

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Note to the Reader</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvi
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xxix
<i>Introduction</i> (Seyyed Hossein Nasr)	xxi

I. Shi'ci Political Doctrines

<i>Chapter 1</i>	Imamate	2
	KARL-HEINRICH GÖBEL	3
<i>Chapter 2</i>	Messianism and the Mahdi	7
	°ALLAMAH TABATABA'I	8
	JASSIM M. HUSSAIN	11
	ABDULAZIZ A. SACHEDINA	24
<i>Chapter 3</i>	Martyrdom	44
	ABDULAZIZ A. SACHEDINA	45
	HAMID ENAYAT	52
<i>Chapter 4</i>	Jihad	58
	°ALLAMAH AL-HILLI	61

II. Authority, Law and Society in Shi'cism

<i>Chapter 5</i>	The Shi'ci Principles of Jurisprudence	66
	HOSSEIN MODARRESSI TABATABA'I	67
<i>Chapter 6</i>	Ruler and Society	73
	IMAM °ALI	74
	SULAYMAN KATTANI	82

<i>Chapter 7</i>	Political Theory and Practice	92
	ANN K. LAMBTON	93
	SAID AMIR ARJOMAND	107
<i>Chapter 8</i>	Economic Theories and Practices	115
	SAYYID MUHAMMAD BAQIR SADR	117
	AYATOLLAH SAYYID MAHMUD TALIQANI	126

III. Shi'ism in History

<i>Chapter 9</i>	The Historical Growth of Shi'ism	132
	ʿALLAMAH TABATABA'I	133
<i>Chapter 10</i>	The Buyid Era	154
	MARSHALL HODGSON	155
<i>Chapter 11</i>	The Safavid Era	159
	SEYYED HOSSEIN NASR	160
	ROGER SAVORY	167
	SAID AMIR ARJOMAND	177
	ALBERT HOURANI	187
<i>Chapter 12</i>	The Qajar Era	192
	SAID AMIR ARJOMAND	194
	HAMID ALGAR	211
<i>Chapter 13</i>	The Pahlavi Era	217
	SHAHROUGH AKHAVI	218
	SAID AMIR ARJOMAND	229

IV. Shi'i Minorities in the Islamic World

<i>Chapter 14</i>	Shi'ism in the Indian Subcontinent	240
	JOHN HOLLISTER	242
	ANNEMARIE SCHIMMEL	247
<i>Chapter 15</i>	Shi'ism in the Arab World	252
	MICHEL MAZZAOUI	253
	HELENA COBBAN	255
	HANNA BATATU	261

<i>Chapter 16</i>	Shi'ism in Turkey	268
	METIN AND	269
<i>Chapter 17</i>	Shi'ism in East Africa	273
	JAN KNAPPERT	274

V. Shi'ism in the Modern World: Early Political Ideas

<i>Chapter 18</i>	The Usuli-Akhbari Controversy	280
	MANGOL BAYAT	281
	AHMAD KAZEMI MOUSSAVI	283
<i>Chapter 19</i>	Early Propagation of <i>Wilayat-i Faqih</i> and Mulla Ahmad Naraqi	287
	HAMID DABASHI	288
<i>Chapter 20</i>	The Tobacco Rebellion and Haji Mirza Hasan Shirazi	301
	EDWARD G. BROWNE	302
	NIKKI R. KEDDIE	305
<i>Chapter 21</i>	The Debates Over the Constitutional Revolution	309
	HAMID ENAYAT	311
	SHAYKH MUHAMMAD HUSAYN NA'INI	314
	ABDUL-HADI HAIRI	318
	SHAYKH FADLULLAH NURI	324

VI. Shi'ism in the Modern World: Later Political Ideas

<i>Chapter 22</i>	Ayatollah Sayyid Ruhullah Musawi Khumayni and <i>Wilayat-i Faqih</i>	332
	HAMID ENAYAT	334
	MANGOL BAYAT	343
	AYATOLLAH SAYYID RUHULLAH MUSAWI KHUMAYNI	356
<i>Chapter 23</i>	‘Ali Shari‘ati	368
	SHAHROUGH AKHAVI	369
	HAMID DABASHI	373
	‘ALI SHARI‘ATI	388

<i>Chapter 24</i>	Ayatollah Murtada Mutahhari	402
	AYATOLLAH MURTADA MUTAHHARI	403
<i>Chapter 25</i>	Sayyid Muhammad Baqir Sadr	409
	SAYYID MUHAMMAD BAQIR SADR	410
<i>Chapter 26</i>	Imam Musa Sadr	425
	FOUAD AJAMI	427
<i>Index</i>		455