

Contents

Maps	viii
Plates	ix
Chronologies	x
Foreword	xi
General chronology	xv
INTRODUCTION: THE ENTERPRISE OF THE INDIES	1
1 The New Atlantis	1
2 The Columbus conspiracy: the sources	8
3 The first Americans	19
4 The re-discoverers and their achievements	27
5 The wonders of the New World	38
1 THE ADMIRAL WHO RARELY PUT TO SEA: RALEGH AND ROANOKE	43
1 West from Hispaniola	45
2 New Spain	51
3 The Bristol Venturers	56
4 Men of Devon	63
5 The Outer Banks	71
6 Stirrers abroad	85
7 French North America	95
2 THE FIRST ENGLISH SETTLEMENTS: CITIES ON HILLS AND SEASHORES	107
1 Newfoundland	109

2	Trading companies	115
3	Virginia	120
4	New England	126
5	Bermuda	129
6	John Smith, John Rolfe and Christopher Newport	131
7	Whose was the land?	138
8	White and red	145
3	THE PURITAN DREAM	161
1	The Pilgrim Fathers	161
2	Christians and survivors	176
3	The Puritans	187
4	The New England Confederation	200
5	The Puritan International	208
6	Maryland	217
7	“The city on the hill”	229
4	THE RESTORATION	231
1	The return of the exiles	231
2	The rewards	233
3	The doctrine: Calvinism	238
4	The Dominion of New England	240
5	Witchcraft	243
6	The Winthrops	245
7	The Mathers	246
8	Royal bounty	254
5	THE EMPIRE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY	257
1	Connecticut and Rhode Island	257
2	New York	262
3	Pennsylvania	276
4	Virginia	278
5	The Carolinas North and South	283
6	New France	291
7	In the king’s name	299
8	Colonial policy	307
6	THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY: FROM THE ST LAWRENCE TO SAVANNAH	317
1	A middling and a British people	317

2	And a restless people	325
3	The Tidewater	332
4	The Chesapeake economy	340
5	Beyond the Fall Line	351
6	Boston	355
7	New York	361
8	The Middle Colonies	367
9	The Carolinas	373
10	Georgia	376
7 THE COLONIAL GOLDEN AGE		382
1	How golden the age?	382
2	Slavery	386
3	Education	393
4	The Enlightenment	406
8 WHY, THEN, INDEPENDENCE?		412
1	The French and Indian War (1756–1763) and the frontier struggle	414
2	The old colonial system – <i>cui bono?</i>	425
3	The West and the Indians	429
4	The patriot king	431
5	The Stamp Act	432
6	Riots and rebellion	434
7	“Tyranny” and “Tea Deum”	436
8	The First Continental Congress	439
9	The War of Independence	441
10	The Treaty of Paris	472
11	How and why?	478
12	The legacy	486
13	The significance of the war	488
L’Envoi		495
Chronologies		499
Bibliographies		515
Index		549