

CONTENTS

List of text boxes, maps, tables, charts, and figures viii

About the authors xiii

Preface xv

Introduction 1

0.1 *'How ordinary people lived the big changes'* 2

0.2 *Basic problems* 3

0.3 *Changes, phasing and demarcation in time and space* 5

0.4 *The structure of the book* 9

PART I

Before the Great Divergence, c. 1000–c. 1800

1 Introduction to Part I 13

1.1 *Population development and the natural environment* 13

1.2 *Long-distance connections* 16

1.3 *The three basic problems: Contours of change* 23

2 Growth and economic development before the Great Divergence 25

KAREL DAVIDS

2.1 *Economic development in the world* 26

2.2 *The rise of the Dutch economy* 43

2.3 *Labour relations and income distribution* 52

2.4 *Industrialization and the Great Divergence* 56

Summary 65

- 3 The struggle for power: Sociopolitical developments 67
MARJOLEIN 'T HART
- 3.1 *International political relations and state formation* 68
- 3.2 *State formation in the Netherlands* 78
- 3.3 *Participation and political culture* 88
- 3.4 *Overseas colonization and the Atlantic revolutions* 96
Summary 106
- 4 The tension between the community and the individual: Social-cultural developments 108
MANON VAN DER HEIJDEN
- 4.1 *Patterns of marriage and family formation* 109
- 4.2 *Social order, social care and disciplining* 118
- 4.3 *A changing world view and the growth of the private sphere* 132
Summary 143
- 5 Conclusion to Part I 145

PART II

After the Great Divergence, c. 1800–present day

- 6 Introduction to Part II 153
- 6.1 *Population development and the natural environment* 153
- 6.2 *Long-distance connections* 155
- 6.3 *The three basic problems: Contours of change* 160
- 7 Expansion, stagnation and globalization: Economic developments 163
JEROEN TOUWEN
- 7.1 *Industrialization and the growth in world trade before the First World War* 164
- 7.2 *Conflict and stagnation, 1914–1945* 178
- 7.3 *Institutional renewal and economic growth after 1945* 184
- 7.4 *Changing priorities and new players, 1973–2010* 195
Summary 205

8	State formation, democratization and social care: Sociopolitical developments	207
	LEO LUCASSEN	
8.1	<i>Nation states, social engineering and international cooperation</i>	208
8.2	<i>Democratization and citizenship</i>	222
8.3	<i>Social policy and the rise of the welfare state</i>	230
	<i>Summary</i>	247
9	New opportunities, values and norms: Sociocultural developments	248
	LEX HEERMA VAN VOSS	
9.1	<i>Demographic changes and the risks of existence</i>	249
9.2	<i>Social order and social mobility</i>	260
9.3	<i>Disciplining and counter-movements</i>	277
9.4	<i>Lifestyles, worldviews and the Netherlands as a 'model country'</i>	285
	<i>Summary</i>	295
10	Conclusion to Part II	297
	<i>Recommended literature</i>	303
	<i>Index</i>	310