## CONTENTS

	Preface	13
	Abbreviations	19
	PART ONE	
	THE OLD TESTAMENT: INTRODUCTION	
I	THE DISCIPLINE OF OLD TESTAMENT INTRODUCTION	27
	l The History of the Discipline	30
	2 A Critique of the Historical Critical Introduction	39
	3 Old Testament Introduction and the Canon	41
II	THE PROBLEM OF THE CANON	46
	l Terminology	49
	2 The Traditional View of the Canon and its Demise	51
	3 The Nineteenth-century Historical Consensus and its	
	Erosion	52
	4 The Search for a New Consensus	54
	5 A New Attempt at Understanding the Canon 6 The Relation between the Literary and	57
	Canonical Histories	60
	7 A Sketch of the Development of the Hebrew Canon	62
	8 Summary and Implications	67
III	CANON AND CRITICISM	69
	1 Exegesis in a Canonical Context	72
	2 The Canonical Approach Contrasted with Others	74
	3 The Final Form of the Text and its Prehistory	75
	4 The Canonical Process and the Shaping of	77
	Scripture	77

6 CONTENTS

	5 Scripture and Tradition	80
	6 Canon and Interpretation	82
IV	TEXT AND CANON	84
	1 The Nature of the Problem	88
	2 History of the Discipline	89
	3 The Goals of Old Testament Textual Criticism	92
	4 Canon and Text	94
	5 Goal and Method of a Canonical Approach to	
	Text Criticism	96
	6 Masoretic Text and Canonical Text	100
	7 The Pre-stabilization Period in Old Testament	101
	Textual History 8 The Text-critical Task	101
	o The Text-Citical Task	103
	PART TWO	
	THE PENTATEUCH	
V	INTRODUCTION TO THE PENTATEUCH	109
	1 The History of Modern Critical Research	112
	2 The Present State of Critical Debate on the	
	Pentateuch	119
	3 The Canonical Shape of the Pentateuch	127
VI	GENESIS	136
	1 Historical Critical Problems	140
	2 The Canonical Shape of Genesis	145
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	157
VII	EXODUS	161
	1 Historical Critical Problems	164
	2 The Canonical Shape of Exodus	170
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	176
VIII	LEVITICUS	180
	l Historical Critical Problems	182
	2 The Canonical Shape of Leviticus	184
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	187
IX	NUMBERS	190
	1 Historical Critical Problems	192

CONTENTS	7
----------	---

	<ul><li>2 The Canonical Shape of Numbers</li><li>3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications</li></ul>	194 199
X	DEUTERONOMY 1 Historical Critical Problems 2 The Canonical Shape of Deuteronomy 3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	202 204 211 224
	PART THREE THE FORMER PROPHETS	
XI	INTRODUCTION TO THE FORMER PROPHETS  1 Introduction to the Historical Critical Problems 2 The Canonical Shape of the Former Prophets 3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	229 230 232 236
XII	JOSHUA  1 Historical Critical Problems  2 The Canonical Shape of Joshua  3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	239 241 244 252
XIII	JUDGES 1 Historical Critical Problems 2 The Canonical Shape of Judges 3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	254 256 258 261
XIV	SAMUEL 1 Historical Critical Problems 2 The Canonical Shape of Samuel 3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	263 266 271 278
XV	<ul> <li>KINGS</li> <li>1 Historical Critical Problems</li> <li>2 The Canonical Shape of Kings</li> <li>3 The Problem of Chronology in the Books of Kings</li> <li>4 Hermeneutical Implications of Canonical</li> </ul>	281 285 287 294
	Shaping Shaping	300

8 CONTENTS

## PART FOUR THE LATTER PROPHETS

AVI	DECREE TO THE LATTER	305
	PROPHETS	303
XVII	ISAIAH	311
	1 The Historical Approach to the Book of Isaiah	316
	2 The Canonical Shape of the Book of Isaiah	325
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	336
XVIII	JEREMIAH	339
	1 Historical Critical Problems	342
	2 The Canonical Shape of Jeremiah	347
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	353
XIX	EZEKIEL	355
	1 Historical Critical Problems	357
	2 The Canonical Shape of Ezekiel	360
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	371
	THE BOOK OF THE TWELVE	
XX	HOSEA	373
	1 Historical Critical Problems	374
	2 The Canonical Shape of Hosea	377
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	383
XXI	JOEL	385
	1 Historical Critical Problems	386
	2 The Canonical Shape of Joel	389
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	392
XXII	AMOS	395
	1 Historical Critical Problems	397
	2 The Canonical Shape of Amos	399
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	409
XXIII	OBADIAH	411
	l Historical Critical Problems	412
	2 The Canonical Shape of Obadiah	414
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	415

	CONTENTS	9
XXIV	JONAH	417
	l Historical Critical Problems	419
	2 The Canonical Shape of Jonah	421
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	426
XXV	MICAH	428
	1 Historical Critical Problems	429
	2 The Canonical Shape of Micah	431
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	438
XXVI	NAHUM	440
	1 Historical Critical Problems	441
	2 The Canonical Shape of Nahum	443
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	445
XXVII	HABAKKUK	447
	1 Historical Critical Problems	448
	2 The Canonical Shape of Habakkuk	451
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	454
XXVIII	ZEPHANIAH	457
	1 Historical Critical Problems	458
	2 The Canonical Shape of Zephaniah	459
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	461
XXIX	HAGGAI	463
	1 Historical Critical Problems	464
	2 The Canonical Shape of Haggai	467
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	470
XXX	ZECHARIAH	472
	1 Historical Critical Problems	474
	2 The Canonical Shape of Zechariah	476
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	485
XXXI	MALACHI	488
	1 Historical Critical Problems	489
	2 The Canonical Shape of Malachi	491

3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications

497

10 contents

## PART FIVE THE WRITINGS

XXXII	INTRODUCTION TO THE WRITINGS	501
XXXIII	THE PSALMS  1 The Impact of the Critical Approach on the	504
	Psalter	508
	2 The Canonical Shape of the Psalter	511
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	522
XXXIV	JOB	526
	1 The Present Impasse in the Study of Job	528
	2 The Canonical Shape of the Book of Job	533
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	543
XXXV	PROVERBS	545
	1 Historical Critical Problems	547
	2 The Canonical Shape of Proverbs	551
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	557
XXXVI	RUTH	560
	1 Historical Critical Problems	561
	2 The Canonical Shape of the Book of Ruth	564
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	567
XXXVII	SONG OF SONGS	569
	1 Historical Critical Problems	571
	2 The Canonical Shape of the Song of Songs	573
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	578
XXXVIII	ECCLESIASTES	580
	1 Historical Critical Problems	581
	2 The Canonical Shape of Ecclesiastes	583
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	588
XXXIX	LAMENTATIONS	590
	1 Historical Critical Problems	591
	2 The Canonical Shape of Lamentations	593
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	596

	CONTENTS	11
XL	ESTHER	598
	1 Historical Critical Problems	599
	2 The Canonical Shape of the Book of Esther	603
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	606
XLI	DANIEL	608
	l Historical Critical Problems	611
	2 The Canonical Shape of the Book of Daniel	613
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	621
XLII	EZRA AND NEHEMIAH	624
	l Historical Critical Problems	626
	2 The Canonical Shape of Ezra-Nehemiah	630
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	637
XLIII	CHRONICLES	639
	l Historical Critical Problems	641
	2 The Canonical Shape of Chronicles	643
	3 Theological and Hermeneutical Implications	654
	PART SIX	
	CONCLUSION	
XLIV		
	CHRISTIAN BIBLE	659
	Index of Authors	672