

Contents

Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
1. The Historian and the Legacy of Nietzsche	1
2. Germany and the Battle over Nietzsche, 1890–1914	17
3. The Not-So-Discrete Nietzscheanism of the Avant-garde	51
4. Nietzscheanism Institutionalized	85
5. Zarathustra in the Trenches: The Nietzsche Myth, World War I, and the Weimar Republic	128
6. Nietzschean Socialism: Left and Right	164
7. After the Death of God: Varieties of Nietzschean Religion	201
8. Nietzsche in the Third Reich	232
9. National Socialism and the Nietzsche Debate: Kulturkritik, Ideology, and History	272
10. Nietzscheanism, Germany, and Beyond	308
Afterword: Nietzsche and Nazism: Some Methodological and Historical Reflections	315
Index	331