



CONTENTS

Introduction: The Life and Career of F. C. S. Schiller, by John Shook 11

PART ONE. FIRST PRINCIPLES: HUMANISM, PERSONALISM, PLURALISM, PRAGMATISM

Introduction, by Hugh McDonald 27

1. Preface. *Humanism: Philosophical Essays*
(London and New York: Macmillan, 1903), pp. vii–xxv. 32

2. The Definition of Pragmatism and Humanism.
Studies in Humanism, 2nd edn.
(London and New York: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 1–21. 45

3. Absolutism and the Dissociation of Personality.
Studies in Humanism, 2nd edn.
(London and New York: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 266–73. 61

6 CONTENTS

4. Humism and Humanism. *Studies in Humanism*, 2nd edn. (London and New York: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 228–48. 67
5. The Meaning of 'Self'. *Mind* 31 (1922), pp. 185–88. 83
6. Why Humanism? *Contemporary British Philosophy: Personal Statements*, First Series, ed. J. H. Muirhead (London: George Allen and Unwin, 1924), pp. 385–410. 87
7. Theory and Practice. *Must Philosophers Disagree? And Other Essays in Popular Philosophy* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1934), pp. 164–81. 106

PART TWO. FIRST PHILOSOPHY: METAPHYSICS AND VALUES

- Introduction, by Hugh McDonald 123
8. The Ethical Basis of Metaphysics. *Humanism: Philosophical Essays* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1903), pp. 1–17. 127
 9. Reality and 'Idealism'. *Humanism: Philosophical Essays* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1903), pp. 110–27. 140
 10. The Place of Pessimism in Philosophy. *Humanism: Philosophical Essays* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1903), pp. 157–65. 153
 11. Value. *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics*, vol. 12, ed. James Hastings (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1926), pp. 584–89. 160
 12. Creation, Emergence, Novelty. *Must Philosophers Disagree? And Other Essays in Popular Philosophy* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1934), pp. 203–13. 175
 13. The Metaphysics of Change. *Must Philosophers Disagree? And Other Essays in Popular Philosophy* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1934), pp. 235–48. 184
 14. The Relativity of Metaphysics. *Our Human Truths* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1939), pp. 176–88. 195

PART THREE. EVOLUTION AND RELIGION

- Introduction, by Hugh McDonald 207
15. The Metaphysics of Evolution. *Riddles of the Sphinx: A Study in the Philosophy of Evolution* (London: Swan, Sonnenschein, and Co., 1891), pp. 170–211. 211
16. Man and God. *Riddles of the Sphinx: A Study in the Philosophy of Evolution* (London: Swan, Sonnenschein, and Co., 1891), pp. 326–74. 236
17. Darwinism and Design. *Humanism: Philosophical Essays* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1903), pp. 128–56. 265
18. The Ethical Significance of Immortality. *Humanism: Philosophical Essays* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1903), pp. 250–65. 285
19. Faith, Reason, and Religion. *Studies in Humanism*, 2nd edn. (London and New York: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 349–69. 297
20. Pragmatism, Humanism, and Religion. *Must Philosophers Disagree? And Other Essays in Popular Philosophy* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1934), pp. 306–19. 312

PART FOUR. ETHICS AND POLITICS

- Introduction, by Hugh McDonald 325
21. Freedom and Responsibility. *Humanism: Philosophical Essays*, 2nd edn. (London and New York: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 283–312. 330
22. Is the Distinction between Moral Rightness and Wrongness Ultimate? *Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Philosophy*, ed. Gilbert Ryle (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1931), pp. 319–23. 352
23. Ethics, Casuistry, and Life. *Our Human Truths* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1939), pp. 189–202. 357

8 CONTENTS

24. Eugenics as a Moral Ideal. *Social Decay and Eugenic Reform* (London: Constable and Co., 1932), pp. 28–47. 367
25. Can Democracy Survive? *Our Human Truths* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1939), pp. 228–45. 378
26. Ant-Men or Super-Men? *Our Human Truths* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1939), pp. 251–68. 391

PART FIVE. TRUTH

- Introduction, by Hugh McDonald 407
27. Axioms as Postulates. *Personal Idealism*, ed. Henry Sturt (London and New York: Macmillan, 1902), pp. 47–133. 411
28. Truth. *Humanism: Philosophical Essays* (London and New York: Macmillan, 1903), pp. 44–61. 473
29. The Ambiguity of Truth. *Studies in Humanism*, 2nd edn. (London and New York: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 141–62. 486
30. The Making of Truth. *Studies in Humanism*, 2nd edn. (London and New York: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 179–203. 503
31. The Humanist Theory of Truth. *Logic for Use: An Introduction to the Voluntarist Theory of Knowledge* (London: G. Bell and Sons, 1929), pp. 145–74. 520

PART SIX. MEANING AND LOGIC

- Introduction, by Hugh McDonald 547
32. The Relations of Logic and Psychology. *Studies in Humanism*, 2nd edn. (London and New York: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 71–113. 551
33. The General Nature of Inference. *Formal Logic: A Scientific and Social Problem* (London: Macmillan, 1912), pp. 165–78. 582
34. The Meaning of 'Meaning'. *Mind* 29 (1920), pp. 385–99. 592

35. The Logic of Belief. *Problems of Belief*
(London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1924), pp. 94–106. 604
36. Relevance. *Logic for Use: An Introduction to the Voluntarist Theory of Knowledge* (London: G. Bell and Sons, 1929), pp. 75–94. 611
37. Personalist Logic. *Must Philosophers Disagree? And Other Essays in Popular Philosophy*
(London and New York: Macmillan, 1934), pp. 43–46. 627
38. Multi-Valued Logics—and Others. *Our Human Truths*
(New York: Columbia University Press, 1939), pp. 298–318. 630

PART SEVEN. SCIENTIFIC METHOD

- Introduction, by Hugh McDonald 647
39. The Biologic of Judgment. *Logic for Use: An Introduction to the Voluntarist Theory of Knowledge*
(London: G. Bell and Sons, 1929), pp. 193–207. 653
40. Scientific Discovery and Logical Proof. *Studies in the History and Method of Science*, ed. Charles Joseph Singer
(Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1917), vol. 1, pp. 235–289. 665
41. Scientific Method. *Logic for Use: An Introduction to the Voluntarist Theory of Knowledge*
(London: G. Bell and Sons, 1929), pp. 353–415. 712
42. How Far Does Science Need Determinism? *Our Human Truths*
(New York: Columbia University Press, 1939), pp. 168–175. 760
- Bibliography of F. C. S. Schiller, compiled by John R. Shook 767
- Index 785