

# Contents

List of Figures .....	vi
List of Genealogical Tables .....	vii
List of Maps .....	viii
Preface .....	ix
Acknowledgements .....	xii
List of Abbreviations .....	xii
Chapter 1 The Sources .....	1
Chapter 2 From <i>major domus</i> to <i>rex francorum</i> : The Emergence of the Carolingians .....	16
Chapter 3 Conquest and Consolidation: Pippin III and Charlemagne .....	41
Chapter 4 The Means of Ruling .....	77
Chapter 5 Louis the Pious and the Christian Empire .....	106
Chapter 6 The Foundations of the Carolingian Renaissance .....	140
Chapter 7 Charles the Bald and the Defence of Carolingian Kingship .....	169
Chapter 8 Scholarship, Book production and Libraries: The Flowering of the Carolingian Renaissance .....	200
Chapter 9 Normandy, Brittany and Flanders .....	228
Chapter 10 Odo and the Emergence of the Robertians .....	258
Chapter 11 Learning and Monasticism in the Tenth Century .....	278
Chapter 12 The Last Carolingians .....	305
Bibliography of Principal Sources .....	340
A Note on Further Reading .....	347
Genealogical Tables .....	349
Maps .....	369
Index of Manuscripts .....	393
General Index .....	396