

CONTENTS

LIST OF MAPS	x
INTRODUCTION	i
I. THE REVOLUTIONARY BACKGROUND, 1780-1795	
1. The Dutch Republic in the 1780s	34
2. The Austrian Netherlands in the 1780s	47
II. THE GREAT REVOLUTION, 1792-1813	
1. A Contrast: North and South during the French Revolution	65
2. The Southern Netherlands under French Rule	67
3. The Batavian Revolution in the Northern Netherlands	82
4. The Results	100
III. THE GREAT NETHERLANDS HYPOTHESIS, 1813-1830	
1. The Liberation of the Low Countries	103
2. William I's Political System	113
3. The Opposition to William I's System	138
IV. IN SEARCH OF NATIONAL PRINCIPLES, 1830-1848	
1. The Belgian Revolution	151
2. The Netherlands in the 1830s	160
3. Belgium in the 1830s	164
4. The Netherlands in the 1840s	179
5. Belgium in the 1840s	195
V. LIBERALISM AS A SYSTEM, 1848-1879	
1. The Character of the Period	206
2. Belgium, 1848-1879	229
3. The Netherlands, 1848-1879	259

VI.	TOWARDS DEMOCRACY, 1879-1896	
1.	Social Tension and the Franchise	310
2.	The Movements of the 1880s and Radicalism	328
3.	Socialist and Confessional Parties	340
4.	Dutch Domestic Policy, 1887-1896	350
5.	Belgian Domestic Policy, 1884-1893	361
VII.	EXPANSION, 1880-1914	
1.	Belgian Colonial Policy	375
2.	Dutch Colonial Policy	398
3.	The Dutch Economy	412
4.	The Belgian Economy	418
5.	Dutch and Belgian Foreign Policy	421
VIII.	SYNTHESIS, 1895-1914	
1.	Culture	439
2.	The Flemish Movement	462
3.	Political Developments	473
IX.	WAR	
1.	Belgium, 1914-1918	517
2.	The Netherlands, 1914-1918	545
3.	Belgian-Dutch Relations in 1919	560
X.	STABILITY, 1919-1939	
1.	The Character of the Period	567
2.	Belgian and Dutch Foreign Policy	574
3.	Domestic Developments	592
4.	The Flemish Problem	630
5.	Economic Developments	649
6.	The Colonial Problem	667
7.	A Note on Literature	676
	EPILOGUE 1780-1880-1980	680

CONTENTS

ix

APPENDIX I. CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE	685
APPENDIX II. BELGIAN AND DUTCH CABINETS, 1815-1940	694
BIBLIOGRAPHY	734
BIBLIOGRAPHICAL INDEX	757
GENERAL INDEX	767