

Contents

| | |
|---|---------|
| <i>Acknowledgments</i> | page ix |
| Introduction | I |
| Context, Biography, and Autobiography in Popper Scholarship | 8 |
| 1 Progressive Philosophy and the Politics of Jewish Assimilation in Late Imperial Vienna | 23 |
| Viennese Jewry in the Age of Franz Joseph | 25 |
| Anti-Semitism, the Crisis of the Jewish Liberalism, and Viennese Progressivism | 34 |
| Viennese Cosmopolitanism: German, Austrian, and Jewish | 46 |
| Progressivism and Austrian Philosophy | 53 |
| Childhood: Home and School in Fin-de-Siècle Vienna | 61 |
| 2 The Great War, the Austrian Revolution, and Communism | 71 |
| Youth in War | 71 |
| Revolution: Popper as a Communist | 77 |
| The Socialization Debate | 86 |
| Science and Revolutionary Intellectuals, 1919–1920 | 90 |
| 3 The Early 1920s: School Reform, Socialism, and Cosmopolitanism | 98 |
| Popper's Apprenticeship: Music, Mathematics, and Carpentry, 1920–1924 | 99 |
| Popper and Viennese School Reform | 107 |
| Politics and Philosophy at the Margins of German Culture: Polanyi, Kraft, Nelson, and the <i>Fries'schen Schule</i> | 117 |
| <i>Heimat</i> , Socialism, and Cosmopolitanism | 127 |
| 4 The Pedagogic Institute and the Psychology of Knowledge, 1925–1928 | 132 |
| The Pedagogic Institute | 134 |
| “‘Habit’ and the ‘Experience of Lawfulness’ in Education” (1927) | 142 |
| In Heinrich Gomperz's Orbit: Liberalism and Science, Old and New | 149 |

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| | “On the Methodological Problem of Cognitive Psychology” (1928): Popper’s Intellectual Stalemate | 156 |
| | Psychology after the Breakthrough: “Memorization from the Perspective of Self-Activity” (1931) | 163 |
| | From Psychology to Philosophy: Autobiography and Intellectual History | 168 |
| 5 | The Philosophical Breakthrough, 1929–1932 | 171 |
| | “Axioms, Definitions, and Postulates of Geometry” (1929) | 172 |
| | Settling Down? Marriage and Philosophical Revolution | 178 |
| | The Vienna Circle | 186 |
| | “The Two Fundamental Problems of Epistemology”: The Critique of Induction (1930–1932) | 195 |
| | Popper and the Vienna Circle: The Positivist Legend | 208 |
| 6 | The Logic of Scientific Discovery and the Philosophical Revolution, 1932–1935 | 214 |
| | Publication: Private and Public Drama | 215 |
| | Nonfoundationalist Philosophy: The Epistemological Revolution, 1932–1933 | 224 |
| | Writing <i>Logik der Forschung</i> , 1933–1934: The Limits of Friendship and Memory | 235 |
| | <i>Logik der Forschung</i> : Revolutionary Methodology | 244 |
| | Falsification vs. Protocols: Critical Rationalism, Logical Positivism, and the Poststructuralist Conundrum | 261 |
| | Ambiguous Reception? <i>Logik der Forschung</i> 1935 | 275 |
| 7 | Red Vienna, the “Jewish Question,” and Emigration, 1936–1937 | 290 |
| | Red Vienna and Interwar Austrian Politics | 291 |
| | The “Jewish Question” | 299 |
| | Emigration | 309 |
| | Popper’s Critique of Austrian Socialism | 326 |
| 8 | Social Science in Exile, 1938–1939 | 336 |
| | Life in Exile, 1937–1939 | 337 |
| | “What is Dialectic?” | 347 |
| | “The Poverty of Historicism,” 1935–1940 | 352 |
| 9 | The Open Society, 1940–1942 | 383 |
| | The Political Project | 384 |
| | Historicism and Totalitarianism: Popper and Soviet Communism | 392 |
| | Plato, Socrates, Classical Athens, and the “West” | 399 |

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| | Critical Rationalism Betrayed: Popper's Attack on Hegel | 428 |
| | Critical Rationalism and Marxism | 439 |
| 10 | The Rebirth of Liberalism in Science and Politics, 1943–1945 | 449 |
| | Publication Woes | 450 |
| | History, Social Science, and the Politics of Planning, 1944–1945 | 462 |
| | Popper and Postwar European Liberalism | 495 |
| | Epilogue: Popper in the Postwar World, 1946–1994 | 521 |
| | <i>Bibliography</i> | 552 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 591 |