>10B.1</b>	Alkane Substitution Reactions / 867	
<b>10B.2</b>	Synthesis of Alkenes and Alkynes / 868	
<b>10B.3</b>	Electrophilic Addition / 868	
<b>10B.4</b>	Applications of Aliphatic Hydrocarbons: Petroleum / 870	
<b>Topic 10B</b>	Exercises / 871	
<b>Topic 10C</b>	Aromatic Compounds	873
<b>10C.1</b>	Nomenclature of Aromatic Compounds / 873	
<b>10C.2</b>	Electrophilic Substitution / 874	
<b>10C.3</b>	Applications of Aromatic Hydrocarbons: Coal / 877	
<b>Topic 10C</b>	Exercises / 878	
<b>Topic 10D</b>	Common Functional Groups	880
<b>10D.1</b>	Haloalkanes / 880	
<b>10D.2</b>	Alcohols / 881	
<b>10D.3</b>	Ethers / 882	
<b>10D.4</b>	Phenols / 883	
<b>10D.5</b>	Aldehydes and Ketones / 883	
<b>10D.6</b>	Carboxylic Acids / 884	
<b>10D.7</b>	Esters / 884	

<b>10D.8</b>	Amines, Amino Acids, and Amides / 886		<b>1E</b>	Equations and Graphs (Online Only)	
	<b>TOOLBOX 10D.1</b> How to Name Simple Compounds with Functional Groups / 888		<b>1F</b>	Calculus (Online Only)	
<b>Topic 10D</b>	Exercises / 889		<b>APPENDIX 2</b>	Experimental Data	A5
<b>Topic 10E</b>	Polymers and Biological Macromolecules	891	<b>2A</b>	Thermodynamic Data at 25 °C / A5	
<b>10E.1</b>	Addition Polymerization / 891		<b>2B</b>	Standard Potentials at 25 °C / A12	
<b>10E.2</b>	Condensation Polymerization / 894		<b>2C</b>	Ground-State Electron Configurations / A14	
<b>10E.3</b>	Copolymers and Composite Materials / 897		<b>2D</b>	The Elements / A15	
<b>10E.4</b>	Physical Properties of Polymers / 897		<b>APPENDIX 3</b>	Nomenclature	A21
	<b>BOX 10E.1</b> Frontiers of Chemistry: Conducting Polymers / 900		<b>3A</b>	The Nomenclature of Polyatomic Ions / A21	
<b>10E.5</b>	Proteins / 901		<b>3B</b>	Common Names of Chemicals / A22	
<b>10E.6</b>	Carbohydrates / 903		<b>3C</b>	Traditional Names of Some Common Cations with Variable Charge Numbers / A22	
<b>10E.7</b>	Nucleic Acids / 904		<b>GLOSSARY</b>		G1
<b>Topic 10E</b>	Exercises / 906		<b>ANSWERS (ONLINE ONLY)</b>		ANS1
<b>Focus 10</b>	Cumulative Example / 907		<b>Self-Tests B</b>		ANS1
<b>Focus 10</b>	Exercises / 908		<b>Odd-Numbered Exercises</b>		ANS12
<b>APPENDICES</b>					
<b>APPENDIX 1</b>	Symbols and Units	A1	<b>INDEX</b>		I1
<b>1A</b>	Symbols / A1				
<b>1B</b>	Units and Unit Conversions / A3				
<b>1C</b>	Scientific Notation (Online Only)				
<b>1D</b>	Exponents and Logarithms (Online Only)				